

City of Rio Communities Planning and Zoning Meeting
City Council Chambers - 360 Rio Communities Blvd
Rio Communities, NM 87002
Thursday, November 18, 2021 5:30 PM
Agenda

Please silence all electronic devices.

ATTENTION: In an effort to curb the spread of COVID-19 by practicing social distancing and limiting public gatherings, we are requiring **MASKs** to be worn while in the meeting. We encourage you to participate in the Planning and Zoning Meeting from the comfort and safety of your own home by entering the following link: @ https://www.facebook.com/riocommunities

Call to Order

Pledge of Allegiance

Roll Call

Approval of Agenda

Approval of Minutes

1. For November 4, 2021

Actions Items

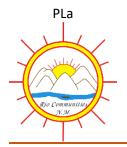
- 2. Discussion, Consideration, and Decision Animal Survey Information
- 3. Discussion Accessory Building Setbacks
- 4. Discussion City Manager Zoning Grid
- 5. Discussion City Manager (Special Workshop with Council 12/9/2021)

Public Comment: The Commission will take public comments on this meeting's specific agenda items. These should be in written form via email through 4:45 PM on Thursday November 18, 2021 to info@riocommunities.net. These comments will be distributed to all Commissioners for review. If you wish to speak during the public comment session in person: The Commission will allow each member of the public three (3) minutes to address the Commission. Both the public and Planning & Zoning Commission will follow rules of decorum. Give your name and where you live. The public will direct comments to the Commission. Comment(s) will not be disruptive or derogatory.

Commission Discussion/Future Agenda Items

Adjourn

Public We will be streaming live on Facebook Live @ https://www.facebook.com/riocommunities



City of Rio Communities Planning and Zoning Meeting
City Council Chambers - 360 Rio Communities Blvd
Rio Communities, NM 87002
Thursday, November 4, 2021 5:30 PM
Minutes

Please silence all electronic devices.

Call to Order

Chairman Thomas Scroggins called the meeting to order at 5:35 pm.

Pledge of Allegiance

• Mr. Lawrence Gordon led the Pledge of Allegiance.

Roll Call

- Present: Chairman Thomas Scroggins, Vice-chair John Thompson (virtual), Secretary Scott Adair,
 Mr. Lawrence Gordon, and Mr. L. E. Rubin (virtual)
- Present: City Manager Dr. Martin Moore and Deputy Clerk Amy L. Lopez

Approval of Agenda for November 4, 2021:

- ° Chair Scroggins asked to move number six up to under the approval of minutes.
- Secretary Adair made a motion to amend the agenda to move item 6 to under the approval of the minutes. The motion was second by Mr. Gordon. Vote: Chairman Tom Scroggins- yes; Vice-chair John Thompson yes; Secretary Scott Adair- yes; Lawrence Gordon- yes; L. E. Rubin- yes. With a 5-0 vote the agenda for the November 4, 2021 Planning and Zoning Meeting was approved as amended.

Approval of Minutes for October 7, 2021:

Mr. Gordon made a motion to approve the October 7, 2021 Meeting Minutes as written. The motion was seconded by Secretary Adair. Vote: Chairman Tom Scroggins- yes; Vice-chair Thomson – yes; Secretary Scott Adair- yes; Lawrence Gordon- yes; L. E. Rubin- yes. With a 5-0 vote the minutes from October 7, 2021 was approved as written.

Zoning Grid

- Manager Dr. Moore said the list of items that have not been put onto the zoning grid yet and he recommended asking an outside source to incorporate the items into where they think they would fit and send it back to the commission to Chair Scroggins asked for a motion to allow the City Manager to have an outside source to work on the zoning grid through Legal and proper channels.
- Vice-chair Thompson made a motion to authorize the City Manager, through proper procurement procedure, to hire someone that is knowledgeable about zoning ordinances to update said zoning ordinance and submit the changes to the Planning and Zoning board for review. Mr. Gordon second the motion. Vote: Chairman Tom Scroggins- yes; Vice-chair Thomson – yes; Secretary Scott Adair- yes; Lawrence Gordon- yes; L. E. Rubin- yes. With a 5-0

