

CITY OF GROSSE POINTE WOODS NOTICE OF MEETING AND AGENDA COMMITTEE-OF-THE-WHOLE

Monday, December 04, 2023 at 7:00 PM

Robert E. Novitke Municipal Center - Council/Court Room 20025 Mack Plaza, Grosse Pointe Woods, MI 48236 (313) 343-2440

Mayor Arthur W. Bryant has called a meeting of the City Council, meeting as a Committee-of-the-Whole, for Monday, December 4, 2023 at 7:00 PM. The meeting will be held in the Council Chambers/Municipal Court Room of the Municipal Building, 20025 Mack Plaza, Grosse Pointe Woods, MI 48236 and is accessible through the Municipal Court doors. In accordance with Public Act 267, the meeting is open to the public and the agenda items are as follows:

- 1. **CALL TO ORDER**
- 2. **ROLL CALL**
- 3. **ACCEPTANCE OF AGENDA**
- 4. ITEMS FOR DISCUSSION
 - <u>A.</u> FY 2023 Audit Report - Plante Moran
 - 1) Letter 11/13/23 Plante Moran (Grosse Pointe Woods Audit)
 - 2) Annual Comprehensive Financial Report Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023
 - 3) Opinion letter 11/13/23 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (CSLFRF)
 - 4) Letter 11/13/23 Plante Moran (Municipal Court Audit)
 - 5) Financial Report Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023 Municipal Court
- 5. **NEW BUSINESS/PUBLIC COMMENT**
- 6. **ADJOURNMENT**

Paul P. Antolin, MiPMC **City Clerk**

IN ACCORDANCE WITH PUBLIC ACT 267 (OPEN MEETINGS ACT) POSTED AND COPIES GIVEN TO NEWSPAPERS

The City of Grosse Pointe Woods will provide necessary, reasonable auxiliary aids and services, such as signers for the hearing impaired, or audio tapes of printed materials being considered at the meeting to individuals with disabilities. All such requests must be made at least five days prior to a meeting. Individuals with disabilities requiring auxiliary aids or services should contact the City of Grosse Pointe Woods by writing or call the City Clerk's office, 20025 Mack Plaza, Grosse Pointe Woods, MI 48236 (313) 343-2440 or Telecommunications Device for the Deaf (TDD) 313 343-9249.



Plante & Moran, PLLC

1098 Woodward Avenue Detroit, MI 48226-1906 Tel: 313.496.7200 Fax: 313.496.7201 plantemoran.com

November 13, 2023

To the City Council and Management City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan (the "City") as of and for the year ended June 30,2023 and have issued our report thereon dated November 13, 2023. Professional standards require that we provide you with the following information related to our audit, which is divided into the following sections:

Section I - Required Communications with Those Charged with Governance

Section II - Legislative and Informational Items

Section I includes information that we are required to communicate to those individuals charged with governance of the City. Section I also communicates significant matters related to the audit that are, in our professional judgment, relevant to your responsibilities in overseeing the financial reporting process.

Section II presents recommendations related to internal control, procedures, and other matters noted during our current year audit. These comments are offered in the interest of helping the City in its efforts toward continuous improvement, not just in the areas of internal control and accounting procedures, but also in operational or administrative efficiency and effectiveness.

We would like to take this opportunity to thank the City's staff for the cooperation and courtesy extended to us during our audit. Their assistance and professionalism are invaluable.

This report is intended solely for the use of the City Council and management of the City and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

We welcome any questions you may have regarding the following communications, and we would be willing to discuss these or any other questions that you might have at your convenience.

Very truly yours,

Plante & Moran, PLLC

William E. Brickey

Partner

Joshua L. Yde

Principal

Section I - Required Communications with Those Charged with Governance

Our Responsibility Under U.S. Generally Accepted Auditing Standards

As stated in our engagement letter dated July 10, 2023, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to express an opinion about whether the financial statements prepared by management with your oversight are fairly presented, in all material respects, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve you or management of your responsibilities. Our responsibility is to plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

As part of our audit, we considered the internal control of the City. Such considerations were solely for the purpose of determining our audit procedures and not to provide any assurance concerning such internal control.

We are responsible for communicating significant matters related to the audit that are, in our professional judgment, relevant to your responsibilities in overseeing the financial reporting process. However, we are not required to design procedures specifically to identify such matters.

Planned Scope and Timing of the Audit

We performed the audit according to the planned scope and timing previously communicated to you in our meeting about planning matters on August 31, 2023.

Significant Audit Findings

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter, we will advise management about the appropriateness of accounting policies and their application. The significant accounting policies used by the City are described in Note 1 to the financial statements.

No new accounting policies were adopted, and the application of existing policies was not changed during the year ended June 30, 2023.

We noted no transactions entered into by the City during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus.

There are no significant transactions that have been recognized in the financial statements in a different period than when the transaction occurred.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected.

The most sensitive estimates affecting the financial statements include the liabilities and expense associated with pension and OPEB, the liability associated with estimated property tax refunds, and incurred but not reported liabilities related to self-insurance.

Management's estimates of the pension and OPEB liability and expense are based on discount rates, rate of return, and other assumptions, which are used by an actuary to calculate the net pension liability and net OPEB liability. While the actuary uses assumptions to calculate the net pension and OPEB liabilities, it is management's responsibility to assess whether the assumptions made are reasonable.

Section I - Required Communications with Those Charged with Governance (Continued)

In the current year, pension valuations were prepared in accordance with GASB 67/68. The total pension liability of the main plan decreased by \$4,787,400, a 6.9 percent decrease, and the supplemental annuity plan total liability increased by \$128,349, a 3.3 percent increase. The City modified the amortization period, but still plans to end with open amortization period, which means that the City's actuarially determined contributions may not be sufficient to close the gap between the plan net position and the total pension liabilities. The change includes reducing the period from a 25-year open amortization period to a 20-year amortization period, which will then phase into a 15-year open amortization period.

Management's estimate of property tax refunds is calculated by known contested taxable values and the City's assessor's and lawyer's estimates, which are based on historical data.

At year end, due to the timing of the billing cycles for water and sewer, it is necessary to record an estimate for the amount unbilled to customers. Management estimated this amount based on billing registers and the timing of bills and recorded this amount as a receivable in the Water and Sewer Fund.

The estimates of the incurred but not reported amounts related to the City's self-insured workers' compensation and health insurance obligations are disclosed in Note 16 to the financial statements. Management's estimate of the various incurred but not reported amounts is based on historical information regarding claims.

We evaluated the key assumptions used to calculate these estimates in determining that they are reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

The disclosures in the financial statements are neutral, consistent, and clear.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in performing and completing our audit.

Disagreements with Management

For the purpose of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report.

We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. We did not detect any misstatements as a result of audit procedures.

Significant Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, business conditions affecting the City, and business plans and strategies that may affect the risks of material misstatement, with management each year prior to our retention as the City's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship, and our responses were not a condition of our retention.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated November 13, 2023.

Section I - Required Communications with Those Charged with Governance (Continued)

Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a second opinion on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the City's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts.

To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Information Included in Annual Reports

Our responsibility for other information included in annual reports does not extend beyond the financial statements, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance on the other information. However, we read the introductory section and statistical section, and nothing came to our attention that caused us to believe that such information, or its manner of presentation, is materially misstated or materially inconsistent with the information or manner of its presentation appearing in the financial statements.

Section II - Legislative and Informational Items

COVID-19 Resource Center and ARPA

Throughout the COVID-19 pandemic, Plante & Moran, PLLC's COVID-19 task force of leaders across the firm has monitored, addressed, and provided insight related to the virus and the unique challenges our local governments have faced while continuing to provide essential services to their communities through our ARPA and COVID-19 resource center for governments. Following is a link to various ARPA-related articles that we believe will be of interest to you: https://www.plantemoran.com/explore-our-thinking/search?skip=10&keyword=arpa&type=all&professional=all&practice=all&industry=85a5df97-9c41-4000-86d3-db25835-731a6&areaOfFocus=all&daterange=all&sortBy=DateDesc.

In March 2021, the president signed the American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) into law, which included federal stimulus funding for state and local governments of all sizes. The largest of all funding streams, the Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (SLFRF), represents a \$350 billion top-line allocation for state and local governments. Funding was provided in two tranches beginning in May 2021, with the second tranche not being released until 12 months after the first payment. Effective April 1, 2022, the U.S. Department of the Treasury published the final rule for determining the types of programs and services that are eligible uses of the SLFRF funding. Overall information about the program, including a frequently asked questions document and an overview of the final rule, is available on the U.S. Department of the Treasury's website at https://home.treasury.gov/policy-issues/coronavirus/assistance-for-state-local-and-tribal-governments.

The ARPA award terms provide that payments from the Fiscal Recovery Funds as a general matter will be subject to the provision of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the "Uniform Guidance"), including the cost principles and restrictions on general provisions for selected items of cost. The City will need to understand these reforms and may be required to evaluate, document, and monitor internal procedures around compliance, including maintaining certain required policies.

Plante & Moran, PLLC's COVID-19 resource center is being continuously updated for the latest guidance and strategy related to SLFRF and will help keep the City running smoothly through our nation's recovery.

Want to receive relevant content directly to your email? Subscribe at https://www.plantemoran.com/subscribe where you can customize your subscription preferences based on your specific interests and industry selection.

Michigan's COVID-19 Updates and Related Grant Programs

The Michigan Department of Treasury has developed a webpage with numbered letters, memorandums, webinars, and resources regarding COVID-19 updates and related grant programs: https://www.michigan.gov/treasury/0,4679,7-121-1751 98769---,00.html.

Monitoring Lease/SBITA Activity

GASB Statement No. 87, Leases, was effective in fiscal year 2022. Additionally, GASB Statement No. 96, Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements, became effective in fiscal year 2023. Although significant analyses were performed to determine the applicability of the new standards and record any necessary adjustments, we want to stress the importance of implementing ongoing monitoring procedures over lease activity and IT arrangements. When the City enters into new leases, existing leases are modified, or other facts and circumstances change, consideration must be given to the impact those changes will have on lease accounting. In order to do so, the City must ensure there is a process in place to identify and appropriately account for new leases or changes to existing leases on an ongoing basis or at least at the end of each year.

Section II - Legislative and Informational Items (Continued)

Cybersecurity and Information Technology Controls

Cyberattacks are on the rise across the globe, and the cost of these attacks is ever increasing. Because of these attacks, municipalities stand to lose their reputation, the ability to operate efficiently, and proprietary information or assets. Communities potentially can also be subject to financial and legal liabilities. Managing this issue is especially challenging because even a municipality with a highly mature cybersecurity risk management program still has a residual risk that a material cybersecurity breach could occur and not be detected in a timely manner. We understand that the technology department continues to monitor and evaluate this risk, which are critical best practices. Additionally, periodic assessments of the system in order to verify that the control environment is working as intended are key parts of measuring associated business risk. We encourage administration and those charged with governance to work with the technology team on this very important topic. If we can be of assistance in the process, we would be happy to do so.

Revenue Sharing

The fiscal year 2023 governor's budget recommendation includes \$1.5 billion for revenue sharing. Further details of the breakdown of this amount are available at https://www.michigan.gov/treasury/0,.7-121-1751 2197---,00.html.

Inflation Rate Multiplier for 2023

In January 2023, the Michigan State Tax Commission issued Bulletin 17 of 2022 regarding the inflation rate multiplier for use in the 2023 capped value formula and the Headlee millage reduction fraction formula. The inflation rate for property taxes as defined in Michigan Compiled Law (MCL) 211.34d has increased beyond the historical 5 percent cap to 7.9 percent for 2023. As a result, the inflation rate multiplier of 1.079 must be used in the calculation of the 2023 Headlee millage reduction fraction required by Michigan Compiled Law (MCL) 211.34d. As the inflation rate multiplier of 1.079 is higher than 1.05, the inflation rate multiplier to be used in the 2023 capped value formula is 1.05.

Legacy Costs

Legacy costs and the challenge of funding them continue to be topics of discussion. GASB pronouncements of late have placed even more focus on the net long-term liability arising from these benefit promises by requiring governmental financial statements to reflect the net pension and OPEB liabilities. For many governments, these net liabilities are significant. In addition, Public Act 202 of 2017 has brought further focus on the funding level of these plans.

The following are the funding levels per the financial statements the last three years for both pension (both general and supplemental annuity) and OPEB:

	Pension	OPEB
2022	62.41% - 64.66%	7.27%
2021	54.85% - 59.68%	5.89%
2020	65.03% - 67.84%	4.21%

Maintaining or even improving the funded status of the plan(s) is dependent upon a number of factors, including the government's contribution policies, its amortization policy for funding the unfunded actuarial accrued liability, its benefit levels, and the ability to make future changes to the plan. That said, the challenge here is significant. We are happy to assist you in thinking through alternative ways to manage this liability. Furthermore, as noted above, the City still plans to end with open amortization period, which means that the City's actuarially determined contributions may not be sufficient to close the gap between the plan net position and the total pension liabilities.

Section II - Legislative and Informational Items (Continued)

Upcoming Accounting Standards Requiring Preparation

We actively monitor new Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) standards and due process documents and provide periodic updates to help you understand how the latest financial reporting developments will impact the City. In addition to the summaries below and to stay up to date, Plante & Moran, PLLC issues a biannual GASB accounting standard update. The most recent fall 2023 update and a link to previous fall and spring updates are available here.

GASB Statement No. 100 - Accounting Changes and Error Corrections

This new accounting pronouncement will be effective for fiscal years ending June 30, 2024 and after. This statement enhances the accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections.

GASB Statement No. 101 - Compensated Absences

This new accounting pronouncement will be effective for fiscal years ending December 31, 2024 and after. This statement updates the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences under a unified model, requiring that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for leave that has not been used and leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means. This statement also establishes guidance for measuring a liability for leave that has not been used and updates disclosure requirements for compensated absences.

Significant GASB Proposals Worth Watching

The GASB is working on two comprehensive projects that result in changes to financial reporting for state and local governments.

The Financial Reporting Model exposure draft was issued in June 2020, and the final statement is expected to be released in mid-2024. This standard proposes changes to many aspects of the City's financial statements, including the management's discussion and analysis (MD&A), proprietary fund financial statements, and budgetary comparisons. In August 2023, the GASB removed issues related to reporting of governmental funds from the scope of this project.

The Revenue and Expense Recognition project aims to develop a comprehensive accounting and financial reporting model for transactions that result in revenue and expenses. The GASB has issued a preliminary views document that proposes a new categorization framework that replaces the exchange/nonexchange transaction notion with a four-step categorization process for classifying a transaction. In addition to this new framework, the proposal also addresses recognition and measurement of revenue and expense transactions. The exposure draft for this project is expected sometime in 2025.

Plante & Moran, PLLC has spent significant time digesting these new proposed standards and recently testified to the GASB about our feedback. We strongly encourage the City to monitor developments with these standards, as the potential impacts are quite broad.

(Prepared by the Office of the City's Finance Department)

Annual Comprehensive Financial Report For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

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CITY OF GROSSE POINTE WOODS

20025 Mack Plaza Drive Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan 48236-2397

November 13, 2023

To the Honorable Mayor and City Council City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 is submitted herewith, in accordance with provisions of Section 8.7 (Charter) of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods and the rules and regulations as put forward by the State of Michigan Department of Treasury. This report was prepared by and is the responsibility of the City's Finance Department. This document represents the official report of the City's financial operations to its residents, elected officials, employees, investment firms, banks and rating and regulatory agencies, and other interested parties. The data, as presented in the report, is accurate in all material respects, is shown in a manner designed to clearly and fairly set forth the financial activity of all the various funds established and utilized by the City and all disclosures have been included to enable the reader to gain the maximum understanding of the City's financial operations. The independent auditing firm of Plante & Moran, PLLC performed the annual audit of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods' financial statements as required by the Michigan Department of Treasury and has issued its unmodified opinion here within.

This document consists of management's representations concerning the finances of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods. Consequently, Administration assumes full responsibility for the completeness and reliability of all the information presented in this report. To provide a reasonable basis for making these presentations, City Administration has established a comprehensive internal control framework that is designed both to protect the government's assets from loss, theft, or misuse and to compile sufficient reliable information for the preparation of the City's financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Because the cost of internal controls should not outweigh their benefits, the City's comprehensive framework of internal controls has been designed to provide reasonable rather than absolute assurance that the financial statements will be free from material misstatement. To ensure that the City's system of internal controls is providing the security needed, the City's auditors are routinely consulted before any changes are made to the system and are requested to advise management of any

To the Honorable Mayor and City Council
City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan

improvements that would benefit operations. As Administration, we assert that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, this financial report is complete and reliable in all material respects. Furthermore, it is important to note that this letter complements the Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A), which is found in the financial section.

Reporting Entity

This report includes all funds for which the City's elected officials have operational and financial authority. This authority implies that the elected and administrative officials are legally responsible for establishing and implementing the fiscal policies and overseeing the financial management of the City. Where required, actual results of individual government funds are shown with its original/amended budgetary appropriations. This required disclosure allows the reader to compare the effectiveness of the administration to stay within the spending guidelines (budget) established by the City Council during the budget process and to disclose other variations that may occur during the course of the fiscal year.

Legal Requirement

This report has been prepared pursuant to and in compliance with Michigan Department of Treasury regulations, which, in part, require that an annual independent audit of the City's financial records of accounts and transactions be performed. The opinion by the City's independent auditor, Plante & Moran, PLLC, dated November 13, 2023 on the basic financial statements and individual fund statements and schedules is included in the financial section of this report. There is not a separate issued Single Audit Report for the General Fund and the Federal Grant Fund under the 2 CFR 200 regulations of the Single Audit Act. The City received federal stimulus funding through the Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (SLFRF) and through the Wayne County Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) Program, the City is designated as a sub-grantee and coordinates its program. The total federal grant expenditures were greater than the minimum expenditure limit of \$750,000 of the Single Audit Act. However, the City elected to receive an Alternative Compliance Examination rather than a single audit, as allowed under the SLFRF Compliance Supplement, as the City received less than \$10 million and other Federal award funds the City expended (not including the SLFRF award funds) are less than \$750,000 during the fiscal year.

To the Honorable Mayor and City Council
City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan

November 13, 2023

Consistent with previous years, the intent and responsibility of Administration is to effectively adhere to the fiscal policies and initiatives established by the City Council while remaining cost efficient and responsive to the needs of the residents. Many of the financial policies and procedures established by the City Council are detailed in the City's annual budget. accordance with the City Charter, the City Administrator and the Treasurer/Comptroller will have presented their budgetary estimates of revenues and expenditures of all the City's funds (excluding Custodial Funds and selected Special Revenue Funds) to the Mayor and City Council no later than the first meeting in April. These estimates are then forwarded to the City's Finance Committee, which performs a thorough review of the operational, financial, and capital components of the budget. Upon completing this budget review along with recommendations, the budget is presented back to the Mayor and City Council for additional review and comments. The proposed budget document is formally approved by the Mayor and City Council no later than the third Monday in May. Throughout the course of the fiscal year, the Finance Committee may review any significant changes to the original budget document as recommended by the City Administrator and/or the Treasurer/Comptroller. Per the City Charter, the Mayor and City Council must formally approve any proposed adjustments to the budget. This process allows the City to remain flexible to changes in the revenue and expenditure patterns that occur throughout the year as well as keeping the elected officials updated on the financial condition of the City. Following the passage of the budget, a summary of the completed document is made available to all residents, and a budget summary published in the local newspaper and in the annual City calendar.

Fiscal Policies/Major Initiatives

One of the most elemental functions of our City is to establish practices to guide us through good times and challenging times. Implementing cost cutting initiatives and maintaining excellent service levels to the community has provided the City with the ability to build a strong cash reserve. Currently, we have an unassigned fund balance of 45 percent of actual expenses. Our cash reserves are acceptable based upon the GFOA recommendation of a 10-15 percent fund balance. We are ever cognizant of the delicate balancing that is required to maintain adequate operational reserves while maintaining essential city services and funding infrastructure improvements. City administration continues to look for efficiencies, expanding community partnerships and alternative sources of revenue to keep our City financially strong and maintain our desirability as one of the premier communities in southeast Michigan to live, work and play.

To the Honorable Mayor and City Council City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan

The City's long-term financial stability is the result of a strong and continuous commitment to fundamental principles of fiscal integrity. The City's current administration has taken many steps over the last several years toward improved budgeting, cost containment, and improved efficiency, which has helped in dealing with the current economic conditions. The City has developed a cautious but proactive strategy to evaluating the needs of our community.

