

## 

#### PUBLIC HEALTH & SAFETY COMMITTEE MEETING AGENDA

#### Online via Zoom and In Person at Tumwater City Hall, Council Conference Room, 555 Israel Rd. SW, Tumwater, WA 98501

### Tuesday, June 11, 2024 8:00 AM

- 1. Call to Order
- 2. Roll Call
- 3. Approval of Minutes: Public Health & Safety Committee, May 14, 2024
- 4. Intergovernmental EMS Contract Funding Amendment No. 2 SWAT Medic (Fire Department)
- 5. 2023 Police Data (Police Department)
- 6. Additional Items
- 7. Adjourn

## **Meeting Information**

All committee members will be attending remotely. The public are welcome to attend in person, by telephone or online via Zoom.

## Watch Online

https://us02web.zoom.us/j/82608949411?pwd=8cXJXbiVZ4T5KskgBpY74p2nOXtHyw.lQhWEqocxsSP Bs4Q

## Listen by Telephone

Call (253) 215-8782, listen for the prompts and enter the Webinar ID 826 0894 9411 and Passcode 656139.

## **Public Comment**

The public may submit comments by sending an email to <u>council@ci.tumwater.wa.us</u>, no later than 5:00 p.m. the day before the meeting. Comments are submitted directly to the Committee members and will not be read individually into the record of the meeting.

## **Post Meeting**

Audio of the meeting will be recorded and later available by request, please email <u>CityClerk@ci.tumwater.wa.us</u>

## Accommodations

The City of Tumwater takes pride in ensuring that people with disabilities are able to take part in, and benefit from, the range of public programs, services, and activities offered by the City. To request an accommodation or alternate format of communication, please contact the City Clerk by calling (360)

252-5488 or email <u>CityClerk@ci.tumwater.wa.us</u>. For vision or hearing impaired services, please contact the Washington State Relay Services at 7-1-1 or 1-(800)-833-6384. To contact the City's ADA Coordinator directly, call (360) 754-4128 or email <u>ADACoordinator@ci.tumwater.wa.us</u>.

CONVENE:	8:00 a.m.			
PRESENT:	Chair Peter Agabi and Councilmembers Leatta Dahlhoff and Kelly Von Holtz.			
	Staff: City Administrator Lisa Parks, City Attorney Karen Kirkpatrick, Finance Director Troy Niemeyer, Police Chief Jon Weiks, Police Commander Jay Mason, Assistant Fire Chief Shawn Crimmins, Police Lieutenant Carlos Quiles, Police Management Analyst Dr. Oliver Bowers, and Police Administrative Supervisor Laura Wohl.			
APPROVAL OF MINUTES:				
APRIL 9, 2024:				
MOTION:	Councilmember Dahlhoff moved, seconded by Councilmember Von Holtz, to approve the minutes of April 9, 2024 as published. A voice vote approved the motion unanimously.			
R2024-008 SURPLUS CANINE JAMES:	Police Chief Weiks reported the proposed resolution would surplus Canine James. Canine James has served the City of Tumwater for approximately nine years. He and his handler, Police Officer Mize, are scheduled to retire in June. Canine James has been cared by Officer Mize and the department believes it is in the best interest of the City, given the specialized training of Canine James, that it would be appropriate for Officer Mize to retain ownership of Canine James by purchasing him from the City.			
	The mechanism is through the City's surplus property process similar to the 2016 action for Canine Otis, declaring Canine James as surplus property enabling Office Mize the opportunity to purchase Canine James from the City.			
	The committee is asked to recommend placing the resolution on the consent calendar for approval by the City Council.			
	Councilmember Dahlhoff said the process of surplusing Canine James is somewhat bizarre given the service the dog has provided to the City. She commented on the department's transition planning to ensure an overlap of another canine dog and handler to replace Officer Mize and Canine James. She complimented the department for its transitional planning.			
	Councilmember Von Holtz asked about the possibility of a celebration for Officer Mize. Police Chief Weiks advised of the department's planned celebration for Officer Mize. The Police Guild has also scheduled a			

separate celebration for Officer Mize.