NOTE: THIS AGENDA IS SUBJECT TO REVISION UP TO 72 HOURS PRIOR TO THE SCHEDULED MEETING DATE AND TIME (NMSA 10-15-1 F). A COPY OF THE AGENDA MAY BE PICKED UP AT CITY HALL, 360 RIO COMMUNITIES BLVD, RIO COMMUNITIES, NM 87002. IF YOU ARE AN INDIVIDUAL WITH A DISABILITY WHO IS IN NEED OF A READER, AMPLIFIER, QUALIFIED SIGN LANGUAGE INTERPRETER OR ANY OTHER FORM OF AUXILIARY AND OR SERVICE TO ATTEND OR PARTICIPATE IN THE MEETING, PLEASE CONTACT THE MUNICIPAL CLERK AT 505-861-6803 AT LEAST ONE WEEK PRIOR TO THE MEETING OR AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

- vote motion to outsource the zoning grid changes through proper channels of procurement and then have it come back to commission for approval was approved.
- Manager Dr. Moore recommended that Secretary Adair to abstain from the vote as it may a conflict of interest since one of the he may be the one doing the work.
- Chair Scroggins asked for a reconsideration of vote.
- Vice-chair Thompson would like to bring the zoning grid for reconsideration. Mr. Gordon second the motion. Vote: Chairman Tom Scroggins- yes; Vice-chair Thomson –yes; Secretary Scott Adair- abstained; Lawrence Gordon- yes; L. E. Rubin- yes.
- Vice-chair Thompson motioned to authorize the City Manager, through proper procurement procedure, to hire someone that is knowledgeable about zoning ordinances to update said zoning ordinance and submit the changes to the Planning and Zoning board for review. Mr. Gordon second the motion. Vote: Chairman Tom Scroggins- yes; Vice-chair Thomson yes; Secretary Scott Adair- yes; Lawrence Gordon- yes; L. E. Rubin- yes. With a 5-0 vote motion to outsource the zoning grid changes through proper channels of procurement and then have it come back to commission for approval was approved.

Comprehensive Plan – Draft Letter

- Chair Scroggins read the letter into the minutes and asked for a motion to approve the draft letter.
- Vice-chairman Thompson made a motion to approve the letter and allow City Manager Dr. Moore to present it to Council with the change of a small typo. Mr. Rubin second the motion. Vote: Chairman Tom Scroggins- yes; Vice-chair Thomson – yes; Secretary Scott Adair- yes; Lawrence Gordon- yes; L. E. Rubin- yes. With a 5-0 vote the commission approved the letter and allowed City Manager Dr. Moore to pass the letter to City Council for adoption.
- Chair Scroggins began a discussion regarding whether the public should be part of the comprehensive plan.
- Manager Dr. Moore explained the team can allow the public to attend but there would no public hearings ties to something like that and continued the discussion.
- ° Chair Scroggins suggested allowing a couple of members of the public to be part of the team.
- Manager Dr. Moore suggested having a public forum for the public to give their input and continued the discussion.
- Vice-chair Thompson asked if we could invite a few people individually or would it have to be advertised city-wide.
- Manager Dr. Moore said the City Council is already asking to have public forums and this could be one of them, we could place this on the website, but we have to get through this relatively quickly. He then explained there will be public input, but we are avoiding quorums so that we just have a working team, like the park plan and continued the discussion.

Accessory Building Setbacks

- Manager Dr. Moore recommended allowing himself to have a meeting with the fire chief regarding a safe setback distance and bringing the information back to the Planning and Zoning Commission for consideration.
- Vice-chair Thompson asked if the same discussion could be applied to RVs and motorhomes.
- Manager Dr. Moore said it could be applied to any type of setback and began a discussion.

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Animal Survey

 Secretary Adair explained the compiled data, would send it by email, and asked commissioners to review it. He then said to have the report ready by next meeting.

Public Comments

o There were no public comments.

Commission Comments

- Alfredo Rodriquez began to explain he would like to have some land re-platted, making two lots out of three lots, with both lots being equal so they would be big enough to build homes on. He noted the homes are within the correct zoning of R-2 and began a discussion.
- Chairman Scroggins asked for questions and explained the area is behind City Hall and is empty land, the lots would be about 75' and a fourth lot would be the triangular lot on the corner.
- Vice-chair Thompson asked how close it is to the park we are wanting to put in and isn't that zoned for multifamily or townhomes.
- Deputy Clerk Lopez gave a point of information that the property is zoned R-2 and it does include single family homes as well.
- City Manager Dr. Moore said the land is a little further than the possible park and continued the discussion.
- Vice-chair Thompson asked if Mr. Rodriquez is asking for a replat.
- Chair Scroggins said yes, we are talking to him to make sure there would be no problems in giving him an application to replat.
- Manager Dr. Moore said we should be able to do an expedited process and he will come back with the proper forms and explained it will be the same as the previous process.
- Chair Scroggins explained the process and continued the discussion.