The following are significant initiatives accomplished by the City during the past fiscal year:

- Sewer repair and maintenance projects continue to be a priority for the City. Capital
 outlay totaling \$1.2 million was approved during fiscal year 2022-2023 for the Hampton
 Road sewer repairs, the sewer rehabilitation program that includes open cut repair and
 cured in place pipe lining. Funding for these projects came user fees and water and
 sewer reserves.
- The City continues its commitment to the major and local street repair and maintenance program. Road Projects included the resurfacing of Hampton Road, (Mack to east city limit) concrete and sidewalk maintenance. Project costs totaling 1.2 million were funded through transportation revenue from the State of Michigan (Act51), prior year reserves and a transfer from General Fund balance.
- Maintaining city parks continues to be a priority for the City. Chene Trombley Park, a small neighborhood park received a major renovation. The City received donations totaling \$195,000 for the purchase ADA compliant playground equipment that was installed in the new tot lot section of the park. The City also approved funding for the addition of a restroom, paved walking path, covered picnic area, new fencing, landscaping and security cameras. Total project costs were \$577,000.
- Replacing the City's aging vehicles and equipment have also been a priority for the City.
 During fiscal year 2022-2023, the City invested over \$160,000 in capital outlay for maintenance equipment.

City administration continues to look for funding opportunities, cost containment initiatives, community partnerships and potential grant funds to fund and maintain the high level of public services provided to our community. Significant amenities the City provides include Lake Front Park, where you can spend the day with your family poolside, host a picnic or special event, or take a stroll on the boardwalk that overlooks Lake St. Clair. In addition, the Community Center offers programs for all ages, where members of the community can participate.

To the Honorable Mayor and City Council City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan

Additionally, maintaining a strong cash reserve is paramount in order to continue with our Water/Sewer bond rating of AA+ allowing for the City to make the costs of borrowing lower and allows us to better invest in our city. Just as importantly, we need to build our savings so that we are able to continue operations in the event of a fiscal emergency or natural disaster. Lastly, increasing our reserves would demonstrate to businesses, governmental organizations, and rating agencies that we have prudent, disciplined fiscal practices and that we are good stewards of our taxpayers' money. This stability is good for business and good for the people of Grosse Pointe Woods.

Economic Conditions and Outlook

The City of Grosse Pointe Woods is one of the most desired areas to live in the State of Michigan, located 10 miles northeast of Detroit. Its population of 16,487 (per 2020 census figures) is distributed among approximately 6,874 households and has a median household income of \$115,247 and an average per capita income of \$54,028. The median home value of an owner-occupied residence in the City is \$274,000. The labor force is comprised largely of professional, healthcare, hospitality and education services, with 64% having a bachelor's or graduate degree.

The City has struggled over the last decade as a result of a low inflation rate multiplier used to calculate taxable value on all properties. In January 2023, the Michigan State Tax Commission issued Bulletin 17 of 2022 regarding the inflation rate multiplier for use in the 2023 capped value formula and the Headlee millage reduction fraction formula. The inflation rate for property taxes has increased beyond the historical 5 percent cap to 7.9 percent for 2023. The inflation rate multiplier of 1.079 must be used in the calculation of the 2023 Headlee millage reduction fraction and the inflation rate multiplier to be used in the 2023 capped formula is 5 percent, this is up from 3.3 percent in tax year 2022.

The City received \$1.6 million in American Rescue Plan funding in fiscal year 2021-2022. The U.S. Department of Treasury's final rule offers a standard allowance of revenue loss of up to \$10 million, allowing recipients to select between the standard allowance or complete a full revenue loss calculation. The City selected the standard allowance and in fiscal year 2022-2023 recognized the \$1.6 million in revenue and allocated the expenditures to governmental services-Public Safety wages.

To the Honorable Mayor and City Council City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan

Continued re-development and re-investment within the City will add value in fiscal year 2024. Re-investment is key to maintaining the health and welfare of established communities where land is not readily available for new construction. The building department and its staff had a very busy year with plan reviews, inspections and public contacts as our businesses and residents performed upgrades, additions and/or renovations to maintain and enhance their home and property. The City is fortunate to have such commitment in our residents and businesses who work hard to maintain the status that the City of Grosse Pointe Woods enjoys.

In accordance with the City Charter, the City may levy up to 20 mills. The Headlee Act, which amended the State Constitution in regard to property tax relief, has forced the City to roll back its 20 mills to 12.9269 mills.

The City's General Fund year-end fund balance is approximately \$8.9 million; \$1.7 million is committed, assigned, or non-spendable, leaving \$7.2 million unassigned.

The City is committed to providing excellence in public safety, public works, and recreational opportunities and also promotes a true sense of community. We are proud of our Lake Front Park which provides the largest outdoor swimming complex in the Midwest and all of our recreational programs and community events.

Administrative Summary

The City's strengths continue to be strong financial management, sound finances, and low debt levels. Because of this, the City's Water and Sewer Fund enjoys an outstanding bond rating of "AA" and the City's overall rating is "AA+" from Standard & Poor's. This outstanding bond rating allows the City to borrow at the lowest possible interest rate, saving taxpayers thousands of dollars in future costs.

The Government Finance Officers Association (GFOA) of the United States and Canada awarded the Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to the City for its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. This is the 50th consecutive year that the City of Grosse Pointe Woods received this prestigious award. In fact, our City is the longest-standing recipient in GFOA's history.

To the Honorable Mayor and City Council City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan

November 13, 2023

In 2022, GFOA awarded the City with a Popular Annual Financial Reporting Award (PAFR). This is the 10th consecutive year the City has received this award which is presented to local governments that successfully extract information from their Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) and produce a high-quality report specifically designed to be readily accessible and easily understandable to the general public and others who do not have a background in public finance.

The City continues to maintain our well respected status and is proud to be labeled as one of the most desired areas to live in southeast Michigan. The challenge to the City is to continue to provide a multitude of public services, while complying with increased state regulations for accountability and transparency. Administration also remains confident that City Council and the employees possess the capability, foresight, and resolve necessary to successfully meet these challenges.

Sincerely,

Frank Schulte

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City Administrator

Thawn M. Muphy Shawn M. Murphy

Treasurer/Comptroller



Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting

Presented to

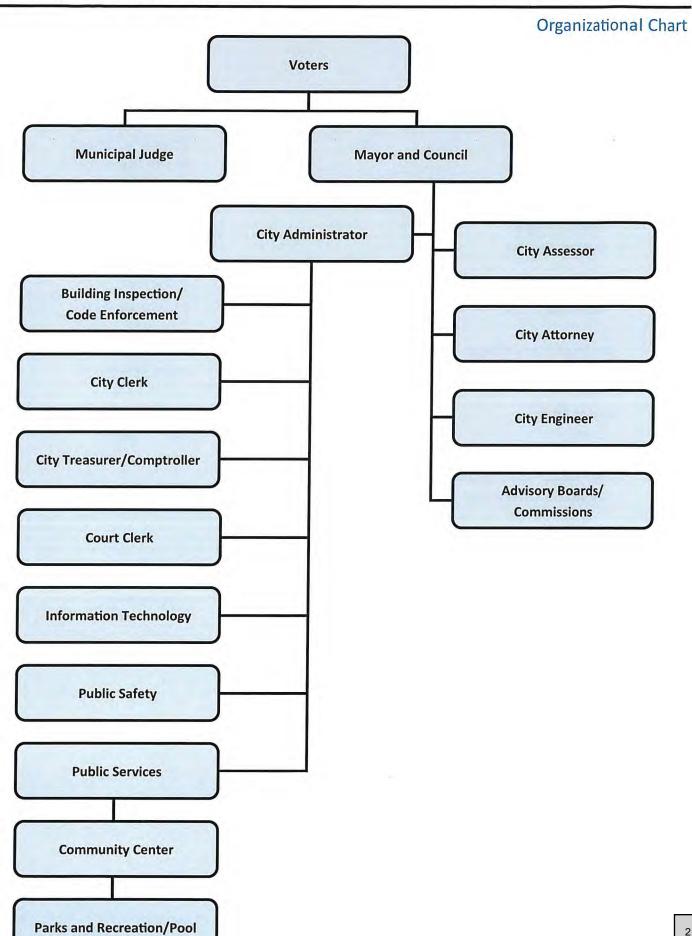
City of Grosse Pointe Woods Michigan

For its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report For the Fiscal Year Ended

June 30, 2022

Christopher P. Morrill

Executive Director/CEO



ix

List of Elected Officials

Elected Officials

Mayor Arthur W Bryant

Council Member Victoria A Granger
Council Member Angela Coletti Brown

Council Member Kenneth Gafa
Council Member Michael Koester

Council Member Todd A. McConaghy
Council Member Thomas S. Vaughn

Municipal Judge

Municipal Judge Theodore A. Metry

Administrator's Office

Administrator Frank Schulte

Clerk's Office

Clerk Paul P. Antolin

City Treasurer/Comptroller's Office

Treasurer/Comptroller Shawn M. Murphy

City Attorney

City Attorney Rosati, Schultz,

Joppich &

Amtsbuechler, P.C.

City Attorney York, Dolan & Tomlinson, P.C.



Plante & Moran, PLLC

1098 Woodward Avenue Detroit, MI 48226-1906 Tel: 313.496.7200 Fax: 313.496.7201 plantemoran.com

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Honorable Mayor and City Council City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan (the "City") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements, as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City as of June 30, 2023 and the respective changes in its financial position and, where applicable, its cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities* for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the City and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City's ability to continue as a going concern for 12 months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

To the Honorable Mayor and City Council City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and other required supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, which considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements. The other supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the other supplementary information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

To the Honorable Mayor and City Council City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements or whether the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Plante & Moran, PLLC

November 13, 2023

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Our discussion and analysis of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan's (the "City") financial performance provides an overview of the City's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. Please read it in conjunction with the City's financial statements.

Financial Highlights

The following represents the most significant financial highlights for the year ended June 30, 2023:

- Property taxes continue to be the City's largest source of revenue; slow but steady increases have been
 realized over the last several years. The City has had incremental increases, with a CPI of 5.0 percent
 (maximum allowed) for tax year 2023, up from 3.3 percent in tax year 2022. The general operating property
 tax revenue increased by approximately 3.4 percent from fiscal year 2021-2022.
- Revenue sharing from the State of Michigan remains our second largest revenue source. The City continues
 to meet all requirements of accountability and transparency with the State and received 100 percent of our
 state-shared revenue allocation in 2022-2023.
- The City remains vigilant with property maintenance enforcement to ensure properties are maintained.
 Maintaining property values and preventing decline through an effective property maintenance and rental
 inspection program is an important component of our overall financial plan and maintaining the quality of life
 within our community.
- Park improvements in the City included the renovation of Chene Trombley Park. The City received donations totaling \$195,000 for the purchase ADA compliant playground equipment that was installed in the new tot lot section of the park. The City also budgeted an additional \$382,000 for Chene Trombley Park renovations. These funds were used to construct a restroom and install a covered picnic area, new fencing, a walking path, new landscaping, and security cameras. The park improvements will be completed in the fall of 2023.
- Road repair and reconstruction continue to be priorities for the City. A major street project included in fiscal year 2022-2023 was the resurfacing of Hampton Road (from Mack to the east city limit). Project costs totaling \$660,000 were funded through transportation revenue from the State of Michigan (ACT 51) and prior year reserves. In addition, maintenance of city roads included asphalt patching, concrete maintenance, and sidewalk repair. Project costs totaling \$572,000 were funded through transportation revenue from the State of Michigan (ACT 51), a transfer from the General Fund balance, and prior year reserves.
- Maintaining and improving water and sewer infrastructure is a priority for the City. Projects included in fiscal
 year 2022-2023 are the Hampton Road sewer maintenance project (from Mack to the east city limit), sewer
 open cut repair, and cured-in-place pipe lining repair and maintenance. Project costs totaling \$1.2 million were
 funded from capital improvement revenue and water and sewer reserves.
- Replacement of the City's aging vehicles and equipment is a priority for the City. The City invested \$160,000 in vehicles and equipment during fiscal year 2022-2023. This included a John Deere compact utility tractor, a Turf Tiger riding mower, two John Deere Gators, and a Brush Bandit Wood Chipper.
- The City has realized an increase in its General Fund balance of approximately \$1.5 million exclusive of the Cable Franchise and Local Street funds. The increase in fund balance is a result of \$1.6 million in revenue received from the State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (SLFRF), established by the American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) of 2021. The funds were allocated to governmental services, specifically for public safety wages.

Using This Annual Report

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The statement of net position and the statement of activities provide information about the activities of the City as a whole and present a longer-term view of the City's finances. This longer-term view uses the accrual basis of accounting so that it can measure the cost of providing services during the current year and whether the taxpayers have funded the full cost of providing government services.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Continued)

The fund financial statements present a short-term view; they tell the reader how the taxpayers' resources were spent during the year, as well as how much is available for future spending. Fund financial statements also report the City's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements by providing information about the City's most significant funds. The fiduciary fund statements provide financial information about activities for which the City acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of those outside of the government.

The City as a Whole

The following table shows, in a condensed format, the net position as of the current date compared to the prior year:

Summary Condensed Statement of Net Position

	Governmen	ntal Activities	Business-t	ype Activities	Total			
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Assets Current and other assets Capital assets	\$ 18,127,343 62,102,199	\$ 17,327,715 63,705,779	\$ 15,526,855 32,649,264	기가 되는데 그렇지 않아 이렇게 되었다고 있습니다.	1. "그가 '(T.) - (() () () () () () ()	\$ 31,574,799 95,995,565		
Total assets	80,229,542	81,033,494	48,176,119	46,536,870	128,405,661	127,570,364		
Deferred Outflows of Resources	2,304,247	3,966,988	329,874	446,418	2,634,121	4,413,406		
Liabilities Current liabilities Noncurrent liabilities	1,495,713 71,142,641	2,758,002 79,422,427	1,002,596 9,293,643	685,225 10,415,552	2,498,309 80,436,284	3,443,227 89,837,979		
Total liabilities	72,638,354	82,180,429	10,296,239	11,100,777	82,934,593	93,281,206		
Deferred Inflows of Resources	9,880,975	11,596,157	931,884	976,861	10,812,859	12,573,018		
Net Position (Deficit) Net investment in capital assets Restricted Unrestricted	39,062,388 3,132,849 (42,180,777)	38,551,052 3,238,920 (50,566,076)	28,235,200 198,090 8,844,580	27,007,453 198,090 7,700,107	67,297,588 3,330,939 (33,336,197)	65,558,505 3,437,010 (42,865,969)		
Total net position (deficit)	\$ 14,460	\$ (8,776,104)	\$ 37,277,870	\$ 34,905,650	\$ 37,292,330	\$ 26,129,546		

Capital assets in governmental activities decreased by approximately \$1.6 million, net of approximately \$3.2 million in depreciation. The City's ongoing work related to the Milk River Drainage District totals approximately \$600,000, and the remaining additions in capital assets totaled approximately \$1.0 million related to the City's continued investment in road improvement projects and other infrastructure assets.

The decrease in long-term liabilities was \$8.3 million; this is primarily due to the assumption changes related to the pension plan and pension benefit changes associated with the addition of an Employee Retention Option Plan (EROP), as discussed in Note 9. The City continues to make the required contributions to the pension plans. Market conditions and changes in the governmental accounting standards have changed the manner in which these liabilities are reported on the City's statement of net position.

Net position in governmental activities increased to \$14,460, up from a negative net position of \$8.8 million in fiscal year 2021-2022. Business-type activities net position increased to \$37 million, up from \$35 million in fiscal year 2021-2022.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Continued)

The following table shows the City's major revenue and expenses as a whole for both the governmental and business-type activities. The bottom of the table shows the changes in net position during the current year in comparison to the prior year:

Summary Condensed Statement of Changes in Net Position

	Governmen	ital Activities	Business-ty	Business-type Activities		Total			
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022			
Revenue									
Program revenue:									
Charges for services	\$ 1,391,462	\$ 1,155,694	\$ 8,555,807	\$ 8,151,249	\$ 9,947,269	\$ 9,306,943			
Operating grants	3,776,496	1,873,241	-		3,776,496	1,873,241			
Capital grants	98,131	20,000	-	- E	98,131	20,000			
General revenue:									
Property taxes	17,797,438	17,562,597	-	191	17,797,438	17,562,597			
Intergovernmental	2,175,251	2,136,587		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2,175,251	2,136,587			
Investment earnings (loss)	504,673	(103,986)	303,383	36,704	808,056	(67,282			
Other revenue:		V. 1.2.510 1.24		2500	2000	Sec. Sec.			
Cable franchise fees	316,184	361,921	-	-	316,184	361,921			
Other miscellaneous	777								
income	375,801	365,735			375,801	365,735			
Total revenue	26,435,436	23,371,789	8,859,190	8,187,953	35,294,626	31,559,742			
Expenses									
General government	2,594,261	2,628,416	-	1 - 9	2,594,261	2,628,416			
Public safety	2,845,192	4,539,620	-	-	2,845,192	4,539,620			
Public works	8,103,899	7,312,364	1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	2	8,103,899	7,312,364			
Solid waste	1,778,704	1,781,243	-	-	1,778,704	1,781,243			
Community and economic									
development	50,976	(48,212)		4.1	50,976	(48,212			
Parks and recreation	1,739,957	1,864,690	<i>1</i> €	÷.	1,739,957	1,864,690			
Debt service	531,883	591,553		4	531,883	591,553			
Water and Sewer Fund	1,2		5,978,476	6,340,899	5,978,476	6,340,899			
Parking Utility Fund	-	4	338,605	354,994	338,605	354,994			
Boat Dock Rental Fund		4	166,731	168,082	166,731	168,082			
Commodity Sales Fund	¥		3,158	5,408	3,158	5,408			
Total expenses	17,644,872	18,669,674	6,486,970	6,869,383	24,131,842	25,539,057			
Change in Net Position	8,790,564	4,702,115	2,372,220	1,318,570	11,162,784	6,020,685			
Net Position (Deficit) - Beginning of year	(8,776,104)	(13,478,219)	34,905,650	33,587,080	26,129,546	20,108,861			
Net Position (Deficit) - End of year	\$ 14,460	\$ (8,776,104)	\$ 37,277,870	\$ 34,905,650	\$ 37,292,330	\$ 26,129,546			

Governmental Activities

The City's governmental revenue totaled approximately \$26.4 million, with the greatest revenue source being property taxes. Total revenue for governmental activities increased by approximately \$3.1 million compared to fiscal year 2021-2022. The increase is related to operating grant revenue received from the State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds, established by the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021, as well as increases in charges for services, property taxes, investment earnings, and other miscellaneous income.

Property taxes make up approximately 67 percent of total governmental revenue. That percentage decreased from the 75 percent reported in fiscal year 2021-2022. Overall, the City experienced an increase of 5.0 percent in taxable value for 2022-2023, up from the 2.8 percent increase in fiscal year 2021-2022.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Continued)

Total governmental expenses for the City were approximately \$17.6 million. This is a decrease of approximately \$1 million compared to fiscal year 2021-2022. This decrease is primarily due to a pension recovery related to changes in the net pension liability.

Business-type Activities

The City's business-type activities consist of the funds for water and sewer, parking utility, commodity sales, and boat dock rental.

Water and sewer utility system revenue is primarily from fees paid by customers based on use. Water and sewer rates were increased in the current year to cover increased costs to purchase water and to fund required infrastructure improvements.

The remaining business-type funds continue to be funded exclusively by user fees, and there were no significant changes in revenue or expenses in the current year.

In the business-type activities, revenue increased by approximately \$670,000, primarily due to an increase in investment earnings and user fees. Expenses decreased by approximately \$382,000 due to a decrease in operation and maintenance expenses.

The City's Funds

An analysis of the City's major funds begins on page 13, following the government-wide financial statements. The fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds, not the City as a whole. The City Council created funds to help manage money for specific purposes and to show accountability for certain activities, such as special property tax millages. The City's major governmental funds for fiscal year 2022-2023 include the General Fund and the Grosse-Gratiot Drain Fund. Since the Local Street Fund and the Cable Franchise Fund receive the majority of their revenue from unrestricted sources, they can no longer be classified as special revenue funds. Therefore, they are included in the General Fund. The City's major business-type funds are the Water and Sewer Fund and the Parking Utility Fund.

General Fund

The General Fund pays for most of the City's governmental services. The two largest services funded by the General Fund are public safety (combined police and fire services) and public works, which account for approximately \$9.8 million in expenses. The parks and recreation department accounted for \$1.9 million in expenses, with this department of the City being primarily funded through tax revenue and user fees.

Other major activities in the General Fund include recreation and culture, solid waste, and all general government administrative and services operations. Some of these activities rely on fees for services to help offset costs, and some do not generate any significant service-related revenue. Many of these activities rely heavily on property taxes and revenue sharing to subsidize their operations.