MOTION:	Councilmember Dahlhoff moved, seconded by Councilmember Von Holtz, to forward Resolution R2024-008 Surplus Canine James, to the City Council for approval on the consent calendar. A voice vote approved the motion unanimously.			
2023 POLICE USE OF FORCE UPDATE:	Police Chief Weiks said the annual update is provided each May. This year, as part of the Department's succession planning and training, the briefing will be presented by Lieutenant Carlos Quiles.			
	Lieutenant Quiles reported the information is only indicative or representative of the City of Tumwater and not of local jurisdictions.			
	Other than for the experience of 22 years as a police officer, Lieutenant Quiles shared information on the amount of training he has completed in the use of force totaling over 250 hours. He is also directly involved in all training for the department.			
	The Tumwater Police Department's use of force philosophy begins with training. Force is any act reasonably likely to cause physical pain or any other act exerted upon a person's body to compel control, constrain, or restrain a person's movement. Physical force is not included during a pat down or during incidental touching, verbal commands, or compliant handcuffing when there is no physical pain or injury according to the Tumwater Police Department Policy Manual and in adherence with the Attorney General's model use of force policy.			
	Force is used in different scenarios, such as protecting against criminal offenses, making an arrest, preventing someone from escaping, preventing someone from fleeing a lawful temporary detention, court orders from a judge, or taking a person into custody who may be in crisis and needs medical treatment. The main four areas the department encounters in the use of force include protection against criminal offenses, making arrests, stopping people from fleeing temporarily in investigative detentions, and to protect others and police officers from eminent threat of bodily injury.			
	The degree of force is determined by patrol tactics of five overarching principles:			
	<ol> <li>Officers must understand their respective legal authority</li> <li>Officers must understand how to communicate</li> <li>Officers must understand how to properly categorize and manage threats</li> <li>Position and movement</li> <li>Utilizing available tools and resources to safely resolve situations</li> </ol>			
	Lieutenant Quiles described examples of how the five principles are applied in the field. When responding to a call, officers must consider the problem/situation, whether the officer has the available time to address the			

situation, and if so, the officer must slow down and set the conditions for success. In self-initiated activities, officers are required to consider "why here and why now." All Tumwater police officers adhere to the principles, which is why the department's use of force incidents is low.

Use of force data incidents involve automatic notice to the supervisor (Patrol Sergeant) who fills out a notification form that is forwarded to Lieutenant Quiles and Lieutenant Driver (Patrol Lieutenants) for review and forwarding to Police Commander Jay Mason for command review. The process includes three levels of review for all use of force incidents.

Use of force incidents are categorized by utilizing a force analysis software system completed by a vendor to analyze and issue a report on each incident to enable the department to review data annually for comparative analysis and training purposes.

In 2023, the department experienced 25 incidents of use of force. Lieutenant Quiles displayed a graphic representing ten years of data of use of force incidents. In 2023, the department experienced 10 more use of force incidents than in 2022. During 2021, the department experienced only 13 incidents of use of force primarily because of the COVID pandemic and recent changes in law restricting actions by officers in 2021 and 2022.

Lieutenant Quiles reported incidents in 2025 were categorized as low levels of force. He noted the importance of context, as the 25 incidents were from 27,000 police contacts in 2023. Police officers were dispatched to 76% of the use of force incidents rather than initiating the call. Twenty percent of the incidents involved assistance to other agencies and four percent were the result of the officer proactively responding. Most use of force incidents occurred between the hours 4 p.m. to midnight.

Of the 25 use of force incidents, 40% involved property crimes or trespassing and 32% were disturbances or suspicious circumstances equating to 72% of all use of force incidents in 2023. Males were involved in 14 of the incidents and eight incidents involved females. The remaining incidents did not include identification of gender. Seventeen of the incidents involved Caucasians, three incidents involved African Americans, one case involved a Hispanic, one incident involved a person of Asian descent, and the other incidents were not categorized because the subjects did not identify their respective race or they identified with multiple races. A majority of the subjects were between the ages of 30 and 49 years.

Lieutenant Quiles reviewed data on the number of officers present and officers using force. In 92% of the incident calls, more than two officers were present. Typically, more officers on a scene reduce the need to use higher levels of force as people tend to be more compliant when more

officers are present. Approximately 76% of force incidents involved physical force of officers grabbing or wrestling with a suspect to place them into custody. Speed of force data reflects that the longer duration of a situation results in the use of force. Longer situations typically result in an officer using force because de-escalation requires participation by the suspect and willingness to accept the process. In most cases, the suspect is not willing to participate or accept a resolution.

Of all use of force incidents in 2023, only 24% involved community members in the City of Tumwater, 28% of the incidents involved suspects who lived in the City of Olympia, and the remaining suspects lived in other areas.

Lieutenant Quiles invited questions from the committee.

Police Chief Weiks added that the use of force review pertained only to low-level uses of force. The department also has implemented an internal use of force review board for any level 2 (striking or higher use of force) incidents.

Councilmember Dahlhoff asked whether the number of incidents involving suspects living outside of Thurston County link with the ability to easily access the City from I-5.

Dr. Bowers replied that different factors apply with the first involving distance to crime in terms of the ways in which people leave their own living space to commit specific types of crimes. Certain types of theft and property crimes are often committed by suspects who live in other areas. Because Tumwater is located along the I-5 corridor because of the City's retail corridor, many enticing opportunities exist attracting crime from individuals living in counties located north and south of Thurston County. Although not possible to stop individuals from entering the City, the department collaborates regionally and works with other counties to share intelligence and monitoring of typical targets and offenders. The department is working with other agencies to develop a City of Tumwater retail theft organization to work with local retailers because retail crime has become an issue because of the ease of access from I-5. One major issue surrounds individuals traveling to Tumwater with the intent to commit crime. Gang affiliates and gang-related crimes in recent years were committed by gang members who lived outside Thurston County.

Chair Agabi inquired as to the number of use of force incidents in 2023 that resulted in bodily harm to either the officer or the subject. Lieutenant Quiles reported two officers were injured last year with one requiring surgery. He offered to follow up with additional information.