Adjourn

 Secretary Adair motioned to adjourn and carry the neighborhood plan to the next agenda. Mr. Rubin second the motion and the meeting adjourned at 6:28 p.m. with a 5-0 vote.

Respectfully submitted,	
Amy L. Lopez, Deputy Clerk	-
	Approved:
Thomas Scroggins, Chairman	John Thompson, Vice-Chairman
Scott Adair, Secretary	Lawrence Gordon
L.E. Rubin	
Date:	

11/18/2021

City of Rio Communities Pet Survey:

Should the City Regulate Pets Other than Dogs and Cats?



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Executive Summary

Rio Communities, a predominately suburban residential community, has seen an influx of non-traditional pet ownership that includes chickens, goats, sheep and horses— animals not typically seen as "pets," but more suited to rural or farming communities. However, the city's current animal control and welfare ordinance provides guidance largely on the ownership of dogs and does not reflect this growing trend.

To address this omission, the city's Planning and Zoning Commission was tasked with developing a survey designed to illicit constructive feedback from city residents. To this end, a 16 question survey was mailed to 2,200 homeowner, of which the city received 200 responses, a 9% response rate.

Of the respondents, more than 80% live in single family homes with more than half (54%) living on lots that are less than or equal to one-quarter acre, while 39% have larger lots, ranging in size from one-half acre to over one acre. Just less than half own at least one dog, and a quarter own a cat. Interestingly, more than 85% of respondents do not own "other" pets, though most respondents (93.5%) think that the humane treatment of animals is "very important."

Over 63% of respondents disapprove of their neighbors' owning animals other than dogs and cats, while an equal number think that lot size is the determining factor to owning other presumedly larger animals. Consistent with this attitude toward larger lot sizes, 75% think other pets should be restricted to neighborhoods with large lots, and 62% think the size and weight of the animal should be a controlling factor as well. Curiously, a mere .5% think smell alone is a concern. Almost 10% think there should be no restrictions to owning *any* pet or animal.

As far as grandfathering-in existing "other" pets (exempt from future ordinance if such pets are prohibited), the respondents were equally split with 48% saying they should, and 47% saying they should not be grandfathered. As to charging an additional fee for owning other pets, 64% think a fee should be the charged.

Given the availability of larger lots (half acre or more), the range of acceptable "other" pets is quite varied. Number one on the list of acceptable pets is chickens (hens) at 26%. Rabbits, goats, various bird species and sheep are a collective second at 15%, 12%, 12% and 10% respectively. Remarkably, much smaller pets such as fish, turtles and assorted rodents (e.g., hamsters, ferrets, and guinea pigs)—pets one would think are less offensive and therefore more acceptable— less than 3% of respondents think such pets are acceptable, regardless of lot size. Additionally, 60% of respondents are equally concerned with smell, noise and potential property damage.

Finally, for a more comprehensive assessment of respondent's individual concerns, see the *Review* and *Discussion of Resident's Comments* section of this report.

Introduction

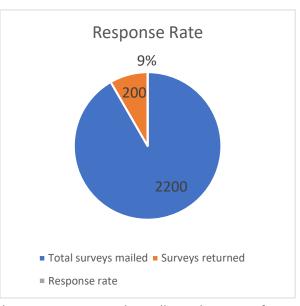
In recent years, the city of Rio Communities has grappled with the question of whether to regulate, or even how to regulate animals and pets other than dogs and cats within in a suburban residential setting. This growing trend away from traditional household pets such as dogs and cats, to more unconventional animals such as chickens, goats, sheep, and horses has become a vexing concern to both residents and city officials that is not easily resolved. As anecdotal information suggests, the city has regularly received approximately 150-175 calls over the past couple of years from residents voicing their complaints and displeasure with foul odors, excessive noise, property damage, and the proliferation of files from their neighbors who own "other" animals.

The Question: Whatever we called these other animals: non-traditional, non-domestic or even pets; *are* they seen mostly as farm animals or livestock, more appropriately relegated to larger rural settings and not within the confines of a suburban environment?

Survey Method and Response

Accordingly, the City Council tasked the Planning and Zoning Commission with developing recommendations that could reasonably and equitably address this issue. To this end, the Commission developed a simple 16 question survey designed to "test the waters" of public reaction allowing "other" animals/pets within the city. 2,200 surveys were mailed to residents and 200 were returned—a mere 9% response rate.