In fiscal year 2022-2023, the General Fund's fund balance increased by \$1.3 million. The increase is primarily due to revenue received from State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds, established by the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021. In addition, there were increases in revenue related to charges for services, property taxes, and investment earnings.

The City's General Fund year-end fund balance is approximately \$8.9 million; \$1.7 million is committed, assigned, or nonspendable, leaving \$7.2 million unassigned. The unassigned amount represents approximately 47 percent of fiscal year 2022-2023 actual expenditures. This level of fund balance is above the recommended level of between 10 percent and 15 percent of annual expenditures; however, the City strives to maintain a cash surplus sufficient to maintain superior city services and retain a favorable bond rating.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Continued)

Grosse-Gratiot Drain Fund

The Grosse-Gratiot Drain Fund is used to accumulate resources for payment of operations and maintenance costs, as well as the Grosse-Gratiot Drain improvements financed by issuance of debt. The Milk River Intercounty Drain Drainage Board has issued debt in the amount of \$40 million for system updates and improvements. The City is responsible for 51.28 percent of the first debt issuance and 35.89 percent of the second debt issuance that was issued for cost overruns. As of June 30, 2023, the project is 99 percent completed.

In fiscal year 2022-2023, the fund derived revenue from property taxes of approximately \$3.8 million and expenditures of approximately \$2.4 million related to drain operations and maintenance provided by Wayne County, Michigan and approximately \$590,000 related to capital expenditures.

The Grosse-Gratiot Drain Fund's fund balance decreased by \$501,805; its fund balance at year end is \$447,870. This will be used to fund operations and maintenance, as well as future principal and interest payments.

Water and Sewer Fund

The Water and Sewer Fund continues to maintain a small amount of working capital and the required reserves to meet bond covenants. Because revenue is derived from user fees that are adjusted periodically to cover expenses, the fund is very secure. Unlike the governmental activities of the City, the Water and Sewer Fund does not rely on tax dollars and state aid for its financial well-being.

Water and sewer rates remained constant with fiscal year 2021-2022. These fees cover the expenses imposed by the Great Lakes Water Authority; Wayne County, Michigan; city billing staff; and city operations and maintenance staff, and infrastructure improvements are financed by issuance of debt and the use of reserves.

The City Council and administration review revenue and expenditures annually to ensure revenue remains at an adequate level to support the required expenditures of the water and sewer systems.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The City experienced a 5.0 percent increase in taxable value in fiscal year 2022-2023, resulting in a modest increase in property tax revenue. The City Council and administration review expenditures to determine if appropriate funding levels from property taxes and revenue sharing will adequately cover expenditures. Revenue exceeded expenditures for fiscal year 2022-2023 by approximately \$1.5 million. The increase in revenue is related to the revenue received from the State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds, property taxes, state-shared revenue, and charges for service.

Local Street Activity

The Local Street Fund accounts for the maintenance and replacement of all local streets within the City. The City has approximately 42 miles of local streets within our municipal boundaries. The primary source of financing for this fund is provided by distribution of gas tax proceeds from the State under Public Act 51, with the City receiving just over \$536,000 in fiscal year 2022-2023. In addition, the City received \$46,400 from the State for PA 248 funding. The Local Street Fund additionally receives a small amount of its revenue from interest on investments.

The Local Street Fund's fund balance decreased by \$179,347. The Local Street Fund's fund balance at June 30, 2023 is \$819,001. For reporting purposes, this fund balance has been classified as committed and rolled into the General Fund.

Cable Franchise Activity

The Cable Franchise Fund was established to invest the proceeds from the sale of the City's interest in a cable company's earnings used for capital improvements.

The Cable Franchise Fund's fund balance increased to \$538,108 primarily as a result of annual interest earnings and is reported in the General Fund as assigned.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Continued)

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

General obligation debt for the City in fiscal year 2022-2023 includes the 2015 Road Construction Bonds, the 2017 Road Construction Bonds, and the 2018 Capital Improvement Bonds utilized to fund municipal infrastructure needs throughout various city-owned buildings and properties. These general obligation bonds are secured by an issuing government's pledge to use all available resources to repay holders of the bond, and they are backed by the full faith and credit of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan as the issuing authority. Fiscal year 2022-2023 ended with general obligation debt of \$5.62 million in outstanding principal.

The City added an installment loan for the new E One Fire Apparatus that was purchased in fiscal year 2020-2021. The City financed \$500,000 over five years of the \$1 million purchase. Overall, the City's debt remains low, with combined governmental long-term debt at \$23 million, with \$17.22 million directly attributed to the Milk River Drainage Project. Detailed information on the City's debt can be found in the statistical section of this report in the debt capacity and direct and overlapping debt schedules. For more information regarding the activity of capital assets and debt, please refer to Notes 4 and 7, respectively.

Economic Factors

Property tax values increased pursuant to the Consumer Price Index (CPI) by 5 percent and realized an overall increase of 5.2 percent in fiscal year 2022-2023. The overall increase is inclusive of all taxable value additions and losses calculated into this final percentage. This resulted in an increase in property tax revenue of approximately \$235,000 in fiscal year 2022-2023. The City remains hopeful that the rebound from the 2007 decline in taxable values continues. Prudent fiscal management continues to be a top priority, as the City continues to implement cost-saving measures, including reducing discretionary spending, evaluating and prioritizing capital projects, and working to establish partnerships with other agencies.

Contacting the City's Management

This financial report is intended to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors with a general overview of the City's finances and demonstrate the City's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, please contact the city administrator's office at (313) 343-2450.

Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2023

		Governmental Activities	_	Business-type Activities		Total
Assets						
Cash and investments (Note 3) Receivables:	\$	14,733,140	\$	13,336,879	\$	28,070,019
Customer receivables				1,891,739		1,891,739
Accrued interest receivable		44,742		37,332		82,074
Leases receivable (Note 5)		1,764,373		-		1,764,373
Other receivables		30,684		-		30,684
Due from other governments		1,108,291		36,545		1,144,836
Prepaid expenditures and other assets		377,225		26,270		403,495
Restricted assets				198,090		198,090
Investment in Grosse Pointes-Clinton Refuse Disposal						
Authority (Note 15)		68,888		-		68,888
Capital assets: (Note 4)						
Assets not subject to depreciation		1,865,088		2,929,228		4,794,316
Assets subject to depreciation - Net		60,237,111	_	29,720,036		89,957,147
Total assets		80,229,542		48,176,119		128,405,661
Deferred Outflows of Resources						
Deferred pension costs		2,225,408		322,335		2,547,743
Deferred OPEB costs		78,839		7,539		86,378
Deletted of ED 66365	-	70,033	-	7,555	_	00,570
Total deferred outflows of resources		2,304,247		329,874		2,634,121
Liabilities		277 200		057.040		4 005 000
Accounts payable		877,896		957,942		1,835,838
Accrued liabilities and other:		100.010		0.770		440,000
Accrued salaries and wages		133,216		9,776		142,992
Payroll taxes and withholdings		25,211		1,173		26,384
Accrued interest payable		141,144		28,832		169,976
Accrued other		240,620		4,873		245,493
Unearned revenue		77,626		-		77,626
Noncurrent liabilities:						
Due within one year:		777 700		50.007		200 205
Compensated absences (Note 7)		777,768		50,267		828,035
Provision for claims (Notes 7 and 16)		456,766		21,601		478,367
Current portion of bonds and contracts payable (Note 7)		2,502,186		435,000		2,937,186
Due in more than one year:		000 040		05.050		201 200
Compensated absences (Note 7)		239,310		25,652		264,962
Net pension liability (Note 9)		23,195,148		2,544,351		25,739,499
Net OPEB liability (Note 11)		23,433,838		2,237,708		25,671,546
Bonds and contracts payable - Net of current portion (Note 7)	_	20,537,625	_	3,979,064	_	24,516,689
Total liabilities		72,638,354		10,296,239		82,934,593
Deferred Inflows of Resources						
Deferred pension cost reductions		8,095,466		931,884		9,027,350
Deferred inflows from leases (Note 5)	_	1,785,509	_			1,785,509
Total deferred inflows of resources		9,880,975		931,884		10,812,859
Net Position						
Net investment in capital assets		39,062,388		28,235,200		67,297,588
Restricted:		39,002,300		20,233,200		07,297,300
Roads		1,303,546				1,303,546
Debt service		816,212		198,090		1,014,302
Public safety		121,483		7575		121,483
Solid waste		663,047		-		663,047
Community development		138,900		IN-		138,900
Grants		13,192		1. (-)		13,192
Opioid settlement		76,469		A CALL		76,469
Unrestricted		(42,180,777)	_	8,844,580		(33,336,197)
Total net position	\$	14,460	\$	37,277,870	\$	37,292,330
Total net position	=		=		-	

				Program Revenue							
		Expenses		Charges for Services		Operating Grants and Contributions		apital Grants and ontributions			
Functions/Programs Primary government: Governmental activities: General government Public safety Public works Solid waste Municipal improvement Parks and recreation Interest on long-term debt	\$	2,594,261 2,845,192 8,103,899 1,778,704 50,976 1,739,957 531,883	\$	734,184 386,419 28,642 - - 242,217	\$	119,297 1,611,220 2,045,979 - - - -	\$	- 98,131 - - -			
Total governmental activities		17,644,872	_	1,391,462		3,776,496		98,131			
Business-type activities: Water and Sewer Fund Parking Fund Nonmajor enterprise		5,978,476 338,605 169,889		7,999,000 331,026 225,781		-		1			
Total business-type activities	_	6,486,970		8,555,807		-		-			
Total primary government	\$	24,131,842	\$	9,947,269	\$	3,776,496	\$	98,131			

General revenue:

Taxes - Property taxes Intergovernmental Unrestricted investment income Franchise fees Other miscellaneous income

Total general revenue

Change in Net Position

Net Position (Deficit) - Beginning of year

Net Position - End of year

Statement of Activities

Year Ended June 30, 2023

Pr	imary Governme	ent				
Governmental Activities	이 없어 하다는 사람들이 아니라 아이들이 살아 보고 있다면 하는 것이 없는데 하는데 하는데 하는데 하는데 하는데 하는데 하는데 하는데 하는데 하					
\$ (1,740,780) (847,553) (5,931,147) (1,778,704) (50,976) (1,497,740) (531,883)	\$ - - - - -	\$ (1,740,780) (847,553) (5,931,147) (1,778,704) (50,976) (1,497,740) (531,883)				
(12,378,783)	-	(12,378,783)				
	2,020,524 (7,579) 55,892	2,020,524 (7,579) 55,892				
	2,068,837	2,068,837				
(12,378,783)	2,068,837	(10,309,946)				
17,797,438 2,175,251 504,673 316,184 375,801	303,383 - - -	17,797,438 2,175,251 808,056 316,184 375,801				
21,169,347	303,383	21,472,730				
8,790,564	2,372,220	11,162,784				
(8,776,104)	34,905,650	26,129,546				
\$ 14,460	\$ 37,277,870	\$ 37,292,330				

Governmental Funds Balance Sheet

June 30, 2023

		General Fund		Debt Service Fund - Grosse-Gratiot Drain Fund	No	onmajor Funds		Total Governmental Funds
Assets								
Cash and investments (Note 3) Receivables:	\$	8,943,034	\$	405,427	\$	3,865,356	\$	13,213,817
Accrued interest receivable		33,744		-		(2)		33,744
Leases receivable		1,764,373		-				1,764,373
Other receivables		26,584		-		4,100		30,684
Due from other governments		673,664		-		325,044		998,708
Due from other funds (Note 6)		20,000		-		-		20,000
Advances to other funds (Note 6)		51,979						51,979
Prepaid expenditures and other assets	_	202,098	_	80,670	_	17,170	-	299,938
Total assets	\$	11,715,476	\$	486,097	\$	4,211,670	\$	16,413,243
Liabilities								
Accounts payable	\$	371,594	\$	1,2,1	\$	455,511	\$	827,105
Due to other funds (Note 6)				-		20,000		20,000
Advances from other funds (Note 6)						51,979		51,979
Accrued liabilities and other:								
Accrued salaries and wages		126,915		-		4,347		131,262
Payroll taxes and withholdings		23,476		3 -		1,238		24,714
Accrued other		167,848		38,227		33,564		239,639
Unearned revenue				-		77,626		77,626
Provision for claims	_	227,054	_		_	29,046	_	256,100
Total liabilities		916,887		38,227		673,311		1,628,425
Deferred Inflows of Resources								
Unavailable revenue		89,846				83,280		173,126
Deferred inflows from leases	-	1,785,509	_		_		_	1,785,509
Total deferred inflows of resources		1,875,355				83,280		1,958,635
Fund Balances								
Nonspendable		254,077		80,670		17,170		351,917
Restricted:								
Roads		-		•		1,293,485		1,293,485
Public safety		-		207 200		120,703		120,703
Debt service		-		367,200		368,342		735,542
Grants Community development		-		-		3,148 138,900		3,148 138,900
Solid waste		-		-		656,868		656,868
Opioid settlement				100		13,189		13,189
Committed:						10,100		10,100
Capital projects		26,568		2		564,258		590,826
Local streets		806,768		_		-		806,768
Assigned:		,						300,000
Public safety		50,000		-		113,565		163,565
Capital projects		1000		14		18,222		18,222
Parkway beautification		5 to 3-1		-		157,185		157,185
Cable		538,108		-		-		538,108
Unassigned		7,247,713			_	(9,956)	_	7,237,757
Total fund balances		8,923,234	_	447,870		3,455,079	_	12,826,183
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of	\$	11,715,476	\$	486,097	\$	4,211,670	\$	16,413,243
resources, and fund balances	<u>*</u>	,	≐		_	.,,	<u>-</u>	,,

Governmental Funds Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2023

Fund Balances Reported in Governmental Funds	\$ 12,826,183
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in the funds	59,370,293
Receivables that are not collected soon after year end are not available to pay for current period expenditures and, therefore, are reported as unavailable revenue in the funds	173,126
Investments in joint ventures are not financial resources and are not reported in the funds	68,888
Bonds payable and lease liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and are not reported in the funds	(22,837,955)
Accrued interest is not due and payable in the current period and is not reported in the funds	(141,144)
Some employee fringe benefits are payable over a long period of years and do not represent a claim on current financial resources; therefore, they are not reported as fund liabilities:	
Employee compensated absences Pension benefits Retiree health care benefits (OPEB)	(982,586) (28,195,833) (22,685,843)
Internal service funds are included as part of governmental activities	2,419,331
Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ 14,460

Governmental Funds Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances

	_ 0	eneral Fund		Debt Service Fund - Grosse-Gratiot Drain Fund		Nonmajor Funds		Total Governmental Funds
Revenue								
Property taxes	\$	11,019,489		3,767,957	\$	3,009,992	\$	17,797,438
Franchise fees		376,482		=		-		376,482
Intergovernmental:								
Federal grants		1,634,140				48,994		1,683,134
State sources		2,639,881		17,886		1,380,788		4,038,555
Charges for services		919,111		-		-		919,111
Fines and forfeitures		211,957						211,957
Investment income		354,451		20,108		95,541		470,100
Other revenue	_	367,409			_	439,524	_	806,933
Total revenue		17,522,920		3,805,951		4,974,839		26,303,710
Expenditures								
Current services:								
General government		3,794,417		2		63,734		3,858,151
Public safety		6,624,932		2		23,123		6,648,055
Public works		3,205,406		3,023,078		3,021,612		9,250,096
Community and economic development		_		-		231,071		231,071
Parks and recreation		1,850,213		1		54,973		1,905,186
Debt service:								The Art of
Principal				847,647		1,205,000		2,052,647
Interest on long-term debt	_	-		437,031	_	172,314		609,345
Total expenditures		15,474,968		4,307,756	_	4,771,827		24,554,551
Excess of Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures		2,047,952		(501,805)		203,012		1,749,159
Other Financing Sources (Uses)								
Transfers in		-				704,739		704,739
Transfers out		(704,739)	_		_			(704,739)
Total other financing (uses) sources		(704,739)	_	-		704,739		-
Net Change in Fund Balances		1,343,213		(501,805)		907,751		1,749,159
Fund Balances - Beginning of year	_	7,580,021	_	949,675	_	2,547,328		11,077,024
Fund Balances - End of year	\$	8,923,234	\$	447,870	\$	3,455,079	\$	12,826,183

Governmental Funds Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities

Net Change in Fund Balances Reported in Governmental Funds	\$ 1,749,159
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; however, in the statement of activities, these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation: Depreciation expense Capital outlay	(2,766,505) 1,464,697
Revenue in the statement of activities that does not provide current financial resources is not reported as revenue in the funds until it is available	26,217
Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds but not in the statement of activities (where it reduces long-term debt)	2,114,916
Interest expense is recognized in the government-wide statements as it accrues	15,193
Some employee costs (pension, OPEB, and compensated absences) do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds	6,191,606
Change in investment in a joint Grosse Pointes-Clinton Refuse Disposal Authority is not recorded in the funds	3,169
Internal service funds are included as part of governmental activities	 (7,888)
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ 8,790,564

Proprietary Funds Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2023

	Enterprise Funds							G	Governmental Activities	
		Water and Sewer Fund	Р	arking Utility Fund		Nonmajor terprise Funds		Total	In	ternal Service Funds
Assets										
Current assets:										
Cash and investments	\$	11,952,117	\$	781,980	\$	602,782	\$	13,336,879	\$	1,519,323
Receivables:										
Customer receivables		1,891,739		-				1,891,739		ė.
Accrued interest receivable		37,016		316		-		37,332		10,998
Due from other governments		36,545		4.50		-		36,545		109,583
Prepaid expenditures and other assets	_	23,270		3,000			_	26,270	_	77,287
Total current assets		13,940,687		785,296		602,782		15,328,765		1,717,191
Noncurrent assets:										
Restricted assets		198,090		-		-		198,090		-
Capital assets:										
Assets not subject to depreciation		2,929,228				-		2,929,228		
Assets subject to depreciation - Net		28,893,120		417,874		409,042		29,720,036		2,731,906
Total noncurrent assets		32,020,438		417,874		409,042		32,847,354		2,731,906
Total assets		45,961,125		1,203,170		1,011,824		48,176,119		4,449,097
Deferred Outflows of Resources										
Deferred pension costs		280,031		42,304				322,335		105,971
Deferred OPEB costs		6,047		1,492		-		7,539		2,249
Total deferred outflows of resources		286,078		43,796				329,874		108,220
resources		200,070		45,730				323,074		100,220
Liabilities										
Current liabilities:		Control de allan		62.667		1000		9209744		20.00
Accounts payable		899,289		56,581		2,072		957,942		50,791
Accrued liabilities and other		40,141		2,322		2,191		44,654		3,432
Compensated absences		45,982		4,285		-		50,267		-
Provision for claims		21,601		-				21,601		200,666
Current portion of bonds and contracts payable		435,000		2		200		435,000		99,963
	-		_	20 000						
Total current liabilities		1,442,013		63,188		4,263		1,509,464		354,852
Noncurrent liabilities:		10.500		6.070				25.652		34,492
Compensated absences		19,582 2,178,798		6,070 365,553		-		25,652 2,544,351		704,080
Net open liability		1,794,410		443,298				2,237,708		671,405
Net OPEB liability Bonds and contracts payable - Net of		******		443,290						671,405
current portion	_	3,979,064			_	<u> </u>		3,979,064	_	101,893
Total noncurrent liabilities	_	7,971,854	_	814,921	_			8,786,775		1,511,870
Total liabilities		9,413,867		878,109		4,263		10,296,239		1,866,722
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Deferred pension cost reductions	_	801,974		129,910				931,884		271,264
Net Position										
Net investment in capital assets		27,408,284		417,874		409,042		28,235,200		2,530,050
Restricted - Debt service		198,090		4				198,090		1
Unrestricted		8,424,988		(178,927)		598,519		8,844,580		(110,719)
	\$	36,031,362	\$	238,947	\$	1,007,561		37,277,870	s	2,419,331
Total net position	=	30,001,002	<u></u>	200,047	<u>*</u>	1,007,001			-	2,410,001

Proprietary Funds Statement of Revenue, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position