Police Chief Weiks noted that one use of force incident included canine contact with a felony assault suspect with a firearm who had fled from

officers. The suspect was tracked along I-5 into a forested area whereby Canine James alerted to the presence of the suspect. Multiple warnings were conveyed to the suspect who refused to surrender with Canine James eventually entering the brush and engaging with the suspect until officers could locate the suspect and remove Canine James.

Lieutenant Quiles reported data reveals that eight subjects were injured in 2023 experiencing mostly scrapes and/or bruises.

Councilmember Von Holtz asked whether the level of police calls of 27,000 in 2023 is typical for the City's population. Lieutenant Quiles noted that the population in the City during the day increases substantially because of the number of state office buildings with many services provided to the public during the day.

Chair Agabi noted that many state offices are empty with employees working from home. He asked whether that factor has led to a reduction in traffic in the City compared to 2023. Lieutenant Quiles responded that many state agencies are staffed with many offices serving the public as well.

Councilmember Dahlhoff asked about the correlation between the increase in homelessness and legal authority by the police to approach homeless individuals. Police Chief Weiks said that any incident or issue occurring in the City requires an officer to consider and establish legal authority. The proposed parks ordinance that generated issues involves the need to establish a clear legal authority when responding to areas of encampments or individuals experiencing homelessness.

Councilmember Dahlhoff cited an email she received and forwarded to the Chief about an attack experienced by a middle school student during school hours. She asked whether the department's data on use of force includes incidents occurring at schools. Police Chief Weiks advised that a fight involving two students is not considered a use of force incident by the department. The department is often contacted when those types of incidents occur. Often, the School Resource Officer is contacted and addresses the incident.

ADDITIONALCouncilmember Dahlhoff cited her email to Chief Weiks regarding an<br/>incident during a recent walk by community member Aaron Jones. She<br/>asked about the process for discussions and sharing of information with the<br/>committee. Police Chief Weiks explained that messages whether from a<br/>Councilmember or an officer are to ensure all community members report<br/>any incidents. One of the most important messages is to ensure<br/>community members know that perhaps the lack of information should be<br/>reported because together with other information it can make a difference.<br/>All information represents pieces of a puzzle and information provided by<br/>one person can make a difference to a case. It is important the community

including the Council provides information to the Police Department to enable the department to track and investigate patterns to complete the puzzle.

Councilmember Von Holtz said the racial slurs Aaron Jones encountered during her walk through the City resonates with her being as a woman of color because individuals encountering that type of behavior have been taught not to initiate and walk away. She asked whether the department would be receptive to receiving a call or an email about those types of circumstances as many people in the community often believe contact with the police would be a waste of the department's time. Police Chief Weiks affirmed the need for the department to be informed of those incidents regardless if the action did not result in a criminal offense because the information could reflect a pattern that might rise to the level of criminal activity.

Chair Agabi spoke to a recent email from a community member about the recent incident in his capacity as a member of the Public Health and Safety Committee. He spoke to the individual asking him about other reporting he initiated because of the incident. The individual shared that he contacted the Mayor, who forwarded his phone call to Police Chief Weiks. Based on reporting by him and other witnesses at the scene, the offending individual has a habit and pattern of offensive behavior. His concern is the possibility of individuals harassing people based on the color of their skin or their appearance. It is important to move past that type of behavior in 2024. The individual should be informed that his behavior in 2024 is not allowed either in the City or in America. Police Chief Weiks said the department is pursuing efforts to address the situation.

## ADJOURNMENT: With there being no further business, Chair Agabi adjourned the meeting at 9:49 a.m.

Prepared by Valerie L. Gow, Recording Secretary/President Puget Sound Meeting Services, psmsoly@earthlink.net

TO:	Public Health & Safety Committee
FROM:	Shawn Crimmins, Assistant Fire Chief
DATE:	June 11, 2024
SUBJECT:	Intergovernmental EMS Contract Funding Amendment No. 2 – SWAT Medic

#### 1) <u>Recommended Action</u>:

Place the Intergovernmental EMS Contract Funding Amendment No. 2 with Medic One on the July 2, 2024 City Council consent calendar with a recommendation to approve and authorize the Mayor to sign.

#### 2) <u>Background</u>:

The City of Tumwater and Thurston County entered into an Intergovernmental EMS Contract on January 1, 2023. Section XIX of the Contract provided that any modifications to the Contract be in writing and signed by both parties. The County and Agency desire to amend the Contract to provide for the training and staffing of the SWAT paramedic program in Thurston County.

The purpose of this amendment is to outline the funding/reimbursement process from Medic One for the SWAT Medic. Section V.3 states "The COUNTY agrees to pay up to \$25,000 solely for salaries and benefits resulting from training and response for designated SWAT paramedics". The City will also be required to execute a separate interlocal operating agreement with the law enforcement agency or consortium providing SWAT services.

#### 3) Policy Support:

Strategic Priorities and Goals 2023-24: Provide and Sustain Quality Public Safety Services

#### 4) <u>Alternatives</u>:

Do not recommend adoption.