With such a low response rate— 200 households among a sample size of 2,200,— any conclusions drawn are immediately suspect, statistically.



However, this is not to say that general trends and reactions cannot be collected as significant indicators or representations of the public's attitudes on the subject of allowing other animals and pets. Certainly, given the unmediated personalized comments, valuable information is available upon which the city can make informed and equitable policy.

Population and Sample Size

http://www.city-data.com/city/Rio-Communities-New-Mexico.html#b

Occupied Housing Units 1,904 Owner Occupied 1,447 Renter Occupied 457

2,200— surveys mailed (sample size)

200 — surveys returned

103— no comments

97— with comments

9.09%— response rate

Questions/Responses & Raw Data

1. Homeowner Status

190- own (95%) 5- rent (2.5%)

2. Home type

165- single-family (82.5%) 21- townhome (10.5%) 7- patio (3.5%) 0- apartment 7- other (3.5%)

3. Lot size

109 ≤1/4 acre (54.5%) 39 ≤1/2 acre (19.5%) 10 ≤3/4 acre (5%) 29 ≥ 1 acre (14.5%)

4. Own dogs

92- yes (46%) 98- no (49%) More than one 46- yes (23%) 44- no (22%)

5. Own cats

51- yes (25.5%) 149- no (74.5%) More than one 22- yes (11%) 25- no (12.5%)

6. Own other pets

24- yes (12%) 171- no (85.5%)

7. Treatment of animals

187- important (very) (93.5%) 4- not important (2%) 4- don't care (2%)

8. OK if neighbor owns other pets

63- yes (31.5%) 127- no (63.5%)

9. Lot size determines owning other pets

127- yes (63.5) 66- no (33%)

10. Other pets restricted by neighborhood

150- yes (75%) 37- no (18.5%)

11. Other pets restricted by:

21- size (10.5%)

3- weight (1.5%)

124- both size and weight (62%)

1- smell (.5%)

19- prohibition off all other pets (9.5%)

10- no restrictions (5%)

1- restricted by number (.5%)

12. Existing other pets be grandfathered

96- yes (48%)

94- no (47%)

13. Charge a fee

128- yes (64%)

53- no (26.5%)

14. Allowable other pets based on *your* neighborhood's lot sizes:

71- none (35.5%)

53- hens (26.5)

31- rabbits (15.5%)

24- goats (12%)

24- birds (12%)

21- hamsters, gerbils, guinea pigs, and ferrets (10.5%)

19- sheep (9.5%)

12- ducks (6%)

7- turtles (3.5%)

6- horses (3%)

6- fish (3%)

4- pigs (2%)

3- reptiles (1.5%)

2- peacocks (1%)

1- rooster (.5%)

1- pony (.5%)

1- emu (.5%)

1- turkey (.5%)

1- lama (.5%)

- 4- any animal, no restrictions (2%)
- 1- any animal to supplement food (.5%)

15. Biggest concern with allowing other animals

28- humane treatment (14%)

28- smell (14%)

19- noise (9.5%)

121- all of the above (60.5%)

7- flies (3.5%)

5- public health (2.5%)

3- impact property values (1.5%)

1- free run (.5%)

1- proper shelter (.5%)

1- cleanliness (.5%)

Key Take-aways

• First, the vast majority of respondents live in single-family dwellings upon lots of one-quarter acre or less, with about half owning a dog and a quarter owning a cat.

- Of possible significance, 39% of respondents live on lots larger than one-quarter acre;
- Dog ownership is the most prevalent at 46%;
- A vast majority of respondents do not own "other" pets;
- Overwhelmingly (93.5%) of people are concerned that all pets/animals are treated "very" humanely;
- A significant majority (63.5%) think lot size is the primary determinant in owning other pets or animals;
- Three-quarters (75%) of respondents think other pets should be restricted by neighborhood (presumedly areas with larger lots)
- A clear majority (62%) think other animals should be restricted based on their size and weight;
- Opinions are split at 48%/47% for and against grandfathering in existing other pets/animals;
- 64% think a fee should be charged;
- A little over one-third (35.5%)¹ think no other pets other than dogs and cats should be allowed, regardless of lot size. This infers a sizable population of respondents support other pets or animals;
- Finally, 60.5% of respondents are collectively concerned with humane treatment, smell, noise, and damage to their property.

¹ This figure does not include 41 respondents who stated in the comments section their disapproval of all farm animals, and the 17 respondents who did not want any farms, ranches or rural zoning.