	Enterprise Funds							G	Governmental Activities	
		Water and Sewer Fund	Pa	rking Utility Fund		Nonmajor terprise Funds		Total	Int	ernal Service Funds
Operating Revenue Water sales and charges for services Interest and penalty charges Fees and violations	\$	7,740,020 129,604	\$	- - 315,851	\$	-	\$	7,740,020 129,604 315,851	\$	-
Docking and launching fees Commodity sales Other revenue Charges to other funds		- 101,107 -	_	- 15,175 -		216,226 9,555 - -		216,226 9,555 116,282		- - - 865,909
Total operating revenue		7,970,731		331,026		225,781		8,527,538		865,909
Operating Expenses Cost of water Cost of insurance claims General and administrative Operation and maintenance Charges from internal service funds Vehicle operation and maintenance Depreciation		3,203,706 - 675,123 931,276 90,000 - 954,677		208,540 81,688 - - 48,377		84,596 5,000 - - 80,293		3,203,706 - 968,259 1,017,964 90,000 - 1,083,347		261,349 15,756 - - 328,336 427,307
Total operating expenses	_	5,854,782		338,605	_	169,889		6,363,276		1,032,748
Operating Income (Loss)		2,115,949		(7,579)		55,892		2,164,262		(166,839)
Nonoperating Revenue (Expense) Investment income Interest expense Loss on sale of assets Amortization of debt premium Insurance proceeds	_	263,079 (123,694) - 28,269		19,369 - - - -		20,935 - - - -		303,383 (123,694) - 28,269		41,329 (5,789) (27,525) - 150,936
Total nonoperating revenue	_	167,654	_	19,369	_	20,935		207,958		158,951
Change in Net Position		2,283,603		11,790		76,827		2,372,220		(7,888)
Net Position - Beginning of year	-	33,747,759	_	227,157	_	930,734	_	34,905,650	_	2,427,219
Net Position - End of year	\$	36,031,362	\$	238,947	\$	1,007,561	\$	37,277,870	\$	2,419,331

Proprietary Funds Statement of Cash Flows

		*	Fall collection Foundation							Governmental	
				Enterprise Funds					Activities		
		Water and Sewer Fund	_ F	Parking Utility Fund	Ent	Nonmajor terprise Funds	_	Total	Int	ernal Service Funds	
Cash Flows from Operating Activit	ties										
Receipts from customers Receipts from interfund services reimbursements	\$	8,017,620	\$	331,026 -	\$	225,781	\$	8,574,427 -	\$	865,909	
Payments to suppliers Payments to employees and fring Payments to other funds	ges	(2,974,104) (1,828,427) (1,000)	·)	(127,300) (198,207) -		(40,638) (49,968) -		(3,142,042) (2,076,602) (1,000)		(417,115) (398,992) -	
Claims paid		-			. —		_	- 4	_	(152,254)	
Net cash and cas equivalents pro (used in) opera	ovided by	3,214,089		5,519		135,175		3,354,783		(102,452)	
Cash Flows from Capital and Relate Financing Activities	ed										
Proceeds from insurance		-				-		-		150,936	
Proceeds from sale of capital ass	ets	-		-				- 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1		4,100	
Purchase of capital assets	1.00	(1,377,380		-		(65,445)		(1,442,825)		(157, 161)	
Principal and interest paid on cap	oital debt	(963,694	<u> </u>	-	_	-	_	(963,694)		(5,789)	
Net cash and cas equivalents use and related fina activities	ed in capital	(2,341,074)			(65,445)		(2,406,519)		(7,914)	
Cash Flows from Investing Activitie						***************************************		* 222 232			
Interest received on investments		234,956		11,094		20,935		266,985		31,368	
(Purchases of investments) proce sale and maturities of investment		(207,473)		25				(207,473)		(5,739)	
Net cash and cas equivalents pro investing activit	vided by	27,483		11,094		20,935		59,512		25,629	
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Equivalents	d Cash	900,498		16,613		90,665		1,007,776		(84,737)	
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginn	ning of year _	4,692,845		271,352		512,117		5,476,314		861,052	
Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of	f year \$	5,593,343	\$	287,965	\$	602,782	\$	6,484,090	\$	776,315	
Classification of Cash and Cash Eq	uivalents										
Cash and investments Restricted cash	\$	11,952,117 198,090	\$	781,980	\$	602,782	\$	13,336,879 198,090	\$	1,519,323	
Less amounts classified as investr	ments _	(6,556,864)	_	(494,015)		<u> </u>		(7,050,879)		(743,008)	
Total cash and ca equivalents	sh \$	5,593,343	\$	287,965	\$	602,782	\$	6,484,090	\$	776,315	
- 1	-										

Proprietary Funds Statement of Cash Flows (Continued)

*	Enterprise Funds				Governmental Activities				
		Water and Sewer Fund		Parking Utility Fund	Er	Nonmajor nterprise Funds	Total	Int	ernal Service Funds
Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash from Operating Activities									
Operating income (loss) Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash from operating activities:	\$	2,115,949	\$	(7,579)	\$	55,892	\$ 2,164,262	\$	(166,839)
Depreciation Changes in assets and liabilities:		954,677		48,377		80,293	1,083,347		427,307
Receivables		463		-		_	463		(109,583)
Due to and from other funds		(1,000)		-		-	(1,000)		
Prepaid and other assets		(6,749)		(708)		-	(7,457)		(2,713)
Net pension or OPEB asset		(129,405)		(73,329)		443	(202,291)		(381,305)
Accounts payable		280,154		38,758		(1,453)	317,459		39,169
Estimated claims liability			_	-	_		 -	_	91,512
Total adjustments	_	1,098,140	_	13,098	_	79,283	1,190,521	_	64,387
Net cash and cash equivalents provided by (used in) operating activities	\$	3,214,089	\$	5,519	\$	135,175	\$ 3,354,783	\$	(102,452)

Fiduciary Funds Statement of Fiduciary Net Position

June 30, 2023

The state of the s	4.		13	Custoo	dial Fund	
		Of	Pension and ther Employee Benefit Trust Funds	Tax C	Tax Collection Fund	
Assets						
Cash and cash equivalents Investments:		\$	735,863	\$	-	
Stocks			16,007,056		-	
Corporate bonds			7,684,765		-	
Exchange-traded funds			20,560,836		-	
Receivables - Accrued interest receivable		-	1,108	1	-	
Total assets			44,989,628		-	
Liabilities			, e		- 12	
Net Position						
Restricted for pension			42,976,584		-	
Restricted for postemployment benefits other than pe	ension	-	2,013,044	-	-	
Total net position		\$	44,989,628	\$	-	

Fiduciary Funds Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position

		3		-	Cu	stodial Fund	
			Pension and Other Employee Benefit Trust Funds			Tax Collection Fund	
Additions Investment income (loss Interest and dividend Net increase in fair v Investment costs	ds		\$	387,152 3,947,259 (69,065)	\$	-	
Net investr	ment income			4,265,346		-	
Contributions: Employer contribution Employee contribution				3,798,989 349,038		- 1	
Total contr	ibutions			4,148,027		÷.	
Property tax collections	for other governments			- En		35,599,495	
Total addit	ions			8,413,373		35,599,495	
Deductions Benefit payments Tax distributions to other	er governments		1	5,435,715 -		- 35,599,495	
Total dedu	ctions			5,435,715		35,599,495	
Net Increase in Fiduciary	Net Position			2,977,658		_	
Net Position - Beginning of	of year		_	42,011,970		,-	
Net Position - End of year			\$	44,989,628	\$		

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Note 1 - Significant Accounting Policies

Reporting Entity

The City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan (the "City") is governed by an elected mayor and a six-member City Council. In accordance with government accounting principles, there are no separate legal entities appropriate to be reported within these financial statements other than the fiduciary component units.

Fiduciary Component Units

The City of Grosse Pointe Woods Pension Plan and the City of Grosse Pointe Woods Pension Plan Supplemental Annuity are governed by a five-member pension board that includes the mayor, one member of City Council, one resident appointed by the mayor, and two employees - one general and one public safety. Although they are legally separate from the City, they are reported as fiduciary component units because the City appoints a voting majority to the pension board and the plan imposes a financial burden on the City.

The Grosse Pointe Woods Retiree Healthcare Plan is governed by a five-member pension board that includes the mayor, one member of City Council, one resident appointed by the mayor, and two employees - one general and one public safety. Although it is legally separate from the City, it is reported as fiduciary component units because the City appoints a voting majority to the retiree health care plan board and the plan imposes a financial burden on the City.

Accounting and Reporting Principles

The City follows accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), as applicable to governmental units. Accounting and financial reporting pronouncements are promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies used by the City:

Report Presentation

Governmental accounting principles require that financial reports include two different perspectives - the government-wide perspective and the fund-based perspective. The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government and its component units, as applicable. The government-wide financial statements are presented on the economic resources measurement focus and the full accrual basis of accounting. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. The statements also present a schedule reconciling these amounts to the modified accrual-based presentation found in the fund-based statements.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenue. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenue includes: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Taxes, unrestricted intergovernmental receipts, and other items not properly included among program revenue are reported instead as general revenue.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from the government-wide financial statements. Exceptions to this general rule occur when there are charges between the City's water and sewer function and various other functions. Eliminations of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenue reported for the various functions concerned.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds, if any, are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Note 1 - Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Basis of Accounting

The governmental funds use the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. This basis of accounting is intended to better demonstrate accountability for how the City has spent its resources.

Expenditures are reported when the goods are received or the services are rendered. Capital outlays are reported as expenditures (rather than as capital assets) because they reduce the ability to spend resources in the future; conversely, employee benefit costs that will be funded in the future (such as pension and retiree health care-related costs or sick and vacation pay) are not counted until they come due for payment. In addition, debt service expenditures, claims, and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

Revenue is not recognized until it is collected or collected soon enough after the end of the year that it is available to pay for obligations outstanding at the end of the year. For this purpose, the City considers amounts collected within 60 days of year end to be available for recognition. The following major revenue sources meet the availability criterion: state-shared revenue, state gas and weight tax revenue, court fines, and interest associated with the current fiscal period. Conversely, amounts collected after the period of availability are recorded as a deferred inflow, along with a corresponding receivable.

Proprietary funds and fiduciary funds, as applicable, use the economic resources measurement focus and the full accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned, and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

Fund Accounting

The City accounts for its various activities in several different funds in order to demonstrate accountability for how it spends certain resources; separate funds allow the City to show the particular expenditures for which specific revenue is used. The various funds are aggregated into three broad fund types:

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds include all activities that provide general governmental services that are not business-type activities. Governmental funds can include the General Fund, special revenue funds, debt service funds, capital project funds, and permanent funds. The City reports the following funds as major governmental funds:

- The General Fund is the primary operating fund because it accounts for all financial resources used to provide government services other than those specifically assigned to another fund.
- The Grosse-Gratiot Drain Fund is used to account for revenue received that is used to pay for capital
 projects related to the drain, as well as principal and interest on the Grosse-Gratiot Drain long-term
 debt. Funding is provided by a specific property tax millage.

Proprietary Funds

Proprietary funds include enterprise funds (which provide goods or services to users in exchange for charges or fees) and internal service funds (which provide goods or services to other funds of the City). The City reports the following funds as major enterprise funds:

- The Water and Sewer Fund provides water to customers and disposes of sanitary sewage in exchange for quarterly user charges.
- The Parking Utility Fund accounts for the City's parking meters and costs associated with maintaining the meters. Funding is provided by parking meter fees and violation fees.

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Note 1 - Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

The City's internal service funds are used to allocate insurance costs and machinery and equipment purchases and maintenance to the various funds on a full accrual basis so that the full costs are recognized and allocated to the various funds in the year that the costs are incurred. The City has two internal service funds:

- The Motor Vehicle Fund has been established to account for costs associated with vehicles purchased by the City and used by all departments within the City.
- The Workers' Compensation Fund is used to fund workers' compensation claims and purchase insurance that provides coverage for employees. The fund is financed primarily by charges to various departments within the City.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds include amounts held in a fiduciary capacity for others. These amounts are not used to operate the City's programs. Activities that are reported as fiduciary include the following:

- The Pension and Other Employee Benefit Trust Funds account for the activities of the employee benefit plans, which accumulate resources for pension benefit payments to retirees and other postemployment benefit payments to qualified retirees.
- The Tax Collection Fund collects taxes on behalf of all the taxing authorities (state, county, school district, and the various smaller authorities).

Interfund Activity

During the course of operations, the City has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year end are reported as due from/to other funds and advances to/from other funds. While these balances are reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Balances between the funds included in governmental activities (i.e., the governmental and internal service funds) are eliminated so that only the net amount is included in business-type activities (i.e., the enterprise funds) are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as internal balances in the business-type activities column.

Furthermore, certain activity occurs during the year involving transfers of resources between funds. In fund financial statements, these amounts are reported at gross amounts as transfers in/out. While reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Transfers between the funds included in governmental activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as transfers in the governmental activities column. Similarly, balances between the funds included in business-type activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as transfers in the business-type activities column.

Specific Balances and Transactions

Cash and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value based on quoted market prices; estimated using other inputs, such as interest rates and yield curves, that are observable at commonly quoted intervals; or are stated at net asset value (NAV).

Prepaid Items

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future fiscal years and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements, when applicable. Prepaid items are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased.

June 30, 2023

Note 1 - Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Restricted Assets

The revenue bonds of the Water and Sewer Fund require amounts to be set aside for debt service. These amounts have been classified as restricted assets. The balance of the restricted asset account for revenue bond restriction for debt payments is \$198,090 at June 30, 2023. These amounts have also been classified as restricted net position.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, intangible assets, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the City as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated acquisition value at the date of donation.

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Capital Asset Class	Depreciable Life - Years
Infrastructure	10-50
Buildings	25
Water and sewer lines	20
Equipment	5
Vehicles	3-7
Land improvements	10-40

Long-term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund-type statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bond using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are expensed at the time they are incurred. In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond issuances and premiums as other financing sources and bond discounts as other financing uses. The General Fund and debt service funds generally are used to liquidate governmental long-term debt, and the Water and Sewer Fund is generally used to liquidate business-type long-term debt.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position and/or balance sheet will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents a consumption of net assets that applies to future periods and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position and/or balance sheet will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to future periods and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Note 1 - Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

The City reports the following deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources:

	Inflows	Outflows
Unavailable revenue (those not collected within the period of availability) -		
Reported only at the modified accrual level	✓	
Deferred pension costs (or cost reductions)	✓	✓
Deferred OPEB costs (or cost reductions)		✓
Deferred lease revenue	✓	

Net Position

Net position of the City is classified in three components. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and is reduced by the current balances of any outstanding borrowings used to finance the purchase or construction of those assets. The restricted component of net position consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets. Unrestricted net position is the remaining net position that does not meet the definition of invested in capital or restricted.

Net Position Flow Assumption

The City will sometimes fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted net position and unrestricted net position in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the City's policy to consider restricted net position to have been depleted before unrestricted net position is applied.

Fund Balance Flow Assumptions

The City will sometimes fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total of committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance). In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the City's policy to consider restricted fund balance to have been depleted before using any of the components of unrestricted fund balance. Furthermore, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

Fund Balance Policies

Fund balance of governmental funds is reported in various categories based on the nature of any limitations requiring the use of resources for specific purposes. The nonspendable fund balance component represents amounts that are not in spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Restricted fund balance represents amounts that are legally restricted by outside parties, constitutional provisions, or enabling legislation for use for a specific purpose. The City itself can establish limitations on the use of resources through either a commitment (committed fund balance) or an assignment (assigned fund balance).

The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the City's highest level of decision-making authority. The City Council is the highest level of decision-making authority for the City that can, by passing a resolution prior to the end of the fiscal year, commit fund balance. Once passed, the limitation imposed by the resolution remains in place until a similar action is taken (the passing of another resolution) to remove or revise the limitation.

June 30, 2023

Note 1 - Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the government for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as committed. The City has, by resolution, authorized the finance director to assign fund balance. The City Council may also assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget. Unlike commitments, assignments generally exist only temporarily. In other words, an additional action does not normally have to be taken for the removal of an assignment. Conversely, as discussed above, an additional action is essential to either remove or revise a commitment.

Property Tax Revenue

Property taxes are levied on each December 31. The related property taxes are billed and become a lien on July 1 of the following year. Taxes are considered delinquent on February 28 of the following year, at which time they are added to the county tax rolls.

The City's 2022 property tax revenue was levied and collectible on July 1, 2022 and was recognized as revenue in the year ended June 30, 2023 when the proceeds of the levy were budgeted and available for the financing of operations.

The 2022 taxable valuation of the City totaled \$807 million. Taxes were levied as follows:

Purpose	Millage Rate	Revenue		
General operating	12.9269 \$	10,401,000		
Public relations	0.0619	50,000		
Solid waste disposal	2.4711	1,988,000		
Road bond debt	1.2761	1,027,000		
Grosse-Gratiot Drain	4.6912	3,772,000		
Total	\$	17,238,000		

Pension

The City offers a defined benefit pension plan to its employees. The City records a net pension liability for the difference between the total pension liability calculated by the actuary and the pension plan's fiduciary net position. For the purpose of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension plan and additions to/deductions from the pension plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Other Postemployment Benefit Costs

The City offers retiree health care benefits to retirees. The City records a net OPEB liability for the difference between the total OPEB liability calculated by the actuary and the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position. For the purpose of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the OPEB plan and additions to/deductions from the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Note 1 - Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Compensated Absences (Vacation and Sick Leave)

It is the City's policy that employees earn vacation pay benefits on their anniversary date and sick benefits monthly. The government-wide and proprietary fund statements accrue all vacation and sick pay as it is used or vested (whichever is earlier). A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds as it comes due for payment (when the time is taken off or employees terminate). The General Fund, Water and Sewer Fund, and each nonmajor proprietary fund are generally used to liquidate compensated absences.

Proprietary Funds Operating Classification

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenue and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenue and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenue of proprietary funds is charges to customers for sales or services. In addition, the Water and Sewer Fund recognizes the portion of tap fees intended to recover the cost of connecting new customers to the system. Operating expenses for these funds include the cost of sales or services and administrative expenses and may include depreciation on capital assets. All revenue and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenue and expenses.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Leases

The City is a lessor for noncancelable leases of property used for telecommunications equipment. The City recognizes a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

At the commencement of a lease, the City initially measures the lease receivable at the present value of payments expected to be received during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease receivable is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments received. The deferred inflow of resources is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease receivable, adjusted for lease payments received at or before the lease commencement date. Subsequently, the deferred inflow of resources is recognized as revenue over the life of the lease term.

Key estimates and judgments include how the City determines the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease receipts to present value, lease term, and lease receipts.

- The City uses its incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases.
- The lease term includes the noncancelable period of the lease. Lease receipts included in the measurement of the lease receivable are composed of fixed payments from the lessee.

The City monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease and will remeasure the lease receivable and deferred inflows of resources if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease receivable.

June 30, 2023

Note 1 - Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Upcoming Accounting Pronouncements

In June 2022, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued Statement No. 100, Accounting Changes and Error Corrections, which enhances the accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections. The provisions of this statement are effective for the City's financial statements for the year ending June 30, 2024.

In June 2022, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences, which updates the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences under a unified model. This statement requires that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for leave that has not been used and leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means and establishes guidance for measuring a liability for leave that has not been used. It also updates disclosure requirements for compensated absences. The provisions of this statement are effective for the City's financial statements for the year ending June 30, 2025.

Note 2 - Stewardship, Compliance, and Accountability

Excess of Expenditures Over Appropriations in Budgeted Funds

During the year, the City incurred expenditures in the Grosse-Gratiot Drain Fund that were in excess of the amount budgeted as follows:

	_	Budget	_	Actual		
Grosse-Gratiot Drain Fund	\$	3,786,262	\$	4,307,756		

Construction Code Fees

The City oversees building construction, in accordance with the State's Construction Code Act, including inspection of building construction and renovation to ensure compliance with the building codes. The City charges fees for these services. The law requires that collection of these fees be used only for construction code costs, including an allocation of estimated overhead costs. A summary of the current year activity and the cumulative surplus or shortfall generated since January 1, 2000 is as follows:

Cumulative shortfall at July 1, 2022	\$	(1,009,743)
Current year permit revenue Related expenses - Direct costs		649,636 819,856
Current year shortfall	_	(170,220)
Cumulative shortfall at June 30, 2023	\$	(1,179,963)

At June 30, 2023, the City had no outstanding encumbrances.

Note 3 - Deposits and Investments

Michigan Compiled Laws Section 129.91 (Public Act 20 of 1943, as amended) authorizes local governmental units to make deposits and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have offices in Michigan. The law also allows investments outside the state of Michigan when fully insured. The local unit is allowed to invest in bonds, securities, and other direct obligations of the United States or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptances of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications that matures no more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions that are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles that are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

June 30, 2023

Note 3 - Deposits and Investments (Continued)

The pension trust fund and retiree health care fund are also authorized by Michigan Public Act 314 of 1965, as amended, to invest in certain reverse repurchase agreements, stocks, diversified investment companies, annuity investment contracts, real estate leased to public entities, mortgages, real estate, debt or equity of certain small businesses, certain state and local government obligations, and certain other specified investment vehicles.