#### 5) Fiscal Notes:

The City will compensate paramedic employees engaged in SWAT support activities under the existing labor contract. Under this agreement, the City will then seek reimbursement through Medic One.

#### 6) <u>Attachments</u>:

A. Intergovernmental EMS Contract Advanced Life Support (ALS) Funding Amendment No. 2

#### INTERGOVERNMENTAL EMS CONTRACT Advanced Life Support (ALS) Funding Amendment No. 2

**THIS Second Amendment** is made and entered into in duplicate originals this \_\_\_\_\_day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2024, by and between the **COUNTY OF THURSTON**, a municipal corporation, hereinafter referred to as the "COUNTY" and the **CITY OF TUMWATER**, a municipal corporation, hereinafter referred to as the "AGENCY".

- A. The County and the Agency entered into an Intergovernmental EMS Contract on January 1, 2023, amended by First Amendment dated November 21, 2023 (collectively the "Contract").
- B. Section XIX of the Contract provided that any modifications of the Contract be in writing and signed by both parties.
- C. The County and Agency desire to amend the Contract to provide for the training and staffing of the SWAT paramedic program in Thurston County.

**Now,** therefore, in consideration of the mutual benefits and covenants contained herein, the parties agree to the following terms and conditions:

1. Agency Obligations

Section IV, Compensation and Method of Payment, of the Contract is amended to include a new subsection V as follows:

- V. The COUNTY shall budget \$75,000 annually for SWAT paramedic salary and benefit support. Each of the three (3) EMS/ALS contract agencies shall be allowed 1 designated SWAT paramedic annually that has been identified by the AGENCY and that has been approved by the Thurston County Sherriff's Office or other SWAT agency and the Thurston County Medical Program Director. The funding per agency shall be limited to \$25,000 annually per designated SWAT paramedic. The AGENCY may choose to release its designated SWAT paramedic position to another ALS contract agency through written notification of the transfer to the COUNTY. Fund eligibility is incumbent on a fully executed intergovernmental agreement between the AGENCY and the Thurston County Sherriff's Office. The following obligations for the COUNTY and the AGENCY apply:
  - 1. The AGENCY shall coordinate and effectively communicate with the COUNTY and other ALS contract agencies regarding incident response, training, and employee performance.
  - The AGENCY agrees to meet and coordinate efforts with the Thurston County Sherriff's Office or other SWAT agency, including fully executing an intergovernmental agreement, to ensure an efficient, coordinated, and harmonized response by SWAT in the event of an emergency. Response and training shall follow standard Incident Command System (ICS) in compliance with National Incident Management System (NIMS).
  - 3. The COUNTY agrees to pay up to \$25,000 solely for salaries and benefits resulting from training and response for designated SWAT paramedics.

Item 4.

- 4. The COUNTY agrees to provide medical equipment as defined in the Contract.
- 2. Full Force and Effect

All other terms and conditions of the Contract not modified by the Amendment shall remain in full force and effect.

Dated the effective date set forth above.

CITY OF TUMWATER

BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS

Debbie Sullivan Mayor Director, Ben Miller-Todd THURSTON COUNTY EMERGENCY SERVICES

ATTEST:

CLERK CITY OF TUMWATER

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

JON TUNHEIM PROSECUTING ATTORNEY

By: Karen Kirkpatrick, City Attorney

By: Rick Peters, Deputy Prosecuting Attorney

TO: Public Health & Safety CommitteeFROM: Jon Weiks, Chief of PoliceDATE: June 11, 2024SUBJECT: 2023 Police Data

1) <u>Recommended Action</u>:

No action is requested. This is for discussion only.

#### 2) <u>Background</u>:

This is the yearly overview of police department data from the previous year. I will be providing the committee a presentation covering the 2023 budget, personnel, staffing levels, and data regarding each division within the agency.

#### 3) Policy Support:

2023-2024 Strategic Priority: "Provide and Sustain Quality Public Safety Services"

#### 4) <u>Alternatives</u>:

This is for discussion only.

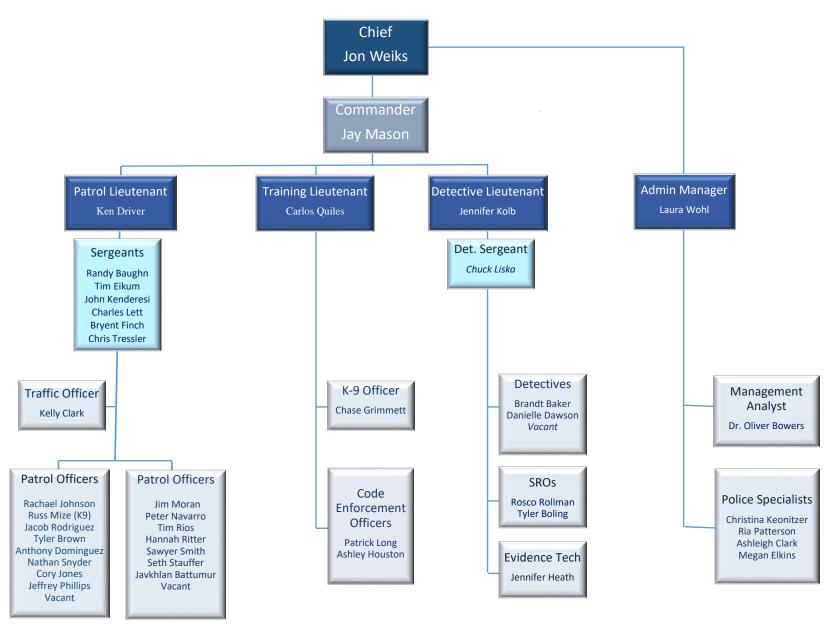
#### 5) Fiscal Notes:

No fiscal notes.