Summary of Resident's Comments

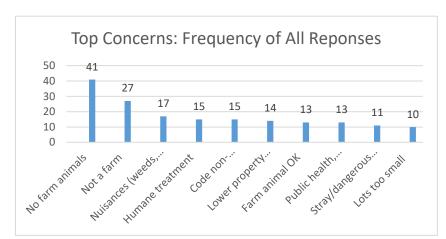
Of the 200 surveys returned, 97 of the respondents included their personal responses in the comment section (question 16). In many instances, the responses were detailed and extensive. And, while a majority of the respondents offered clearly valuable comments, suggestions, and insights, a small number used this forum to address other concerns that were immediately and personally pressing to them. For council's consideration, these concerns are noted in this report as well.

As many of the comments were each a full handwritten page, with a few even longer, to make the myriad comments more digestible, we identified major repetitive key points and gave numerical values to each instant the phase or word(s) or their similarities were referenced (their frequency of use).

In descending sequence are the more common. At the bottom of this list, some plainly one-of-kind, memorable comments.

- No farm animals- smell, noise, dirty, unkempt, lack of shelter, inhumane treatment (chickens are many times number 1 nuisance)- 41
- No farm, rural, ranch, farm animals- 17
- Nuisance: trash, junk (and junk cars!), and weeds (burning too)- 17
- Inhumane/humane treat of animals- 15
- Dog nuisance (poop, barking)- 15
- Non-enforcement (animal control and general code)- 15
- Lower property values due to non-traditional animals- 14
- Live and let live, but be responsible, ensure humane treatment, shelter, use common sense, have large enough land (east side)- 13
- Public health, disease, safety, flies, contamination- 13
- Stray, free running dogs (dangerous)- 11
- This is residential- not farm- 10
- Lot sizes too small- 10
- Two pet limit (or reasonable limit)- 7
- Pet owner responsibilities- 6
- Hens OK, but keep them clean, healthy, well housed- 4
- Fix roads- 4
- Animals (generally) destroying property- 4
- Stray cats, nuisance defecating in neighbors' yards- 4
- Livestock used- 4
- RC is an embarrassment (run-down properties, abandoned homes, RVs)-3
- Hens and goats OK for self-sufficiency- 3
- Poor support and response from animal control- 3
- Fireworks ban- 3
- Spay, neuter and vaccinate pets- 3

- Allow horses, goats and sheep on land large enough to support (1-acre minimum) with strict guide lines- 3
- This is suburban or a city- 3
- Neighbors-inhumane treatment of dogs and cats-enforcement- 2
- Theft and crime and speeding cars- 2
- Monthly check health welfare of larger animals- 2
- Public parks- 2
- Small in-door other pets (rabbits, guinea pigs etc. OK) 2
- We pay plenty of taxes, don't need to be in our business- 2
- Support having animals of any size, as long as they are well provided and clean, best thing about moving to this areas and for our children- 2
- Dog Park- 2
- NO Roosters-2
- ATVs-2
- Can't enforce junk cars, trash, and weeds- how can you enforce farm animals, and poor roads- 2
- Allow livestock in commercial zone
- Copy Belen's Animal Control Ordinance
- Equestrian Park
- Exception- live in masa, room enough for other animals (pay taxes, no fee)
- New business (grocery store) as promised
- Tierra Grande instead (allow)
- Yardwork program to help seniors
- Return to AC Disposal
- Neighbor's pet cruelty to natural wildlife (frogs, birds)
- Neighbor's yard smells like a dairy farm
- What's next?...Over-reach is about power
- Room to roam
- No deadly animals
- This is the county, not the suburbs, county rules.



All top concerns referenced in the comments section ten times or more

Clearly, a majority of respondents are concerned over the question of whether to allow, as they say, "farm animals" at all; and a significant number are concerned with creating a farming/rural community as a subsection within the city. Consistently, respondents gave near equal weight to a long spectrum of concerns: humane treatment, consistent code enforcement, impact on property values, public health, stray and dangerous dogs, and the lack of properly sized lots. However, it should be noted that 13 respondents (3 times less than those who disfavor farm animals) were in favor of allowing "farm animals," with restrictions.

Discussion

This whole endeavor of a survey was started and developed arguably around this question: Should, what are essentially farm animals be allowed, and can they be fairly regulated within a suburban environment?