The City has designated five banks for the deposit of its funds. The investment policy adopted by the City Council in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 has authorized investment in all of the state statutory authorities listed above, except for obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions. Also, the City's investment policy allows the City to invest no more than 50 percent of any one fund in commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the three highest classifications established by no fewer than two standard rating services. The City's deposits and investments are in accordance with statutory authority.

The City's cash and investments are subject to several types of risk, which are examined in more detail below:

Custodial Credit Risk of Bank Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the City's deposits may not be returned to it. The City does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. At year end, the City had bank deposits of \$4,009,445 (certificates of deposit and checking and savings accounts) that were uninsured and uncollateralized. The City believes that, due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all deposits.

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of investments will decrease as a result of a rise in interest rates. The City's investment policy minimizes interest rate risk by restricting investment maturities to securities maturing three years or less from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific cash flow requirement. However, the repurchase agreements may be collateralized using longer-dated investments not to exceed 30 years to maturity. Additionally, no more than 40 percent of the City's total investment portfolio, as of June 30 of the preceding year, shall be placed in securities maturing in more than 3 years.

At year end, the City had the following investments and maturities:

Primary Government			<u>Ca</u>	arrying Value		0-5 Years	
Municipal bonds Federal Home Loan Mortgage (Federal National Mortgage Asso		on		\$	247,020 2,722,065 231,162	\$	247,020 2,722,065 231,162
Federal Home Loan Bank Federal Farm Credit Bank				3_	2,608,840 3,273,511		2,608,840 3,273,511
Total				\$	9,082,598	\$	9,082,598
Fiduciary Funds	Ca	arrying Value	0-5 Years		5-15 Years	More Than 15 Years	
Commercial bond funds	\$	7,684,765 \$		\$	7,684,765	\$	-

June 30, 2023

Note 3 - Deposits and Investments (Continued)

Credit Risk

State law limits investments in commercial paper to the top two ratings issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations. The City has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices. As of June 30, 2023, the credit quality ratings of debt securities (other than the U.S. government) are as follows:

Investment		arrying Value	Rating	Rating Organization	
Primary Government					
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	\$	2,722,065	AAA	Moody's	
Federal National Mortgage Association - Fixed		231,162	AAA	Moody's	
Federal Home Loan Bank - Fixed		2,608,840	AAA	Moody's	
Federal Farm Credit Bank		3,273,511	AAA	Moody's	
Municipal bonds		247,020	AAA	Moody's	
				Rating	
Investment	Ca	arrying Value	Rating	Organization	
Fiduciary Funds					
Commercial bond funds	\$	7,684,765	Not rated	N/A	

Concentration of Credit Risk

The City's investment policy minimizes concentration of credit risk by placing limits on the amount that the City may invest in any one issuer or security type to no more than 50 percent of the total investment portfolio invested in a single security type or 25 percent invested with a single financial institution. The City has more than 5 percent of its investments in the following:

Primary Government	Percent
Federal Home Loan Bank	25.68 %
Federal Farm Credit Bank	32.23
Fiduciary Funds	Percent
iShares	34.64 %
Vanguard Small Cap	6.61

Fair Value Measurements

The City categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets, Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs, and Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. Investments that are measured at fair value using net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient are not classified in the fair value hierarchy below.

In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels in the above fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The City's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specific to each asset.

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Note 3 - Deposits and Investments (Continued)

The City has the following recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2023:

Assets Measured at Carrying Value on a Recurring Basis at

				June 3	30, 2023	3		
	Α	uoted Prices ir active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)		ignificant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Unol I	gnificant oservable nputs evel 3)	J	Balance at une 30, 2023
Debt securities - Bond funds	\$	7,684,765	\$	-	\$	-	\$	7,684,765
Equity securities: Money market funds Equity funds		528,398 36,567,892	_	-		-		528,398 36,567,892
Total equity securities		37,096,290		-		-		37,096,290
Governmental securities: U.S. governmental bonds Municipal bonds		-	_	8,835,578 247,020		- -	_	8,835,578 247,020
Total governmental securities	_		_	9,082,598	<u>, </u>			9,082,598
Total investments by fair value	\$	44,781,055	\$	9,082,598	\$	1.	\$	53,863,653

Debt and equity securities classified in Level 1 are valued using prices quoted in active markets for those securities.

The fair value of governmental securities and certificates of deposit at June 30, 2023 was determined primarily based on Level 2 inputs. The City estimates the fair value of these investments using other inputs, such as interest rates and yield curves, that are observable at commonly quoted intervals.

The valuation method for investments measured at net asset value (NAV) per share (or its equivalent) is presented in the table below.

Investments in Entities that Calculate Net Asset Value per Share

The City holds shares or interests in investment companies where the fair value of the investments is measured on a recurring basis using net asset value per share (or its equivalent) of the investment companies as a practical expedient.

At June 30, 2023, the fair value of those investments is as follows:

Comerica J Fund \$ 387,472

The Comerica J Fund is not registered with the SEC and does not issue a separate report. The fair value of the position in the pool is not the same as the value of the pool shares since the pool does not meet the requirements under GASB Statement No. 79 to report its value for financial reporting purposes at amortized cost.

There were no unfunded commitments or redemptions associated with these investments.

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Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Note 4 - Capital Assets

Capital asset activity of the City's governmental and business-type activities was as follows:

Governmental Activities

		Balance July 1, 2022	Re	eclassifications		Additions		Disposals and Adjustments	_J	Balance une 30, 2023
Capital assets not being depreciated: Land	\$	1,547,967	\$	÷	\$		\$		\$	1,547,967
Construction in progress	_	22,294,575	_	(22,294,575)	_	317,121	_		_	317,121
Subtotal		23,842,542		(22,294,575)		317,121		1.4		1,865,088
Capital assets being depreciated: Infrastructure Buildings Equipment and vehicles		45,098,277 12,347,158 10,509,099		22,294,575		807,744 176,085 205,117		- - (174,622)		68,200,596 12,523,243 10,539,594
Land improvements		1,558,821	_	-	_	115,790	_	-	_	1,674,611
Subtotal		69,513,355		22,294,575		1,304,736		(174,622)		92,938,044
Accumulated depreciation:										
Infrastructure Buildings Equipment and vehicles		14,908,822 6,710,367 7,584,801				2,123,864 313,396 699,081		- - (142,997)		17,032,686 7,023,763 8,140,885
Land improvements	_	446,128	_	•	_	57,471	_	775-6-9		503,599
Subtotal		29,650,118			_	3,193,812	_	(142,997)		32,700,933
Net capital assets being depreciated	_	39,863,237		22,294,575		(1,889,076)		(31,625)		60,237,11
Net governmental activities capital assets	\$	63,705,779	\$		\$	(1,571,955)	\$	(31,625)	\$	62,102,199
Business-type Activitie	es									
		Balance July 1, 2022	Re	eclassifications	_	Additions		Disposals and Adjustments	_J	Balance une 30, 2023
Capital assets not being depreciated - Construction in progress	\$	2,100,773	\$	(171,615)	\$	1,000,070	\$	_	\$	2,929,228
Capital assets being depreciated: Water and sewer lines Land improvements	_	47,915,144 2,507,469	_	165,365 6,250	_	377,310 65,445	_	2		48,457,819 2,579,16
Subtotal		50,422,613		171,615		442,755		-		51,036,983
Accumulated depreciation: Water and sewer lines Land improvements		18,610,022 1,623,578		-		954,677 128,670				19,564,69
Subtotal	-	20,233,600	_		_	1,083,347	-		_	1,752,24 21,316,94
Net capital assets being depreciated		30,189,013		171,615		(640,592)		_		29,720,03
Net business-type activities capital assets	\$	32,289,786	\$		\$	359,478	\$		\$	32,649,26

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Note 4 - Capital Assets (Continued)

Depreciation expense was charged to programs of the primary government as follows:

Governmental activities:		
General government	\$	252,165
Public safety		114,503
Public works		2,226,877
Recreation and culture		172,960
Internal service funds	N. <u></u>	427,307
Total governmental activities	\$	3,193,812
Business-type activities:		
Water and sewer	\$	954,677
Parking utility		48,377
Boat dock		77,425
Commodity sales		2,868
Total business-type activities	\$	1,083,347

Construction Commitments

The City has active construction projects at year end. At June 30, 2023, the City has spent \$4,782,360 in connection with active construction projects, and the City's commitment with contractors was \$4,865,363.

Note 5 - Leases

The City is the lessor for one asset related to telecommunications. The lease commenced on October 1, 2021 and is for a term of 30 years, with fixed monthly payments that increase 3.5 percent yearly on October 1. This lease was amended in 2023 to increase the space leased for a term of 10 years, with additional fixed payments that increase 2.5 percent yearly.

During the year ended June 30, 2023, the City recognized the following related to its lessor agreements in the General Fund:

Lease revenue	\$ 60,298
Interest income related to its leases	50,415

The City received \$120,000 in the year ended June 30, 2022 as a one-time lease renewal payment. That amount is being recognized over the life of the lease.

As of June 30, 2023, the City had a lease receivable of \$1,764,373 and deferred inflows related to the lease of \$1,785,509.

Note 6 - Interfund Receivables, Payables, and Transfers

The City has made the following long-term advances between funds:

Fund Borrowed From	Fund Loaned To	 Amount
General Fund	Nonmajor governmental funds	\$ 51,979

The advance is being repaid over a period of five years at an interest rate of 2.00 percent.

The composition of interfund balances in the fund statements is as follows:

Receivable	Payable Payable	Amount			
General Fund	Nonmajor governmental funds	\$	20,000		

June 30, 2023

Note 6 - Interfund Receivables, Payables, and Transfers (Continued)

These balances result from the time lag between the dates that goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and payments between funds are made.

Interfund transfers reported in the fund financial statements are composed of the following:

Paying Fund (Transfer Out)	Receiving Fund (Transfer In)	 Amount
General Fund	Nonmajor governmental funds	\$ 704,739

The transfers from the General Fund represent transfers of unrestricted resources to finance operations of the various departments in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

Note 7 - Long-term Debt

Long-term debt activity for the year ended June 30, 2023 can be summarized as follows:

Governmental Activities

	Interest Rate Ranges	Principal Maturity Ranges	Beginning Balance	_	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Due within One Year
Bonds and contracts payable: Direct borrowings and direct placements:								
State Revolving Fund, Series 5446-01 - Maturing through 2039	2.5%	\$799,968 - \$1,164,057	\$ 16,322,425	\$		\$ (779,456)	\$ 15,542,969	\$ 799,968
State Revolving Fund, Series 5446-02 - Maturing through 2041	1.875%	\$69,986 - \$95,109	1,545,064			(68,191)	1,476,873	69,986
Installment loan - Fire truck		\$99,963 - \$101,893	201,856	_			201,856	99,963
Total direct borrowings and direct placements principal outstanding			18,069,345			(847,647)	17,221,698	969,917
Other debt General obligation bonds - 2015 Road Construction bonds: Amount of issue - \$6,600,000								
Maturing through 2025 General obligation bonds - 2017 Road Construction bonds;	2.00%-4.00%	\$1,000,000	2,750,000		3.4	(750,000)	2,000,000	1,000,000
Amount of issue - \$2,875,000 Maturing through 2028 General obligation bonds - 2018	2.36%	\$320,000 - \$345,000	1,975,000		3	(310,000)	1,665,000	320,000
Capital Improvement bonds: Amount of issue - \$2,500,000 Maturing through 2033	3.5%	\$150,000 - \$210,000	2,095,000	_		(145,000)	1,950,000	150,000
Total other debt principal outstanding			6,820,000			(1,205,000)	5,615,000	1,470,000
Unamortized bond premiums			265,382	_	-	(62,269)	203,113	62,269
Total bonds and contracts payable			25,154,727			(2,114,916)	23,039,811	2,502,186
Employee compensated absences Estimated liability for workers' compensation			1,011,092		779,177	(773,191)	1,017,078	777,768
and health claims (Note 16)			127,046	_	1,896,377	(1,566,657)	456,766	456,766
Total governmental activities long-term debt			\$ 26,292,865	\$	2,675,554	\$ (4,454,764)	\$ 24,513,655	\$ 3,736,720

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Note 7 - Long-term Debt (Continued)

Business-type Activities

	Interest Rate Ranges	Principal Maturity Ranges	Beginr Balan		Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Due within One Year
Bonds and contracts payable: Direct borrowings and direct								
placements: 2010 Drinking Water Revolving Fund Bond -7301-01:								
Amount of issue - \$2,095,606		\$110,000 -						
Maturing through 2030	2.5%	\$130,606	\$ 955	606	\$ -	\$ (110,000	\$ 845,606	\$ 110,000
2010 Drinking Water Revolving Fund - 7332-01:	2.570	ψ100,000	Ψ 555	,000	Ψ	Ψ (110,000	, ψ 043,000	Ψ 110,000
Amount of issue - \$3,531,192		\$185,000 -						
Maturing through 2029	2.5%	\$221,393	2,016	393	-	(180,000)	1,836,393	185,000
2012 State Revolving Fund Bond - 5365-01:								
Amount of issue - \$2,922,065		\$140,000 -						
Maturing through 2033	2.5%	\$177,065	1,867	065	-	(135,000)	1,732,065	140,000
Total direct borrowings and direct placements principal outstanding			4,839,	064		(425,000)	4.414.064	435,000
outotaliunig			1,000,			(120,000)	1,111,001	400,000
Other debt - 2013 Revenue Refunding Bond:								
Amount of refunding - \$3,190,000								
Maturing through 2023			415,			(415,000)	-	3-
Unamortized bond premiums			28,	269		(28,269)	1.0	
Total bonds and contracts								
payable			5,282,	333		(868,269)	4,414,064	435,000
Employee compensated absences Estimated liability for workers'			71,	722	51,685	(47,488)	75,919	50,267
compensation and health				474	467 400	(4.47.000)	24 604	04.004
claims (Note 16)			- 1,	471	167,423	(147,293)	21,601	21,601
Total business-type activities long-term debt			\$ 5,355,	526	\$ 219,108	\$ (1,063,050)	\$ 4,511,584	\$ 506,868

General Obligation Bonds and Contracts

The City issues general obligation bonds to provide for the construction of roads and other capital improvements. General obligations have been issued for governmental activities. General obligation bonds are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the City. County contractual agreements and installment purchase agreements are also general obligations of the City.

Other Long-term Liabilities

For the governmental activities, claims and judgments and compensated absences are generally liquidated by the General Fund related to employee salaries and fringes. Additionally, for the business-type activities, claims and judgments and compensated absences are generally liquidated by the Water and Sewer Fund for employee salaries and fringes. Net pension obligations and net OPEB obligations typically are paid from the funds from which the individual employee's salaries and wages are paid, which are mainly the General Fund, the Major Street Fund, the Water and Sewer Fund, and the Parking Utility Fund.

June 30, 2023

Note 7 - Long-term Debt (Continued)

Debt Service Requirements to Maturity

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for the above bonds and note obligations are as follows:

			G	ove	nmental Activi	ties			
	Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements				Other Debt				
Years Ending June 30	 Principal	_	Interest	_	Principal	_	Interest	_	Total
2024	\$ 969,917	\$	378,855	\$	1,470,000	\$	128,916	\$	2,947,688
2025	994,153		355,615		1,480,000		96,088		2,925,856
2026	912,772		331,790		495,000		72,925		1,812,487
2027	935,079		309,419		505,000		60,052		1,809,550
2028	959,949		286,503		515,000		46,898		1,808,350
2029-2033	5,165,625		1,067,782		940,000		121,275		7,294,682
Thereafter	7,284,203	_	400,258		210,000	_	3,675		7,898,136
Total	\$ 17,221,698	\$	3,130,222	\$	5,615,000	\$	529,829	\$	26,496,749

	Bu	isine	ess-type Activi	ties	
	Direct Borrow Place				
Years Ending June 30	Principal	_	Interest	_	Total
2024	\$ 435,000	\$	108,604	\$	543,604
2025	445,000		97,729		542,729
2026	460,000		86,542		546,542
2027	470,000		74,979		544,979
2028	485,000		63,167		548,167
2029-2033	1,941,999		139,120		2,081,119
Thereafter	 177,065	_	2,213	_	179,278
Total	\$ 4,414,064	\$	572,354	\$	4,986,418

Note 8 - Milk River Drainage District

The City is a member of the Milk River Drainage District, administered by Wayne County, Michigan. The drainage district serves Wayne County, Michigan; the State of Michigan; and the cities of Grosse Pointe Woods, Harper Woods, and St. Clair Shores, Michigan. At June 30, 2023, the drainage district had issued \$40,660,000 of debt to make improvements to the system. The total cost of the project as of June 30, 2023 is \$44,332,896, and it has been substantially completed during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. The City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan is responsible for funding 50.5 percent of the project. As of June 30, 2023, the City has recorded \$22,388,113 for its share of the completed capital improvements and \$17,019,842 for its share of the debt. In addition to the debt, the City has recorded \$80,670 in prepayments for additional costs as of June 30, 2023. The City records the activity in the Grosse-Gratiot Drain Fund.

June 30, 2023

City of Grocco

Note 9 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans

Plan Description

The City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan provides a monthly retirement benefit to employees who meet the eligibility requirements, including age and years of service. The benefits are provided through the City of Grosse Pointe Woods Pension Plan (the "Pension Plan") and the City of Grosse Pointe Woods Pension Plan Supplemental Annuity (the "Supplemental Annuity"), which are single-employer defined benefit pension plans administered by the pension board.

The financial statements of each pension system are included in these financial statements as a pension and other employee benefit trust fund (a fiduciary fund). There are no separately available financial statements for the pension systems.

Management of the plans is vested in the pension board, which consists of five members, the mayor, one member of City Council, one resident appointed by the mayor, and two employees - one general and one public safety. The city treasurer serves as the treasurer of the retirement system and is the custodian of the cash and investments. The city attorney is the legal advisor to the pension board.

Benefits Provided

The City of Grosse Pointe Woods Pension Plan and the City of Grosse Pointe Woods Pension Plan Supplemental Annuity provide retirement, disability, and death benefits. Benefit terms for the Pension Plan are established by negotiation with the City's competitive bargaining units and the Retirement System Ordinance. Benefit terms for the Supplemental Annuity are established as a negotiable item within various union contracts. Retirement benefits for plan members range from \$3,000 annually for 10 years of services to a maximum of \$4,800 annually for 25 years of service.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

The following members were covered by the benefit terms:

	City of Grosse Pointe Woods Pension Plan	Pointe Woods Pension Plan Supplemental Annuity
Date of member count	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2023
Inactive plan members or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits Inactive plan members entitled to but not yet receiving benefits Active plan members	108 12 76	60 - 47
Total employees covered by the plan	196	107

Contributions

State law requires public employers to make pension contributions in accordance with an actuarial valuation. The City hires an independent actuary for this purpose and annually contributes the amount determined to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Employees are required to make pension contributions based on the City's collective bargaining units. The City's required contribution is determined after consideration of the required contribution rate of employees. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the average active employee contribution rate was 5.5 percent and 0.0 percent of covered payroll, and the City's contribution rate was 37.77 percent and 11.83 percent of covered payroll for the various employee groups for the Pension Plan and the Supplemental Annuity, respectively.

June 30, 2023

Note 9 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans (Continued)

Net Pension Liability

The City chooses a date for each pension plan to measure its net pension liability. This is based on the measurement date of each pension plan, which may be based on a comprehensive valuation as of that date or based on an earlier valuation that has used procedures to roll the information forward to the measurement date.

	City of Grosse
	Pointe Woods
City of Grosse	Pension Plan
Pointe Woods	Supplemental
Pension Plan	Annuity

Measurement date used for the City's net pension liability

Changes in the net pension liability during the measurement year were as follows:

City of Grosse Pointe Woods Pension Plan

	Increase (Decrease)							
Changes in Net Pension Liability		otal Pension Liability		Plan Net Position		Net Pension Liability		
Balance at July 1, 2022	\$	69,496,136	\$	38,115,937	\$	31,380,199		
Changes for the year:								
Service cost		1,029,506		-		1,029,506		
Interest		4,655,548		-		4,655,548		
Changes in benefits		(2,108,032)		-		(2,108,032)		
Differences between expected and actual experience		716,258				716,258		
Changes in assumptions		(5,158,946)		-		(5,158,946)		
Contributions - Employer		-		2,042,555		(2,042,555)		
Contributions - Employee		-		297,963		(297,963)		
Net investment income		_		3,922,857		(3,922,857)		
Benefit payments, including refunds		(3,921,734)		(3,921,734)				
Administrative expenses	_			(72,227)	_	72,227		
Net changes	_	(4,787,400)		2,269,414	_	(7,056,814		
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$	64,708,736	\$	40,385,351	\$	24,323,385		

The plan's fiduciary net position represents 62.41 percent of the total pension liability.