#### 6) <u>Attachments</u>:

- A. 2024 Organizational Chart
- B. TPD 2023 Annual Review Presentation

## **TUMWATER POLICE DEPARTMENT 2024**





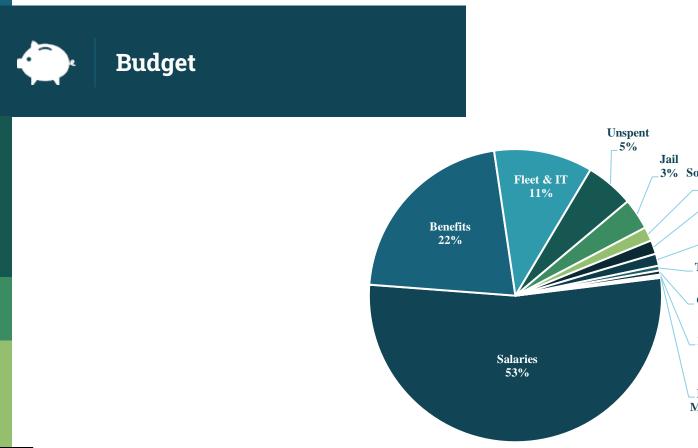
# TPD 2023 Annual Review

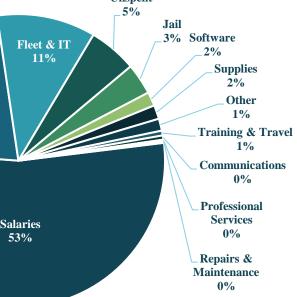
B

Budget Personnel Staffing Levels Administration Calls for Service Self-Initiated Activity Arrests & Incidents Investigations SRO Evidence K9 Training Code Enforcement Complaints **City Incident-Accident** Internal Investigations Weapon Discharge 2024 Legislation

# Policing in Tumwater

2023 in Review







CATEGORY	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
A/L	344	288.5	193.5	115.75	104
Call Out	120.5	352.75	193.75	346.5	128.25
Court	67	65.5	33.75	51.5	122.25
FTO	146.75	65.5	70.25	75.5	222.5
Holiday	1,243	1,314	1,153	1,119	1,067
Late Call	187.75	208.5	126	99.25	156.75
Meetings	217.5	240.5	176.5	139	319.25
Other	545.75	645	222.5	1,331.25	1,189
Reports	449	310.25	242.25	197.25	313
S/L	250.5	301.25	234.75	161	489
Special Events	370.75	398.25	159	89.5	263.5
SRO	206.5	128.25	110.25	49.75	193.25
SWAT	619.25	487.5	421.5	292.25	168.75
Training	943.25	748.5	450.5	408	515.5
Train. Coverage	125.5	83.25	133.5	68	56.25
TOTAL	5,837	5,637.5	3,921	4,543.5	5,308.25





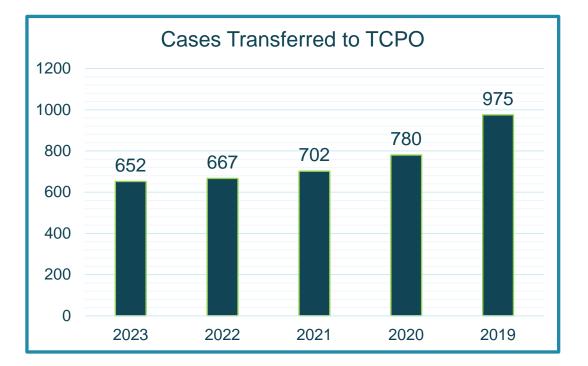
POSITIONS	
Commissioned	34 + 2 over-hire
Limited Commissioned	2
Non-Commissioned	7

PERSONNEL CHANGES	
Hired	5
Departed	3
Hiring Processes	14



₹ 1.123 Firearms Transfers and Concealed Carry Permits **1,362** Public Disclosure Requests





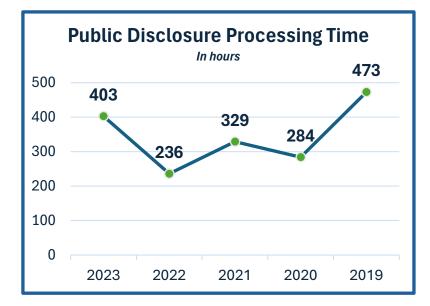


## **CPLS & GUN TRANSFERS**

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
CPLs Processed	290	337	342	322	340
Gun Transfers Processed	833	1,204	964	1,163	728
Total	1,123	1,541	1,306	1,485	1,068