A cursory review of the survey data might first suggest that a majority of respondents support a restriction on non-traditional/other animals. However, only 35.5% of respondents think no other pets should be allowed. But, from the comments section, 68 out of 97 respondents (70%) adamantly oppose allowing any "farm animals." Conversely, a deeper dive into the data might well suggest otherwise.

Though supported by only 13 respondents from the comments section, the idea of restricting, what are essentially farm animals, to much larger east-side lots (≥1 acre), provided the animal is properly sheltered and cared for, the lot fully maintained, and does not create a nuisance to surrounding property owners, is significantly supported by the collective raw data.

If we accept the proposal for allowing farm animal as stated above, one of the qualifiers is ensuring their humane treatment. Overwhelmingly 93.5% of respondents think the humane treatment of all animals is "very important."

Another qualifier is large lots (≥1 acre) as exclusively found on the east side of Highway 47. A significant majority (63.5%) think lot size is the primary determinant in owning other pets or animals. Additionally, 75% think other pets should be restricted by neighborhood presumedly areas with larger lots, and 62% think other animals should be restricted based on their size and weight. Taken as a whole, there is almost a grudging acceptance that if other animals are allowed, residents think we should do so objectively and responsibly that satisfies the animal owner and their neighbors.

Legal Considerations: What is a pet?

Throughout this report the word pet is used but is never clearly defined. Understandably, most of us have a similar understanding of what a pet is and is not. But what does New Mexico law say about pets? New Mexico statues offer little on this subject other than to declare that dogs are personal property. NMSA, 1978 77-1-1 However, the N.M. Supreme Court defined pet, in part, quoting from the Oxford English Dictionary, "... as a domestic or tamed animal kept for companionship or pleasure." Adding, "[t]he definitions do not state that pets cannot also have utility... [and] also kept as a source of companionship or pleasure can be a pet." *Eldorado Cmty. Improvement Ass'n, Inc. v. Billings*, 374 P.3d 737 (N.M. App., 2016). Or more simply: a pet can not only offer companionship or pleasure, they can also be kept to provide useful services (utility) that benefit the owner. This opens up a can of worms (pun intended).

This two-fold definition of a pet is sweeping if you define the following terms: "domestic or tamed animal" and "utility."

- A domestic animal is any animal that has undergone a change at the genetic level due to selective breeding to better suit a human interest. https://pethelpful.com/exotic-pets/wild-domesticated-animals
- Whereas, a tame animal has been behaviorally modified to interact with humans and still be controlled by humans. But, these animals are still wild. https://virily.com/animals/the-difference-between-domesticated-tamed-and-wild-animals/
- Lastly, a pet can have "utility" in that it can be "useful, profitable, or beneficial... especially through being able to perform several functions... functional."
 https://www.google.com/search?q=unity+definition

Taken as a whole, the combined definition of a pet could easily be:

Any domesticated (the list is long) or tame animal that provides comfort or pleasure or helps its owner. It's noteworthy that most of the animals listed in question 14 are domesticated.

Considerations:

 Whatever the Council's decision on this issue, it will no doubt be contentious. At the very least, a decision must be:

Fully supported in law;

Beneficial to the most while burdening the least; and Enforceable.

- Concerning smaller animals such as rabbits, ferrets and the like, possibly even small
 "harmless" reptiles... reasonably, the type of pet or animal a homeowner chooses to own
 within the privacy and confines of their physical abode or dwelling is beyond the legal
 authority of a municipality so long as such ownership does not infringe upon the right of
 others.
- A cursory review of the legal literature suggests that livestock are not pets (you don't eat your pets), and in most municipalities, ownership of livestock is well regulated. In Rio Rancho "[y]ou cannot own domestic livestock, unless your property is zoned for it. This includes farm animals (horses, pigs, goats, sheep, cows), fowl (ducks, chickens, geese, peacocks)."
- If you consider lot size as a qualifier in owning farm animals, the measurable qualifying "lot size" should be the actual enclosure or corral for the animal(s) and not the legal property description/size.
- Each of us should have free and unfettered enjoyment of our property, so long as our actions do not infringe upon others, and the rights we expect from others we should likewise return to them.

Finally, one comment to a letter we received attached to a survey. It is particular and remarkable in its scope and detail. Hopefully, without offending the author, his main point is:

All reasonable "common sense" animals are allowable so long as they are treated humanely (100%), and strict sanitary conditions are maintained (100%). Here the term humanely encompasses a range of objectifiers: adequate and proper room (lots), exercise, shelter, protection, and the animal's health and wellbeing. This is a high bar, and enforcement is an unknown variable in whatever direction the council takes.