June 30, 2023

Note 9 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans (Continued)

City of Grosse Pointe Woods Pension Plan Supplemental Annuity

		Increase (Decrease)							
Changes in Net Pension Liability	Total Pension Liability		_	Plan Net Position		Net Pension Liability			
Balance at July 1, 2022	\$	3,878,998	\$	2,314,927	\$	1,564,071			
Changes for the year:									
Service cost		44,932				44,932			
Interest		283,542		(*)		283,542			
Differences between expected and actual									
experience		39,243		-		39,243			
Changes in assumptions		47,379				47,379			
Contributions - Employer		_		329,201		(329,201)			
Net investment income		-		235,635		(235,635)			
Benefit payments, including refunds		(286,747)		(286,747)		-			
Administrative expenses		-		(4,372)		4,372			
Miscellaneous other charges				2,589	_	(2,589)			
Net changes		128,349	_	276,306		(147,957)			
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$	4,007,347	\$	2,591,233	\$	1,416,114			

The plan's fiduciary net position represents 64.66 percent of the total pension liability.

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the City Council recognized pension recovery of \$4,277,184 from the Pension Plan and pension expense of \$138,284 from the Supplemental Annuity.

At June 30, 2023, the City reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the Pension Plan from the following sources:

		Deferred Outflows of Resources	_	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience Changes in assumptions	\$	537,190	\$	(370,171) (8,611,886)
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan		-		(0,011,000)
investments	-	1,813,890	_	
Total	\$	2,351,080	\$	(8,982,057)
			_	

At June 30, 2023, the City reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the Supplemental Annuity from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	 Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual experience Changes in assumptions	\$ 39,903 37,903	\$ (25,385) (19,908)
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	118,857	-
Total	\$ 196,663	\$ (45,293)

June 30, 2023

Note 9 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans (Continued)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows (note that employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will reduce the net pension liability and, therefore, will not be included in future pension expense):

Years Ending June 30	Pension Plan		_	Supplemental Annuity
2024	\$	(4,977,626)	\$	19,047
2025		(2,076,278)		16,008
2026		648,163		114,792
2027	_	(225,236)		1,523
Total	\$	(6,630,977)	\$	151,370

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in each actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions applied to all periods included in the measurement:

_	City of Grosse Pointe Woods Pension Plan	City of Grosse Pointe Woods Pension Plan Supplemental Annuity		
Inflation	2.5%	2.5%		
Salary increases (including inflation) Investment rate of return (net of	3.5% - 7.3%	3.5% - 7.3%		
investment expenses)	7.4%	7.4%		
Mortality rates	PubS-2010 and PubG-2010 Mortality Tables with MP-2018	PubS-2010 and PubG-2010 Mortality Tables with MP-2018		

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods Pension Plan and City of Grosse Pointe Woods Pension Plan Supplemental Annuity was 7.35 and 7.40 percent, respectively. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employee contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that city contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the employee rate.

Based on those assumptions, the pension plans' fiduciary net position was not projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the discount rate incorporates a municipal bond rate, which was 4.13 percent. The source of that bond rate was the S&P Municipal Bond 20 Year High Grade Rate Index as of June 30, 2023. The long-term expected rate of return was applied to projected benefit payments for the periods in which the plan maintains a positive fiduciary net position: from June 30, 2023 through July 1, 2086 and from June 30, 2023 through July 1, 2113 for the City of Grosse Pointe Woods Pension Plan and City of Grosse Pointe Woods Pension Plan Supplemental Annuity, respectively.

The long-term expected rate of return on both plans' investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

June 30, 2023

Note 9 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans (Continued)

Investment Rate of Return

Best estimates of geometric real rates of return as of the June 30, 2023 measurement date for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation, as disclosed in the investment footnote, for both the City of Grosse Pointe Woods Pension Plan and City of Grosse Pointe Woods Pension Plan Supplemental Annuity are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return	
U.S. large-cap equity	30.00 %	4.15 %	
U.S. mid-cap equity	5.00	4.44	
U.S. small-cap equity	7.00	6.22	
International developed equity	10.00	6.22	
International developed small cap	5.00	5.93	
International emerging markets	10.00	7.11	
U.S. core bonds	10.00	2.37	
Public real estate (REITS)	3.00	4.15	
High-yield bonds	10.00	6.22	
Energy/MLPs	3.00	5.93	
Liquid diversifying strategies	7.00	2.96	

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability of the City, calculated using the current discount rate, as well as what the City's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (6.35 and 6.40 percent for the Pension Plan and Supplemental Annuity, respectively) or 1 percentage point higher (8.35 and 8.40 percent for the Pension Plan and Supplemental Annuity, respectively) than the current rate:

		1 Percentage Current Point Decrease Discount Rate			1 Percentage Point Increase	
Net pension liability of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods Pension Plan	\$	32,318,597	\$	24,323,385	\$	17.685.706
Net pension liability of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods Pension Plan Supplemental Annuity		1,845,962		1,416,114		1,054,736

Assumption Changes

The discount rate for the Pension Plan was updated from 6.79 percent to 7.35 percent to reflect the current and expected economic conditions.

Benefit Changes

Effective September 12, 2022, the Pension Plan added the Employee Retention Option Plan (EROP), which allowed command and public safety officers to draw a deferred pension. These employees are eligible at age 50 with 25 years of service, or age 55 with 20 years of service. Participation has a 5-year maximum and 3.00 percent interest. The EROP balance as of June 30, 2023 was \$0.

June 30, 2023

Note 9 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans (Continued)

Investment Policy

The Pension Plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested assets is established and may be amended by the pension board by a majority vote of its members. It is the policy of the pension board to pursue an investment strategy that manages risk through the prudent diversification of the portfolio across a broad selection of distinct asset classes. The Pension Plan's investment policy discourages the use of cash equivalents, except for liquidity purposes, and aims to refrain from dramatically shifting asset class allocations over short time spans. The following was the pension board's adopted asset allocation policy as of June 30, 2023:

Asset Class	Target Allocation
U.S. large-cap equity	30.00 %
U.S. mid-cap equity	5.00
U.S. small-cap equity	7.00
International developed equity	10.00
International developed small cap	5.00
International emerging markets	10.00
U.S. core bonds	10.00
Public real estate (REITS)	3.00
High-yield bonds	10.00
Energy/MLPs	3.00
Liquid diversifying strategies	7.00
Total	100.00 %

Rate of Return

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension plan investments and the supplemental annuity investments, net of pension plan investment expense, was 7.97 percent. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Note 10 - Aggregate Pension-related Balances

The following table presents the aggregate balances for the net pension liability, deferred inflows related to pensions, deferred outflows related to pensions, and pension expense for the year ended June 30, 2023. Detailed information for each pension plan can be found in Note 9.

Total Pension Liability	Plan Net Position	Net Pension Liability	Deferred Outflows	Deferred Inflows	Pension Expense
\$ 64,708,736	\$ 40,385,351	\$ 24,323,385	\$ 2,351,080	\$ 8,982,057	\$ (4,277,184)
4,007,347	2,591,233	1,416,114	196,663	45,293	138,284
\$ 68,716,083	\$ 42,976,584	\$ 25,739,499	\$ 2,547,743	\$ 9,027,350	\$ (4,138,900)
	\$ 64,708,736 4,007,347	Liability Position \$ 64,708,736 \$ 40,385,351 4,007,347 2,591,233	Liability Position Liability \$ 64,708,736 \$ 40,385,351 \$ 24,323,385 4,007,347 2,591,233 1,416,114	Liability Position Liability Outflows \$ 64,708,736 \$ 40,385,351 \$ 24,323,385 \$ 2,351,080 4,007,347 2,591,233 1,416,114 196,663	Liability Position Liability Outflows Inflows \$ 64,708,736 \$ 40,385,351 \$ 24,323,385 \$ 2,351,080 \$ 8,982,057 4,007,347 2,591,233 1,416,114 196,663 45,293

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

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Note 11 - Other Postemployment Benefit Plan

Plan Description

The City provides the Grosse Pointe Woods Retiree Healthcare Plan (the "Plan"), a single-employer defined benefit OPEB plan that is used to provide postemployment benefits other than pensions for all eligible general, public safety, and fire plan members and their beneficiaries. The Plan is administered by the Grosse Pointe Woods Retiree Health Plan Board. There are no separately available financial statements for the Plan.

The financial statements of the OPEB plan are included in these financial statements as a pension and other employee benefit trust fund (a fiduciary fund).

Management of the Plan is vested in the Retiree Health Plan Board, which consists of five members - the mayor, one member of City Council, one resident appointed by the mayor, and two employees - one general and one public safety. The city treasurer shall be the treasurer of the Retiree Healthcare Plan and shall be the custodian of the cash and investments. The city attorney shall be legal advisor to the Retiree Health Plan Board.

Benefits Provided

The Grosse Pointe Woods Retiree Healthcare Plan provides health care, dental, prescription, and vision benefits for retirees hired prior to 2012 and their dependents. Members are vested at 10 years of service and are eligible if they had been an employee on the date preceding the effective date of the retiree's retirement and commencement of benefits from the City. Benefits are provided through a third-party insurer, and the full cost of benefits is covered by the Plan.

City Ordinance 543 grants the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms to the board.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

The following members were covered by the benefit terms:

	Woods Retiree Healthcare Plan
Date of member count	June 30, 2022
Inactive plan members or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits Active plan members	97 36
Total plan members	133

Contributions

City Ordinance 543 grants the authority to establish and amend the contribution requirements of the City and employees to the board. The board establishes contribution rates based on an actuarially determined rate per a funding valuation. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the City's contribution was \$1,427,234. Certain plan members are required to contribute based on the terms of their union contact. Total employee contributions were \$51,075.

Net OPEB Liability

The City has chosen to use the June 30 measurement date as its measurement date for the net OPEB liability. The June 30, 2023 fiscal year end reported net OPEB liability was determined using a measure of the total OPEB liability and the OPEB net position as of the June 30, 2023 measurement date. The valuation date was June 30, 2022.

June 30, 2023

Note 11 - Other Postemployment Benefit Plan (Continued)

Changes in the net OPEB liability during the measurement year were as follows:

	Increase (Decrease)							
Changes in Net OPEB Liability		Total OPEB Liability		Plan Net Position		Net OPEB Liability		
Balance at July 1, 2022	\$	26,826,424	\$	1,581,106	\$	25,245,318		
Changes for the year:								
Service cost		270,591				270,591		
Interest		1,814,809		~		1,814,809		
Contributions - Employer				1,427,234		(1,427,234)		
Contributions - Employee				51,075		(51,075)		
Net investment income		-		180,863		(180,863)		
Benefit payments, including refunds	-	(1,227,234)		(1,227,234)				
Net changes		858,166	_	431,938		426,228		
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$	27,684,590	\$	2,013,044	\$	25,671,546		

The plan's fiduciary net position represents 7.27 percent of the total OPEB liability.

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the City recognized OPEB recovery of \$1,152,278.

At June 30, 2023, the City reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	\$	86,378	\$ -5

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows (note that employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will reduce the net OPEB liability and, therefore, will not be included in future OPEB expense):

Years Ending June 30	Amount
2024	\$ 21,388
2025	14,455
2026	63,327
2027	 (12,792)
Total	\$ 86,378

Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using an investment rate of return (net of investment expenses) of 6.85 percent; a health care cost trend rate of 6.0 percent for the first year, decreasing 0.1 percent per year to an ultimate rate of 5.0 percent; and the Pub-2010 Mortality Table with MP-2020 improvement scale. These assumptions were applied to all periods included in the measurement.

June 30, 2023

Note 11 - Other Postemployment Benefit Plan (Continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 6.85 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employee contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that city contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the employee rate.

Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

Investment Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return as of the June 30, 2023 measurement date for each major asset class included in the OPEB plan's target asset allocation, as disclosed in the investment footnote, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Expected Real Rate of Return
U.S. large-cap equity	25.00 %	5.12 %
U.S. mid-cap equity	15.00	5.54
U.S. small-cap equity	10.00	5.12
International developed equity	15.00	6.40
Emerging markets equity	5.00	8.10
U.S. core bonds	25.00	1.19
TIPs	5.00	1.28

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability of the City, calculated using the discount rate of 6.85 percent, as well as what the City's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

		1 Percentage		Current		1 Percentage	
		Point Decrease		Discount Rate		Point Increase	
		(5.85%)		(6.85%)		(7.85%)	
Net OPEB liability of the Grosse Pointe Woods Retiree Healthcare Plan	\$	29,543,889	\$	25,671,546	\$	22,516,107	

June 30, 2023

Note 11 - Other Postemployment Benefit Plan (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability of the City, calculated using the health care cost trend rate of 6.0 percent the first year, decreasing in 0.1 percent increments over the following 10 years to an ultimate assumed rate of 5.0 percent, as well as what the City's net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a health care cost trend rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

	1 Percentage Point Decrease (4.0 - 5.0%)			Current Health Care Cost Trend Rate (5.0 - 6.0%)		1 Percentage Point Increase (6.0 - 7.0%)	
Net OPEB liability of the Grosse Pointe Woods Retiree Healthcare Plan	\$	22,152,906	\$	25,671,546	\$	30,008,047	

Investment Policy

The OPEB plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested assets is established and may be amended by the OPEB board by a majority vote of its members. It is the policy of the OPEB board to pursue an investment strategy that manages risk through the prudent diversification of the portfolio across a broad selection of distinct asset classes. The OPEB plan's investment policy discourages the use of cash equivalents, except for liquidity purposes, and aims to refrain from dramatically shifting asset class allocations over short time spans. The following was the OPEB board's adopted asset allocation policy as of June 30, 2023:

Asset Class	Target Allocation
U.S. large-cap equity	25.00 %
U.S. mid-cap equity	15.00
U.S. small-cap equity	10.00
International developed equity	15.00
Emerging markets equity	5.00
U.S. core bonds	25.00
TIPs	5.00
Total	100.00 %

Rate of Return

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the annual money-weighted rate of return on OPEB plan investments, net of OPEB plan investment expense, was 8.09 percent. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Note 12 - Deferred Compensation

The City offers its employees a deferred compensation plan (the "DC Plan") created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 457. The DC Plan is available to all full-time city employees, which permits them to defer a portion of their salary until future years, and is administered by Mission Square. Payment of the deferred compensation is not available to employees until retirement, death, or unforeseeable emergency. As of June 30, 2023, employees who had elected to participate in the DC Plan had total assets of \$5,433,436.

All amounts of compensation deferred under the DC Plan; all property and rights purchased with those amounts; and all income attributable to those amounts, property, or rights are solely the property and rights of the individual participants.

June 30, 2023

Note 13 - Defined Contribution Healthcare Plan

The City offers its employees a defined contribution health care plan through a health savings account (the "HSA Plan"). The HSA Plan provides for the City to make a required contribution of \$150 per month for each employee hired after April 2011. Contributions to the HSA Plan totaled \$86,251 for the year ended June 30, 2023. Employees are also required to submit 1 percent of earnings to the HSA Plan. Employees are 100 percent vested after six years of employment. As of June 30, 2023, the HSA Plan had total assets of \$1,138,967.

Note 14 - Pension and Other Employee Benefit Trust Funds

The following are condensed financial statements for the individual pension plans and postemployment health care plan:

	Pension Trust Fund			Supplementary Annuity Fund		OPEB Trust Fund	
Statement of Net Position							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	683,096	\$	43,833	\$	8,934	
Stocks		15,041,921		965,135		-	
Corporate bonds		7,221,417		463,348		-	
Bonds		17,437,860		1,118,866		2,004,110	
Other assets		1,057		51			
Net position	\$	40,385,351	\$	2,591,233	\$	2,013,044	
Statement of Changes in Net Position							
Investment income	\$	3,915,743	\$	237,805	\$	180,863	
Contributions	-	2,340,517		329,201		1,478,309	
Benefit payments		3,921,734		286,747		1,227,234	
Other deductions	_	65,112	_	3,953		-	
Net change in net position	\$	2,269,414	\$	276,306	\$	431,938	
					_		

Note 15 - Joint Venture

The City is a member of the Grosse Pointes-Clinton Refuse Disposal Authority joint venture (the "Authority"), which provides refuse disposal services to participating municipalities in the counties of Wayne and Macomb, Michigan. Other members include the cities of Grosse Pointe Farms, Grosse Pointe Park, Grosse Pointe, Harper Woods, Mount Clemens, and Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan and the Township of Clinton. The City Council appoints one member to the Authority's governing board, which then approves its budget. The Authority currently contracts with a commercial refuse disposal company and bills members for their proportionate share of the costs.

The City's interest in the net position of the Authority totaled \$68,888 at June 30, 2023 and is reported as part of the governmental activities in the statement of net position. The City is unaware of any circumstances, including potential environmental remediation, that would cause an additional burden to the participating municipalities in the near future. Complete financial statements for the Authority can be obtained from its administrative offices at 27941 Harper Avenue, Suite 106, St. Clair Shores, MI 48081.

Madical Claims

June 30, 2023

Note 16 - Risk Management

The City is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The City has purchased commercial insurance for claims relating to property loss claims, torts, and errors and omissions. The City is self-insured for workers' compensation claims and participates in a self-funding program for medical claims with other communities. Under the workers' compensation program and medical program, the City is held liable for the first \$400,000 and \$25,000, respectively, of any occurrence. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

The City is self-funding medical benefits up to a retention amount, at which time the City's reinsurance coverage begins. The self-funding program is done in conjunction with the cities of Grosse Pointe Park, Grosse Pointe Farms, and Grosse Pointe, Michigan and the Village of Grosse Pointe Shores, Michigan. The City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan serves as the administrative agent for the program; however, each municipality is responsible for its individual claims.

The City estimates the liability for medical benefits claims that have been incurred through the end of the fiscal year, including both those claims that have been reported and those that have not yet been reported. The City's liability is based on individual claims and management's evaluation of experience with respect to the probable number and nature of claims.

The City estimates the liability for workers' compensation and medical benefits that have been incurred through the end of the fiscal year, including claims that have been reported, as well as those that have not yet been reported, which includes estimates of both future payments of losses and related claim adjustment expense, both allocated and unallocated. The liability is based on individual claims and management's evaluation of experience with respect to the probable number and nature of claims. Any adjustments resulting from the settlement of losses will be reflected in earnings at the time the adjustments are determined. These estimates are recorded in the Workers' Compensation Fund and within the governmental activities and business-type activities columns of the statement of net position for workers' compensation and in the modified accrual funds for medical claims.

Changes in the estimated liability for the past two fiscal years were as follows:

	vvorkers Compensation				Medical Claims			
		2023		2022		2023		2022
Estimated liability - Beginning of year Estimated claims incurred, including	\$	108,664	\$	123,605	\$	19,853	\$	47,600
changes in estimates Claim payments		224,446 (139,644)		38,912 (53,853)		1,839,354 (1,574,306)		1,542,880 (1,570,627)
Estimated liability - End of year	\$	193,466	\$	108,664	\$	284,901	\$	19,853

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Note 17 - Contingent Liabilities

The City is involved in a putative class action lawsuit related to sewer backups that occurred in the summer of 2021. The City is vigorously defending the lawsuit. No accrual has been recorded as of June 30, 2023.