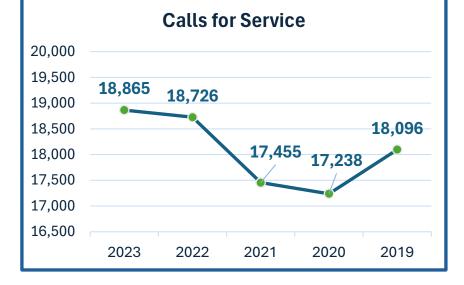




## 

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Arrest Warrants	308	182	172	222	415
Civil Service Papers	140	123	91	74	91
Protection Orders	692	634	573	517	634
Total	1,140	939	836	813	1,140

## CALLS FOR SERVICE



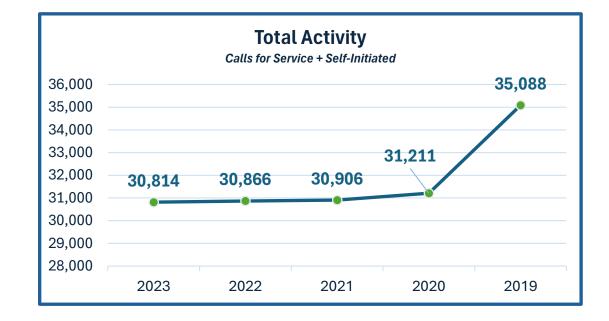




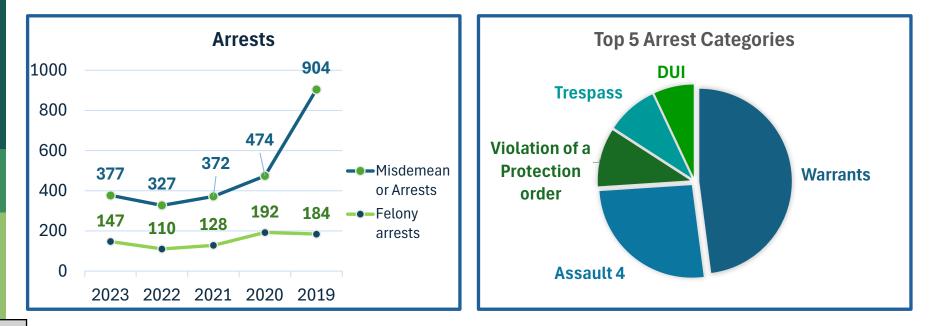












## TRAFFIC STOPS



# INVESTIGATIONS -<br/>NOTABLE CASES

## Arson at the Brewmaster House

A subject camping nearby set fire to the historic building because he was upset with another camper.

## Self Storage Burglary

Six units in a local self storage business were burgled by a ring of experienced dealers in stolen property.

## Embezzelment

A local company discovered fraudulent checks drawn on their business account. Detectives arrested the financial manager for embezzling \$33,724.70 from her employer.

## **Serial Fraud**

A complicated case involving multiple incidents of fraud stretching from Tumwater to the Netherlands to the Seychelles.

## Hit & Run/Death Investigation

A driver unknowingly drove over an individual likely lying in the street causing the death of the individual.

## **Golf Course Burglary**

A subject broke into the golf course shop and took multiple items. Detectives used cell phone records to identify the suspect.



## INVESTIGATIONS: BY THE NUMBERS

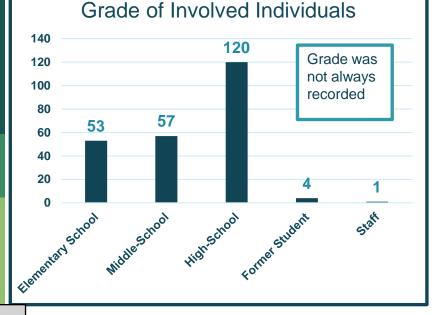


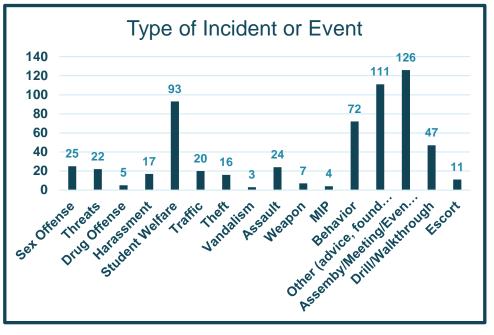
Investigation assists by Detectives 61

Incident reports initiated by Detectives 172

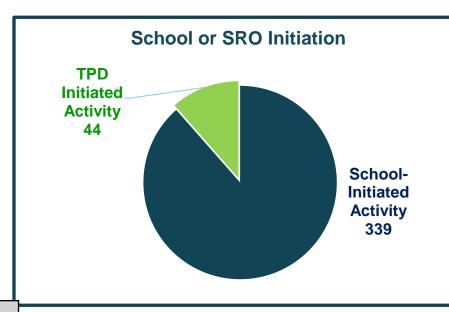
Incident Reports assigned to Detectives

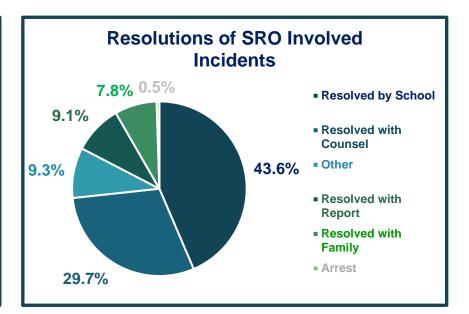
## SROS – INCIDENT DATA





# **SROS** – INITIATION & RESOLUTIONS





32

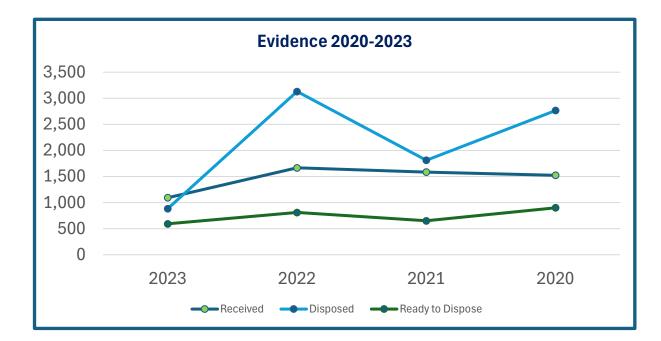




We are experiencing space limitations for guns



## **EVIDENCE HISTORY**



## **K9 Teams**

## Workload

K9 James

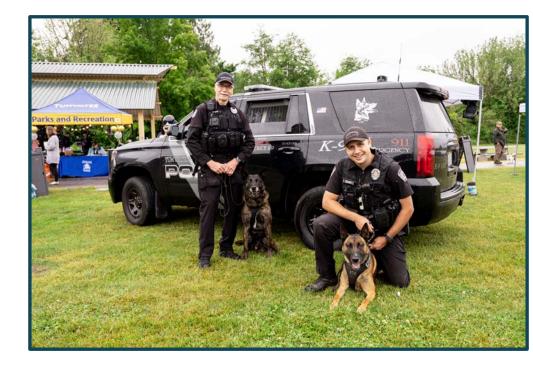
Narcotics: 6 Deployments, 6 Detections Tracks: 13 Deployments, 1 contact

## K9 Thor

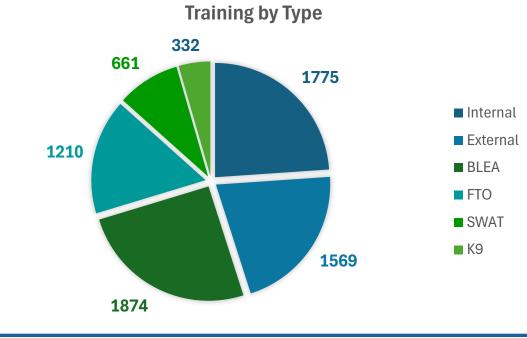
Tracks: 16 Deployments, 0 contacts

## **2023 Constraints**

 Police Reform – reduced narcoticsrelated deployments

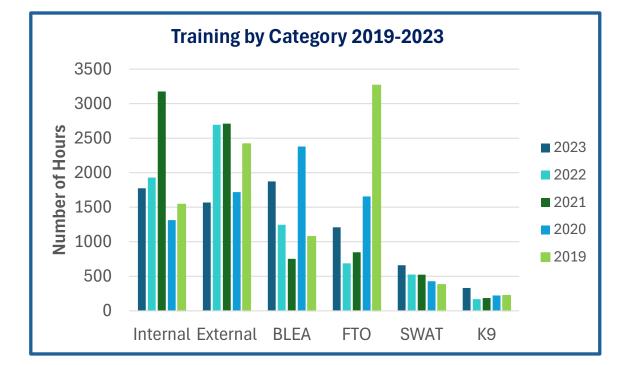








## TRAINING - HISTORY



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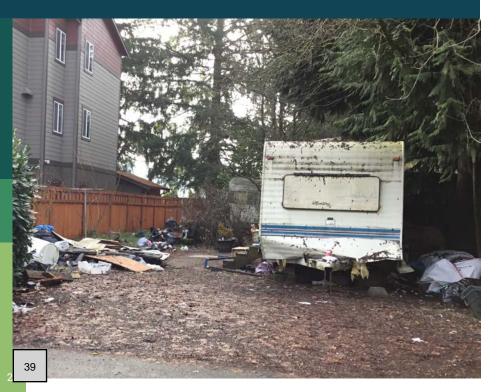


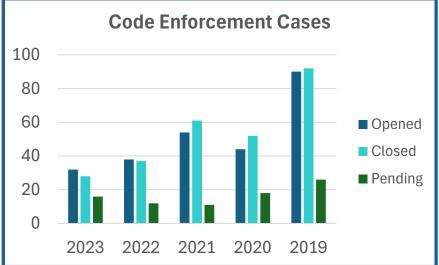
## TPD CERTIFIED INSTRUCTORS

- Patrol Tactics 3 instructors
- Defensive Tactics 4 instructors
- EVOC (Emergency Vehicle Operation Course) 3 instructors
- Less Lethal 3 instructors
- Firearms 3 instructors
- Field Training Officers 6 FTOs