Required Supplementary Information

Required Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule General Fund

	Ori	ginal Budget	Amended Budget		Actual	ariance with ended Budget
Revenue						
Property taxes	\$	11,018,222	\$ 11,056,222	2 \$	11,019,489	\$ (36,733)
Franchise fees		325,000	325,000)	376,482	51,482
Intergovernmental - Federal grants		1,611,220	1,611,220		1,634,140	22,920
State and local sources:		.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	.,,-,,,		10000000	
State-shared revenue		1,880,047	1,880,047	7	2,080,165	200,118
Other state grants		18,794	18,794		23,131	4,337
Charges for services		428,396	601,446		919,111	317,665
Fines and forfeitures						
		250,000	250,000		211,957	(38,043)
Investment income		7,500	7,500		321,751	314,251
Other revenue	-	190,671	190,67		321,006	 130,335
Total revenue		15,729,850	15,940,900)	16,907,232	966,332
Expenditures - Current services:						
General government:						
City Council		70,794	70,444	1	48,151	22,293
City comptroller		494,672	491,422		437,989	53,433
Commission		17,701	20,847		16,061	4,786
						66.979
Municipal court		482,960	482,960		415,981	
Management information systems		494,394	494,394		451,532	42,862
Assessing		121,444	121,44		91,965	29,479
Clerk		477,542	474,29	2	409,989	64,303
Building inspection		655,676	848,620	3	819,856	28,770
Attorney		274,000	274,00		160,310	113,690
Administration		363,193	365,19		335,781	29,412
Fringe benefits		288,515	288,51		250,486	38,029
Other services and charges Public safety:		347,019	386,72		356,316	30,407
Police service		4,397,016	4,389,28		4,117,726	271,560
Fire prevention and inspection		56,332	57,83	2	34,363	23,469
Fringe benefits		1,675,798	1,719,67	3	1,699,419	20,259
Support services		170,108	175,30		138,064	37,244
Administration		358,823	355,12		322,104	33,019
Other services and charges		302,304	315,54		313,256	2,293
Public works:		302,004	510,54	,	010,200	2,200
		074 004	074.00		200 040	C4 E04
Street maintenance		371,334	371,33		309,810	61,524
Other services and charges		788,176	788,17		788,300	(124)
Supervision and engineering		131,931	133,86		117,878	15,987
Forestry services		273,387	273,38	7	219,629	53,758
Fringe benefits		274,954	314,95	4	336,996	(22,042)
City building and grounds		279,133	285,63	3	238,636	46,997
Parks and recreation:		01.101	04.10		00.044	000
Other services and charges		24,464	24,46		23,644	820
Supervision and engineering		19,093	19,09		17,419	1,674
Lake Front Park		1,465,296	1,482,36	2	1,404,566	77,796
Fringe benefits		104,694	104,69	4	101,334	3,360
Community center		235,220	235,22		201,543	33,677
City parks		64,546	89,64		101,707	(12,059)
Total expenditures	-	15,080,519	15,454,46	6	14,280,811	1,173,655
Excess of Revenue Over Expenditures		649,331	486,43	4	2,626,421	2,139,987
Other Financing Uses - Transfer out		(1,096,158)			(1,104,739)	1
Net Change in Fund Balance	17	(446,827)	(618,30	6)	1,521,682	2,139,988
Fund Balance - Beginning of year	- <u> </u>	6,044,443	6,044,44	3	6,044,443	
	\$	5,597,616	\$ 5,426,13	7 \$	7,566,125	\$ 2,139,988
Fund Balance - End of year				==		

Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios Pension Plan

Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Total Pension Liability Service cost Interest Changes in benefit terms Differences between expected and actual	\$ 1,029,506 4,655,548 (2,108,032)	4,517,849	\$ 1,459,769 4,149,881	\$ 1,381,734 4,160,628	\$ 1,419,981 \$ 4,115,769	\$ 872,705 S 3,739,452	\$ 812,794 \$ 3,713,413 -	893,380 \$ 3,802,189	692,961 3,521,128	\$ 675,799 3,499,326
experience Changes in assumptions Benefit payments, including refunds	716,258 (5,158,946) (3,921,734)		(13,509,818)	(2,041,992) 1,372,928 (3,403,902)	61,396 (2,730,629) (3,346,109)	1,898,141 17,877,664 (3,354,997)	(1,943,674) (3,946,934) (3,215,776)	(509,341) 7,000,034 (3,187,512)	501,262 5,686,156 (3,315,548)	(579,977) - (3,092,014)
Net Change in Total Pension Liability	(4,787,400	(1,152,138	(11,690,710)	1,469,396	(479,592)	21,032,965	(4,580,177)	7,998,750	7,085,959	503,134
Total Pension Liability - Beginning of year	69,496,136	70,648,274	82,338,984	80,869,588	81,349,180	60,316,215	64,896,392	56,897,642	49,811,683	49,308,549
Total Pension Liability - End of year	\$ 64,708,736	\$ 69,496,136	\$ 70,648,274	\$ 82,338,984	\$ 80,869,588	\$ 81,349,180	\$ 60,316,215	\$ 64,896,392	56,897,642	\$ 49,811,683
Plan Fiduciary Net Position Contributions - Employer Contributions - Member Net investment income (loss) Administrative expenses Benefit payments, including refunds Other	\$ 2,042,555 297,963 3,922,857 (72,227 (3,921,734	290,887 (6,523,478) (52,775	282,203) 12,109,682) (46,967)	\$ 1,406,409 262,296 157,140 (70,669) (3,403,902)	\$ 1,215,450 263,799 1,291,520 (58,125) (3,346,109)	\$ 1,230,649 249,835 2,128,175 (62,843) (3,354,997) 22,728	\$ 1,076,052 \$ 243,096 3,992,724 (37,168) (3,215,776) 12,254	\$ 925,683 \$ 252,579 (1,359,930) (51,765) (3,187,512)	889,829 258,967 15,073 (69,537) (3,315,548)	\$ 888,696 275,808 6,669,874 (44,753) (3,092,015)
Net Change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	2,269,414	(7,827,691) 10,397,418	(1,648,726)	(633,465)	213,547	2,071,182	(3,420,945)	(2,221,216)	4,697,610
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Beginning of year	38,115,937	45,943,628	35,546,210	37,194,936	37,828,401	37,614,854	35,543,672	38,964,617	41,185,833	36,488,223
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - End of year	\$ 40,385,351	\$ 38,115,937	\$ 45,943,628	\$ 35,546,210	\$ 37,194,936	\$ 37,828,401	\$ 37,614,854	\$ 35,543,672	38,964,617	\$ 41,185,833
City's Net Pension Liability - Ending	\$ 24,323,385	\$ 31,380,199	\$ 24,704,646	\$ 46,792,774	\$ 43,674,652	\$ 43,520,779	\$ 22,701,361	\$ 29,352,720	17,933,025	\$ 8,625,850
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total Pension Liability	62.41 %	6 54.85 9	% 65.03 %	43.17 %	45.99 %	46.50 %	62.36 %	55.02 %	68.48 %	82.69 %
Covered Payroll	\$ 5,408,364	\$ 5,425,650	\$ 5,372,630	\$ 4,791,109	\$ 4,716,600	\$ 4,544,155	\$ 4,493,845	\$ 4,592,611	\$ 4,651,563	\$ 4,411,702
City's Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	449.74 9	% 578.37 °	% 459.82 %	976.66 %	925.98 %	957.73 %	505.17 %	632.60 %	385.53 %	195.50 %

Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios Pension Plan (Continued)

Last Ten Fiscal Years

Assumption Changes

Assumption changes were made for each year as follows:

- 2015: Changed from the 1994 uninsured pension mortality table to the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table and the discount rate from 8.0 to 6.82 percent
- 2016: Changed the investment rate of return from 8.0 to 7.8 percent, inflation from 4.0 to 3.5 percent, and the discount rate to 5.83 percent
- 2017: Changed the discount rate to 6.33 percent
- 2018: Changed the investment rate of return to 7.75 percent, inflation to 2.5 percent, the mortality table to the RP-2014 Mortality Table with MP-2017, and the discount rate to 5.12 percent
- 2019: Changed the discount rate to 5.21 percent
- 2020: Changed the investment rate of return to 7.50 percent, mortality table to the Pub-2010 Mortality Table with MP-2018 improvement scale, and the discount rate to 5.06 percent
- 2021: Changed the discount rate to 6.46 percent
- 2022: Changed the discount rate to 6.79 percent
- 2023: Changed the investment rate of return to 7.40 percent. Changed the discount rate to 7.35 percent due to a change in the crossover.

Changes in Benefit Terms

2023: The \$2.1 million change in benefit terms resulted from the plan's addition of an Employee Retention Option Plan (EROP).

Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Pension Investment Returns Pension Plan and Pension Plan Supplemental Annuity

> Last Ten Fiscal Years Years Ended June 30

110 110	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Annual money-weighted rate of return - Net of investment expense	7.97 %	(16.99)%	36.24 %	1.52 %	4.89 %	4.84 %	11.60 %	(3.50)%	0.10 %	8.00 %

Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Pension Contributions Pension Plan

Last Ten Fiscal Years Years Ended June 30

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Actuarially determined contribution Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined	\$ 2,003,000	\$ 2,044,000	\$ 1,623,000	\$ 1,406,000	\$ 1,215,000	\$ 1,231,000	\$ 1,076,000	\$ 926,000	\$ 890,000	\$ 889,000
contribution	2,043,000	2,044,000	1,623,000	1,406,000	1,215,000	1,231,000	1,076,000	926,000	890,000	889,000
Additional Contribution	\$ 40,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Covered Payroll	\$ 5,408,364	\$ 5,425,650	\$ 5,372,630	\$ 4,791,109	\$ 4,716,600	\$ 4,544,155	\$ 4,493,845	\$ 4,592,611	\$ 4,651,563	\$ 4,411,702
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	37.77 %	37.67 %	30.21 %	29.35 %	25.76 %	27.09 %	23.94 %	20.17 %	19.13 %	17.06 %

Notes to Schedule of Pension Contributions - Pension Plan

Actuarial valuation information relative to the determination of contributions:

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of June 30, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which the contributions are reported. Covered payroll is as of June 30 of the current fiscal year.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Valuation date

Amortization method Level percentage of payroll

Remaining amortization period 25 years, open

Asset valuation method 5-year smoothed market

Inflation 2.50 percent

Salary increase 3.50 - 7.30 percent, including inflation

Investment rate of return 7.40 percent - Net of expense

Mortality Pub-2010 Mortality Table with MP-2018

Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios Supplemental Annuity

Last Ten Fiscal Years

	_	2023		2022		2021		2020		2019		2018		2017		2016		2015	2014
Total Pension Liability Service cost Interest Differences between expected and actual	\$	44,932 283,542	\$	45,787 \$ 281,506	5	43,432 275,505	\$	51,793 272,594	5	47,748 \$ 259,909	5	59,640 239,740	\$	39,299 254,061	\$	37,233 269,224	\$	28,387 234,285	\$ 33,212 236,533
experience Changes in assumptions Benefit payments, including refunds	_	39,243 47,379 (286,747)		(22,217) - (267,409)		21,271 (15,148) (266,789)		(151,559) (198,496) (278,103)		136,155 (57,257) (275,592)		161,463 567,907 (242,921)	_	(227,980) - (257,534)		(232,788) 86,953 (263,715)	_	(399,452) 831,276 (247,158)	(42,908) - (257,888)
Net Change in Total Pension Liability		128,349		37,667		58,271		(303,771)		110,963		785,829		(192,154)		(103,093)		447,338	(31,051)
Total Pension Liability - Beginning of year	_	3,878,998		3,841,331		3,783,060		4,086,831		3,975,868		3,190,039	_	3,382,193	_	3,485,286	_	3,037,948	3,068,999
Total Pension Liability - End of year	\$	4,007,347	\$	3,878,998	\$	3,841,331	\$	3,783,060	\$	4,086,831	\$	3,975,868	\$	3,190,039	\$	3,382,193	\$	3,485,286	\$ 3,037,948
Plan Fiduciary Net Position Contributions - Employer Net investment income (loss) Administrative expenses Benefit payments, including refunds Other	\$	329,201 235,635 (4,372) (286,747) 2,589	\$	349,494 (368,012) (7,005) (267,409) 2,024	\$	318,174 649,743 (2,519) (266,789)	\$	335,830 7,796 (3,506) (278,103)	\$	311,792 5 59,811 (2,693) (275,592)	\$	298,389 91,098 (5,768) (242,921) 960	\$	290,000 159,415 (995) (257,534)	\$	297,360 3,963 - (263,715)		286,439 (9,093) (22,140) (247,158)	\$ 277,776 230,642 - (257,888)
Net Change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position		276,306		(290,908)		698,609		62,017		93,318		141,758		190,886		37,608		8,048	250,530
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Beginning of year	_	2,314,927	_	2,605,835	_	1,907,226	_	1,845,209		1,751,891	_	1,610,133	_	1,419,247	_	1,381,639	_	1,373,591	1,123,061
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - End of year	\$	2,591,233	\$	2,314,927	\$	2,605,835	\$	1,907,226	\$	1,845,209	\$	1,751,891	\$	1,610,133	\$	1,419,247	\$	1,381,639	\$ 1,373,591
City's Net Pension Liability - Ending	\$	1,416,114	\$	1,564,071	\$	1,235,496	\$	1,875,834	\$	2,241,622	\$	2,223,977	\$	1,579,906	\$	1,962,946	\$	2,103,647	\$ 1,664,357
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total Pension Liability		64.66 %		59.68 %		67.84 %		50.41 %		45.15 %		44.06 %		50.47 %		41.96 %		39.64 %	45.21 %
Covered Payroll	\$	2,783,550	\$	2,810,667	\$	2,816,325	\$	2,475,978	\$	2,525,337	\$	2,231,884	\$	2,258,831	\$	2,347,151	\$	2,358,679	\$ 2,196,932
City's Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll		50.87 %		55.65 %		43.87 %		75.76 %		88.77 %		99.65 %		69.94 %		83.63 %		89.19 %	75.76 %

Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Changes in the Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios Supplemental Annuity (Continued)

Last Ten Fiscal Years

GASB Statement No. 67 was implemented for the FYE June 30, 2014 and does not require retroactive implementation. The required supplementary information is intended to show information for 10 years, and additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.

Assumption Changes

Assumption changes were made for each year as follows:

2015: Changed from the 1994 uninsured pension mortality table to the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, inflation from 0.0 to 4.0 percent, and the discount rate from 8.0 to 7.98 percent

2016: Changed the investment rate of return from 8.0 to 7.8 percent, inflation to 3.5 percent, and the discount rate to 7.71 percent

2018: Changed the investment rate of return to 7.75 percent, inflation to 2.5 percent, the mortality table to the RP-2014 Mortality Table with MP-2017, and the discount rate to 6.73 percent

2019: Changed the discount rate to 6.86 percent

2020: Changed the investment rate of return to 7.50 percent, mortality table to the Pub-2010 Mortality Table with MP-2018 improvement scale, and the discount rate to 7.46 percent

2021: Changed the discount rate to 7.50 percent

2023: Changed the investment rate of return to 7.40 percent and the discount rate to 7.40 percent.

Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Pension Contributions Supplemental Annuity

Last Ten Fiscal Years Years Ended June 30

		2023	_	2022	_	2021	_	2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	_	2015		2014
Actuarially determined contribution Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined	\$	329,201	\$	349,494	\$		\$		\$	311,792	\$		\$	290,000	\$	297,360	\$	286,439	\$	277,776
contribution	_	329,201	_	349,494	_	318,174	_	335,830	_	311,792	_	298,000	_	290,000	_	297,360	=	286,439	_	277,776
Contribution Deficiency	\$	2	\$	-	\$		\$	-	\$	- 2.	\$	- 4	\$	-	\$		\$		\$	
Covered Payroll	\$ 2	2,783,550	\$ 2	2,810,667	\$	2,816,325	\$	2,475,978	\$:	2,525,337	\$ 2	2,231,884	\$ 2	2,258,831	\$	2,347,151	\$	2,358,679	\$ 2	2,196,932
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll		11.83 %		12.43 %		11.30 %		13.56 %		12.35 %		13.35 %		12.84 %		12.67 %		12.14 %		12.64 %

Notes to Schedule of Pension Contributions - Supplemental Annuity

Actuarial valuation information relative to the determination of contributions:

Valuation date

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of June 30, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported. Covered payroll is as of June 30 of the current fiscal year. Public safety members retiring after December 31, 1994 are not covered.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost method Entry age
Amortization method Level dollar
Remaining amortization period 25 years, open
Asset valuation method Market
Inflation 2.50 percent
Salary increase 0.00 percent

Investment rate of return 7.40 percent - Net of expense

Mortality Pub-2010 Mortality Table with MP-2018

Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Changes in the Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios

Last Six Fiscal Years

	_	2023	 2022	2021	2020	 2019	 2018
Total OPEB Liability Service cost Interest Differences between expected and actual experience Changes in assumptions Benefit payments, including refunds	\$	270,591 1,814,809 - - (1,227,234)	512,420 2,617,900 (377,814) (990,445) (1,479,212)	\$ 431,244 2,527,585 - (288,910) (1,443,135)	416,661 2,428,098 (551,667) 290,589 (1,351,986)	448,946 2,426,171 (1,375,107) (1,046,230) (1,507,028)	\$ 1,861,554 1,973,036 (3,809,187) (25,133,680) (1,578,411)
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability		858,166	282,849	1,226,784	1,231,695	(1,053,248)	(26,686,688)
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning of year		26,826,424	 26,543,575	36,386,477	 35,154,782	 36,208,030	62,894,718
Total OPEB Liability - End of year	\$	27,684,590	\$ 26,826,424	\$ 37,613,261	\$ 36,386,477	\$ 35,154,782	\$ 36,208,030
Plan Fiduciary Net Position Contributions - Employer Contributions - Active and inactive plan members not yet receiving benefits Net investment income (loss) Benefit payments, including refunds	\$	1,427,234 51,075 180,863 (1,227,234)	1,679,212 57,134 (260,670) (1,479,212)	1,643,135 59,723 323,547 (1,443,135)	\$ 1,401,986 58,919 29,551 (1,351,986)	1,557,027 54,911 56,866 (1,507,028)	\$ 1,628,411 63,942 4,590 (1,578,411)
Net Change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position		431,938	(3,536)	583,270	138,470	161,776	118,532
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Beginning of year		1,581,106	1,584,642	 1,001,372	 862,902	701,126	 582,594
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - End of year	\$	2,013,044	\$ 1,581,106	\$ 1,584,642	\$ 1,001,372	\$ 862,902	\$ 701,126
Net OPEB Liability - Ending	\$	25,671,546	\$ 25,245,318	\$ 36,028,619	\$ 35,385,105	\$ 34,291,880	\$ 35,506,904
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total OPEB Liability		7.27 %	5.89 %	4.21 %	2.75 %	2.45 %	1.94 %
Covered Payroll	\$	3,135,333	\$ 3,029,307	\$ 3,361,323	\$ 3,247,655	\$ 3,618,888	\$ 3,333,571
Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payrol	I	818.78 %	833.37 %	1,071.86 %	1,089.56 %	947.58 %	1,065.13 %

The required supplementary information is intended to show information for 10 years, and additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.

Restatement

The total OPEB liability as of the beginning of the year ended June 30, 2022 was restated as the result of an error in prior periods. The net OPEB liability had been overstated as a result of including deferred retirees in the calculation who were ineligible for the benefit, as well as using the incorrect benefits for certain participants in the plan. The effect of the restatement was to decrease the total OPEB liability by \$11,069,686 as of the beginning of the year.

Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Changes in the Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios (Continued)

Last Six Fiscal Years

Assumption Changes

2018: Changed the mortality assumptions to the RP-2014 fully generational mortality using projection scale MP-2017; the health care trend rate to 6.0 percent, graded down to 5.0 percent in 0.1 percent increments; and the long-term rate of return and the discount rate from 3.50 percent to 6.80 percent due to a change in investment portfolio

2019: Changed the long-term rate of return and the discount rate to 7.00 percent

2020: Changed the mortality table to the Pub-2010 Mortality Table with MP-2018 improvement scale

2021: Changed the mortality table to the Pub-2010 Mortality Table with MP-2019 improvement scale

2022: Changed the mortality table to the Pub-2010 Mortality Table with MP-2020 improvement scale and changed the discount rate to 6.85 percent

2023: No changes

Required Supplementary Information Schedule of OPEB Contributions

Last Ten Fiscal Years Years Ended June 30

	_	2023	_	2022	_	2021	_	2020	_	2019	_	2018	_	2017	_	2016	_	2015	_	2014
Actuarially determined contribution	\$	2,260,062	\$	2,227,338	\$	3,509,525	\$	3,125,991	\$	3,125,991	\$	3,083,916	\$	3,230,383	\$	3,767,017	\$	3,622,132	\$	3,482,819
actuarially determined contribution	_	1,427,234	_	1,679,212		1,643,135	_	1,401,986	_	1,557,027		1,628,411	_	1,472,713	_	1,675,660	_	1,618,057	_	1,332,162
Contribution Deficiency	\$	(832,828)	\$	(548,126)	\$	(1,866,390)	\$	(1,724,005)	\$	(1,568,964)	\$	(1,455,505)	\$	(1,757,670)	\$	(2,091,357)	\$	(2,004,075)	\$	(2,150,657)
Covered Payroll	\$	3,135,333	\$	3,029,307	\$	3,361,323	\$	3,247,655	\$	3,618,888	\$	3,333,571	\$	4,493,845	\$	4,592,000	\$	4,652,000	\$	5,210,000
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll		45.52 %	,	55.43 %		48.88 %		43.17 %		43.03 %		48.85 %		32.77 %		36.49 %		34.78 %		25.57 %

Notes to Schedule of Contributions

Actuarial valuation information relative to the determination of contributions:

Valuation date

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of June 30, one to two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which the contributions are reported. Covered payroll is as June 30 of the current fiscal year.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost method

Entry age

Amortization method

Level percentage of payroll

Remaining amortization period Asset valuation method 30 years Market

Health care cost trend rates

6.0 percent, graded down to 5.0 percent in 0.1 percent increments

Investment rate of return

6.85 percent

Mortality

Pub-2010 Mortality Table with MP-2020

Required Supplementary Information Schedule of OPEB Investment Returns

					Last Six Fis Years Ende	
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Annual money-weighted rate of return - Net of investment expense	8.09 %	(15.20)%	24.76 %	3.10 %	6.68 %	0.68 %

Note to Required Supplementary Information

June 30, 2023

Budgetary Information

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for the General Fund, all special revenue funds, and debt service funds, except for operating transfers, which are budgeted as revenue and expenditures and not other financing sources and uses. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end; encumbrances are not included as expenditures. During the year, the budget was amended in a legally permissible manner.