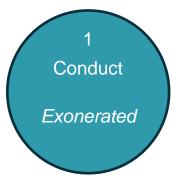


## **CODE ENFORCEMENT**

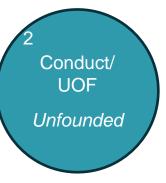




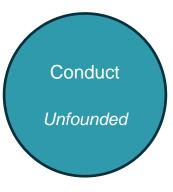




Failure to document, improper report writing, endangering victim

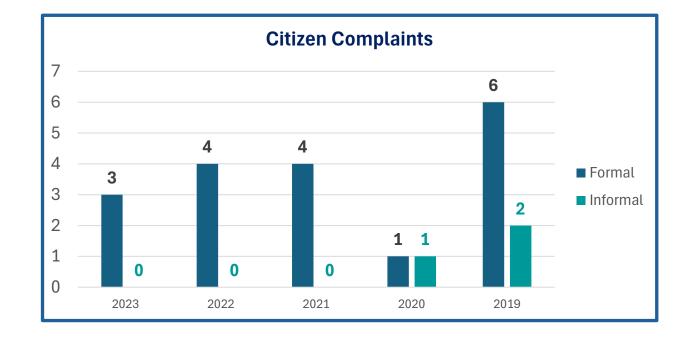


Sexual misconduct, excessive use of force, and failure to provide medical care



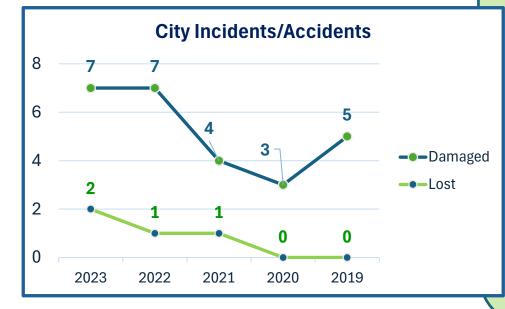
Failure to preserve evidence







## CITY INCIDENT/ACCIDENT INFO



Chain link fence damaged when officer climbed over chasing suspect.

Police vehicle struck by suspect's vehicle.

Car windows broken by less-lethal munitions.

> SERBEANT UNABLE TO REMOVE A BACKPACK FROM A SUSPECT AND HAD TO CUT THE STRAPS.

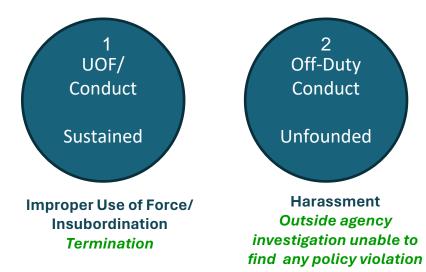
An officer's patrol vehicle sustained damage when it struck a deer.

An officer left a suspect's cell phone on top of the police vehicle and could not be located when returning to the station.

> A sergeant suffered an arm injury while multiple officers struggled to detain someone in mental crisis.

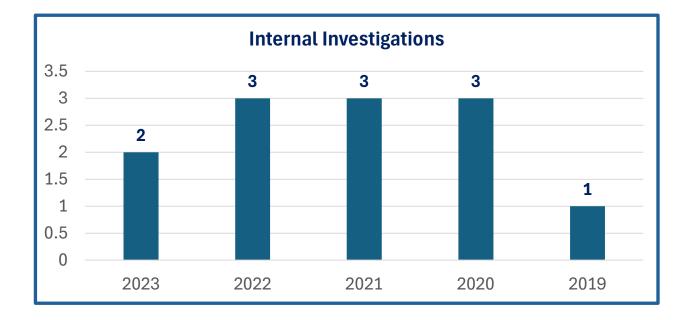


## INTERNAL COMPLAINTS



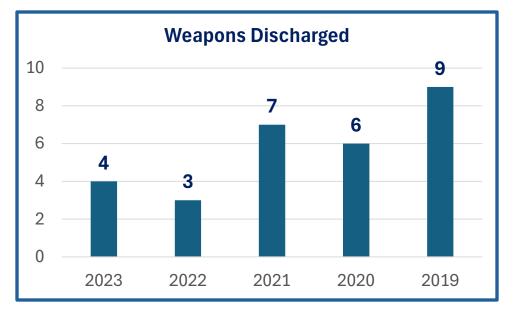


## INTERNAL COMPLAINTS -HISTORY





## WEAPONS DISCHARGE



## 2023

- 1. Dispatch injured deer
- 2. Dispatch injured deer
- 3. Dispatch injured deer
- 4. Dispatch injured deer

I-2113

Vehicle Pursuits

Effective June 6, 2024 ESSB 6009

Hog-Tying

Effective June 6, 2024 Tracked 70 bills relevant to law enforcement

14 passed and majority become effective June 6, 2024