The City follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- 1. On or before the first council meeting in April, the city treasurer/comptroller and the city administrator prepare a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing July 1 and submit it to the City Council. The budget must be adopted through a passage of a budget resolution no later than the third Monday in May.
- 2. Public hearings are conducted to obtain citizen comments.
- 3. The legislative budget is adopted by fund on a departmental basis. Line item detail is provided as a general guideline. Throughout the year, the City Council receives requests to amend the activity budget. All amendments must be approved by a vote of the City Council. Changes in line items within an activity may be made with the approval of the city comptroller.

Amounts encumbered for purchase orders, contracts, etc. are not tracked during the year. Budget appropriations are considered to be spent once the goods are delivered or the services rendered.

As a result of GASB Statement No. 54, the Local Street Fund and the Cable Franchise Fund are now merged with the General Fund for reporting purposes. The General Fund is budgeted for as a separate fund. The following table reconciles the balances presented in the operating statement with the balances presented in the General Fund's budgetary comparison schedule:

	To	otal Revenue	Expenditures	<u></u>	Uses Uses
Amounts per operating statement Local Street Fund budgeted separately from the General Fund Cable Franchise Fund budgeted separately from the General Fund	\$	17,522,920 (614,810) (878)	\$ 15,474,968 (1,194,157) -		(704,739) (400,000)
Amounts per budget statement	\$	16,907,232	\$ 14,280,811	\$	(1,104,739)

Other Supplementary Information

Other Supplementary Information Nonmajor Governmental Funds Fund Descriptions

Special Revenue Funds

These funds are used to account for specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific functions or activities. Restrictions may be imposed by state statute, the state constitution, the city board resolution of action, or the electorate through the approval of special dedicated millages.

Major Street Fund

This fund accounts for the maintenance and replacement of all major streets within the City. Funding is provided by distribution of gas tax proceeds.

Solid Waste Fund

This fund is used to account for the collection, disposal, and recycling of all residential and commercial waste within the City. Financing is provided by a separate tax millage.

Act 302 Training Fund

This fund accounts for the costs of training courses for the police department. Financing is provided by state grants.

Grants Fund

This fund is used to account for the activity of the Community Development Block Grant Program and other federal grants. Financing is provided by the Wayne County Economic Development Grant Program.

911 Emergency Service Fund

This fund accounts for moneys expended to maintain and operate an emergency response system. Moneys are received from the AT&T phone company, which levies a surcharge on all phone users within the community.

Drug Enforcement Fund

This fund is used to account for moneys seized in arrests for illegal drug activities and from various grants issued to the police department. Functions and activities include drug enforcement and education, departmental training, and expenses associated with the grants received.

Parkway Beautification Fund

This fund was created to account for moneys provided by donors to finance parkway beautification activities.

MIDC Grant Fund

The Michigan Indigent Defense Commission Grant Fund (MIDC Grant Fund) was created to account for grants received related to the court.

Opioid Settlement Fund

This fund was created to track future revenue and expenditures for the National Opioid Settlement, where the City was listed as eligible to receive funds for the Teva, Allergan, CVS, Walmart, and Walgreens settlements.

Debt Service Funds

Debt service funds are used to account for the payment of principal and interest on long-term debt.

2015 Road Bond Debt Service Fund

This fund accounts for the debt service of the 2015 Road Bonds.

Other Supplementary Information Nonmajor Governmental Funds Fund Descriptions (Continued)

2018 Capital Improvement Bond Fund

This fund accounts for the debt service related to 2018 capital improvements.

Capital Project Funds

Capital project funds are used to account for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities other than those financed by proprietary funds and trust funds. Revenue sources include General Fund transfers, grants from other units of government, private contributions, and bond proceeds.

Municipal Improvement Fund

This fund accounts for the acquisition and construction of various construction projects in the City.

Budgetary Funds

These funds are funds that were merged into the General Fund as a result of GASB Statement No. 54 but are budgeted as separate funds by the City Council.

Local Street Fund

This fund accounts for the maintenance and replacement of all local streets within the City. Funding is provided by distribution of gas tax proceeds.

Cable Franchise Fund

This fund accounts for the investment of proceeds from the sale of the City's interest in a cable company's earnings used for capital improvements.

						Special Rev	en	ue Funds				
	N	lajor Street Fund	5	Solid Waste Fund		Act 302 Fraining Fund		Grants Fund		911 Emergency ervice Fund	E	Drug Enforcement Fund
Assets		4 000 050	•	200 004	•	5.545	•	10.011	•	240.070	•	1 015
Cash and investments Receivables:	\$	1,382,350	\$	803,601	\$	5,545	\$	10,044	Þ	248,678	Ф	1,815
Other receivables		4,100										_
Due from other governments		222,971						20,000		17,261		-
Prepaid expenditures and other assets		10,061		6,179		-		-	_	780	_	-
Total assets	\$	1,619,482	\$	809,780	\$	5,545	\$	30,044	\$	266,719	\$	1,815
			_		_							
Liabilities		202,202		42.00						44 444		
Accounts payable	\$	288,802	\$	28,111	\$	-	\$		\$	38,786	\$	
Due to other funds		-						20,000		-		9
Advances from other funds		1.01.		51,979		-		11111		-		
Accrued liabilities and other		5,533		22,736		-		-				-
Unearned revenue		700 July 1		36,707		-		-		20.0		-
Provision for claims	_	21,601	_	7,200	_	-	_	-	_	245	-	•
Total liabilities		315,936		146,733		-		20,000		39,031		7 .
Deferred Inflows of Resources -												
Unavailable revenue	_		_	-		-	_	20,000	_	-	_	- 10
Total liabilities and deferred												
inflows of resources		315,936		146,733		-		40,000		39,031		-
Fund Balances (Deficit)												
Nonspendable		10,061		6,179		-		1.61		780		-
Restricted:												
Roads		1,293,485		-		-		-		2		-
Public safety		-		-		5,545		-		113,343		1,815
Debt service		-		953		-		-		-		-
Grants .		1.5		-		-		-		nen-		-
Community development		-						-				-
Solid waste		-		656,868								-
Opioid settlement		-		-		-		-		-		-
Committed - Repairs and equipment Assigned:		.9		-		-		-		-		-
Public safety		-				r <u>é</u> n		-		113,565		-
Capital projects		4		-		30 - 0		-		100		-
Parkway beautification						-		-		-		-
Unassigned	_	, -	_				_	(9,956)	_		_	-
Total fund balances (deficit)	_	1,303,546	_	663,047		5,545	_	(9,956)	_	227,688	_	1,815
Total liabilities, deferred												
inflows of resources, and	•	4 040 400	•	000 700				20.044	•	200 740	•	1,815
fund balances (deficit)	D	1,619,482	\$	809,780	- 3	5,545	\$	30,044	Þ	266,719	\$	1,010

Other Supplementary Information Combining Balance Sheet Nonmajor Governmental Funds

June 30, 2023

		pital Project Fund	Ca	unds	vice F	Debt Ser		ls	und	Revenue F	ecial	Spe	
Total	_	Municipal provement Fund		8 Capital rovement and Fund	Imp	015 Road Bond Debt ervice Fund		Opioid Settlement Fund	_	IIDC Grant Fund	M	Parkway autification Fund	
3,865,35	\$	679,738	\$	6,567	\$	372,655	\$	11,657	\$	45,677	\$	297,029	\$
4,10													
325,04- 17,170		- 1		- 4		- :		64,812		- 5-20	_	- 150	
4,211,67	\$	679,738	\$	6,567	\$	372,655	\$	76,469	\$	45,677	\$	297,179	\$
455,51° 20,000	\$	97,258	\$	2	\$		\$		\$	1,610	\$	944	\$
51,979 39,149		-		1		10,880		30		-		•	
77,626		-				-		-		40,919		-	
29,046	_	-		-		-	_	-				-	
673,311		97,258		-		10,880		100		42,529		944	
83,280	_	- 4		-	_	- 4	_	63,280	_	-	_	-	
756,591		97,258		*		10,880		63,280		42,529		944	
17,170		i.				-		4		é		150	
1,293,485		200		0=0		2		_		-		- 2	
120,703		-		-		201500		-		-		-	
368,342		-		6,567		361,775		, -		2 1 4 0		-	
3,148 138,900		-		-		-		-		3,148		138,900	
656,868		-		-		-		-				-	
13,189		-		-		-		13,189		-		•	
564,258		564,258		*		-		-				9	
113,565		4		-		-		-		-		-	
18,222		18,222		•		•						457 405	
157,185 (9,956		- 1		-		-						157,185 -	
3,455,079		582,480		6,567		361,775		13,189		3,148		296,235	
4,211,670	\$	679,738	\$	6,567	\$	372,655	\$	76,469	\$	45,677	5		297,179

		Special Revenue Funds											
	М	ajor Street Fund	-	Solid Waste Fund	Т	Act 302 raining Fund		Grants Fund		911 mergency rvice Fund	Е	Drug nforcement Fund	
Revenue													
Property taxes	\$	1-	\$	1,984,205	\$		\$	-	\$		\$	(*)	
Intergovernmental:				22.22				22722					
Federal grants		-		28,994		-		20,000		-			
State sources: State-shared revenue				0.505									
		1 214 204		9,595		-				-		-	
Act 51 gas and weight tax Other state grants		1,314,394		-		6,651		- 5		- 3		- 2	
Investment income		45,295		50,246		0,051		- 2				- 1	
Other revenue		43,110		380		-				105,776		-	
Total revenue		1,402,799		2,073,420		6,651		20,000		105,776		-	
Expenditures													
Current services:													
General government		-		12.1		2		20,000		9,334		-	
Public safety		1		· ·		3,395		-		18,983		745	
Public works		1,162,908		1,858,704		-				-		-	
Community and economic													
development		-		-		-				-		7-7	
Parks and recreation		-				-		-		-		(2)	
Debt service:													
Principal Interest on long-term debt				2,078								-	
Total expenditures	_	1,162,908	-	1,860,782	_	3,395	_	20,000	_	28,317		745	
Total expeliditures	_	1,102,000	-	1,000,102	-	- 0,000	-	20,000	_	,	-		
Excess of Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures		239,891		212,638		3,256				77,459		(745)	
Other Financing Sources - Transfers in		-		3	_		_			-		7.	
Net Change in Fund Balances		239,891		212,638		3,256				77,459		(745)	
Fund Balances (Deficit) - Beginning of year	_	1,063,655	_	450,409	_	2,289	_	(9,956)	_	150,229	_	2,560	
Fund Balances (Deficit) - End of year	\$	1,303,546	\$	663,047	\$	5,545	\$	(9,956)	\$	227,688	\$	1,815	

Other Supplementary Information Combining Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances Nonmajor Governmental Funds

Sp	ecial I	Revenue F	un	ds		Debt Ser	vic	e Funds	(Capital Project Fund		
Parkway autification Fund	MI	DC Grant Fund		Opioid Settlement Fund		2015 Road Bond Debt ervice Fund		2018 Capital Improvement Bond Fund		Municipal Improvement Fund	_	Total
\$ 1.	\$	4	\$	-	\$	1,025,787	\$	-	\$		\$	3,009,992
9		-		-		-		u/ e				48,994
_				_		5,734		2		0.21		15,329
-		_		-		-				-		1,314,394
-		31,225		13,189		_		-		-		51,065
-						-		-		-		95,541
95,258		-		*	_	104		2	_	195,000	_	439,524
95,258		31,225		13,189		1,031,521		÷		195,000		4,974,839
		34,400		-		- 14				-		63,734
-				-				-		-		23,123
		100				-		-		*		3,021,612
-						1140				231,071		231,071
54,973		-		-		-		-				54,973
		_ :	_	-		1,060,000 94,998	_	145,000 75,238		:		1,205,000 172,314
54,973	_	34,400	_		_	1,154,998	_	220,238	_	231,071	_	4,771,827
40,285		(3,175)		13,189		(123,477)		(220,238)		(36,071)		203,012
- 4		3,175				-		220,238		481,326		704,739
40,285				13,189		(123,477)				445,255		907,751
255,950		3,148		43		485,252		6,567		137,225		2,547,328
296,235	\$	3,148	\$	13,189	\$	361,775	\$	6,567	\$	582,480	\$	3,455,079

Other Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Major Governmental Fund Grosse-Gratiot Drain Fund

	Original Budget		Amended Budget			Actual		ariance with Amended Budget
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)			(Unaudited)
Revenue Property taxes Intergovernmental Investment income	\$	3,786,254 13,000 1,000	\$	3,786,254 13,000 1,000	\$	3,767,957 17,886 20,108	\$	(18,297) 4,886 19,108
Total revenue		3,800,254		3,800,254		3,805,951		5,697
Expenditures Current services - Public works Debt service		2,505,426 1,280,836		2,505,426 1,280,836		3,023,078 1,284,678		(517,652) (3,842)
Total expenditures	_	3,786,262		3,786,262		4,307,756		(521,494)
Net Change in Fund Balance - Excess of revenue over (under) expenditures		13,992		13,992		(501,805)		(515,797)
Fund Balance - Beginning of year		949,675		949,675	_	949,675		-
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	963,667	\$	963,667	\$	447,870	\$	(515,797)

Other Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Nonmajor Governmental Funds Major Street Fund

		Original Budget		Amended Budget		Actual		ariance with Amended Budget
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)			(1	Jnaudited)
Revenue Intergovernmental - State sources Investment income	\$	1,247,266 500	\$	1,247,266 500	\$	1,314,394 45,295	\$	67,128 44,795
Other revenue	_	25,000	_	25,000	_	43,110		18,110
Total revenue		1,272,766		1,272,766		1,402,799		130,033
Expenditures - Current services - Public works Street construction Routine maintenance Winter maintenance Traffic services Administration Fringe benefits Total expenditures		937,500 217,001 24,110 9,100 145,052 228,408 1,561,171	00	1,071,266 217,001 24,110 9,100 145,052 228,408 1,694,937		581,747 181,439 17,371 9,022 144,984 228,345 1,162,908	_	489,519 35,562 6,739 78 68 63 532,029
Net Change in Fund Balance - Excess of revenue (under) over expenditures		(288,405)		(422,171)		239,891		662,062
Fund Balance - Beginning of year		1,063,655		1,063,655		1,063,655		
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	775,250	\$	641,484	\$	1,303,546	\$	662,062

Other Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Nonmajor Governmental Funds (Continued) Solid Waste Fund

		Original Budget	Amended Budget		Actual		ariance with Amended Budget
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)		(1	Unaudited)
Revenue Property taxes Intergovernmental Investment income Other revenue	\$	1,994,418 8,000 200	\$	1,994,418 8,000 200	\$ 1,984,205 38,589 50,246 380	\$	(10,213) 30,589 50,046 380
Total revenue		2,002,618		2,002,618	2,073,420		70,802
Expenditures Current services - Public works: Other services and chargers Fringe benefits Debt service	1/2	1,799,424 134,083 2,078		1,799,424 134,083 2,078	1,723,366 135,338 2,078		76,058 (1,255)
Total expenditures		1,935,585		1,935,585	1,860,782		74,803
Net Change in Fund Balance		67,033		67,033	212,638		145,605
Fund Balance - Beginning of year Fund Balance - End of year	\$	450,409 517,442	\$	450,409 517,442	\$ 450,409 663,047	\$	145,605

Other Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Nonmajor Governmental Funds (Continued) Act 302 Training Fund

	Original Budget (Unaudited)			mended Budget naudited)		Actual	Variance with Amended Budget (Unaudited)		
Revenue - Intergovernmental	\$	5,000	\$	5,000	\$	6,651	\$	1,651	
Expenditures - Current - Public safety	-	5,000		5,000		3,395		1,605	
Net Change in Fund Balance				-		3,256		3,256	
Fund Balance - Beginning of year		2,289		2,289	_	2,289		_	
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	2,289	\$	2,289	\$	5,545	\$	3,256	

Other Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Nonmajor Governmental Funds (Continued) Grants Fund

	Original Budget Unaudited)		Amended Budget Jnaudited)	_	Actual	Ar E	ance with nended Budget naudited)
Revenue - Federal grants	\$	\$	20,000	\$	20,000	100	<u>-</u>
Expenditures - Current - General government	20,000	_	20,000		20,000		-
Net Change in Fund Balance	-		-		_		1-0
Fund Balance (Deficit) - Beginning of year	 (9,956)	_	(9,956)		(9,956)		A.
Fund Balance (Deficit) - End of year	\$ (9,956)	\$	(9,956)	\$	(9,956)	\$	- 16.

Other Supplementary Information
Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Nonmajor Governmental Funds
(Continued)
911 Emergency Service Fund

	- (L	Original Budget Jnaudited)	Amended Budget Jnaudited)	_	Actual		riance with Amended Budget Jnaudited)
Revenue - Other revenue	\$	50,000	\$ 50,000	\$	105,776	\$	55,776
Expenditures - Current services: General government Public safety		11,650 49,097	11,650 49,097		9,334 18,983		2,316 30,114
Total expenditures		60,747	60,747		28,317		32,430
Net Change in Fund Balance		(10,747)	(10,747)		77,459		88,206
Fund Balance - Beginning of year	-	150,229	150,229		150,229		
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	139,482	\$ 139,482	\$	227,688	\$	88,206

Other Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Nonmajor Governmental Funds (Continued) Drug Enforcement Fund

		Original Budget naudited)	Amended Budget (Unaudited)			Actual	Variance with Amended Budget (Unaudited)	
Revenue - Other revenue	\$	_	\$	-	\$		\$	-
Expenditures - Current services - Public safety		1,500		1,500	_	745		755
Net Change in Fund Balance		(1,500)		(1,500)		(745)		755
Fund Balance - Beginning of year		2,560		2,560		2,560		
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	1,060	\$	1,060	\$	1,815	\$	755

Other Supplementary Information
Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Nonmajor Governmental Funds
(Continued)
Parkway Beautification Fund

		Original Budget		Amended Budget	Actual	A	riance with mended Budget
	(L	Inaudited)	(1	Jnaudited)		(U	naudited)
Revenue - Other revenue	\$	60,450	\$	60,450	\$ 95,258	\$	34,808
Expenditures - Current - Recreation and culture		56,700		57,200	 54,973		2,227
Net Change in Fund Balance		3,750		3,250	40,285		37,035
Fund Balance - Beginning of year		255,950		255,950	 255,950		-
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	259,700	\$	259,200	\$ 296,235	\$	37,035

Other Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Nonmajor Governmental Funds (Continued) MIDC Grant Fund

		Original Budget		Amended Budget		Actual	Variance with Amended Budget	
	(Uı	naudited)	(1	Unaudited)			(L	Inaudited)
Revenue - State grants	\$	52,800	\$	52,800	\$	31,225	\$	(21,575)
Expenditures - Current - General government		59,068	_	59,123		34,400		24,723
Excess of Expenditures Over Revenue		(6,268)		(6,323)		(3,175)		3,148
Other Financing Sources - Transfer in		3,120	_	3,175	_	3,175		
Net Change in Fund Balance		(3,148)		(3,148)		-		3,148
Fund Balance - Beginning of year		3,148	_	3,148	_	3,148	_	l ÷
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	-	\$		\$	3,148	\$	3,148

Other Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Nonmajor Governmental Funds (Continued) Opioid Settlement Fund

266	Bu	iginal udget udited)	Amended Budget (Unaudited)		_	Actual	Α	riance with mended Budget naudited)
Revenue - Other state grants	\$	-	\$	Į.	\$	13,189	\$	13,189
Expenditures		1.40		-		9		-
Net Change in Fund Balance - Excess of revenue over expenditures		-		-		13,189		13,189
Fund Balance - Beginning of year		- 4						-
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	- 8	\$	- 1/4	\$	13,189	\$	13,189

Other Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Nonmajor Governmental Funds (Continued) 2015 Road Bond Debt Service Fund

		Original Budget		Amended Budget		Actual		Variance with Amended Budget	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)			(U	naudited)	
Revenue	6		4					27 1921	
Property taxes Intergovernmental	\$	1,029,937 5,000	\$	1,029,937 5,000	\$	1,025,787 5,734	\$	(4,150) 734	
Total revenue		1,034,937		1,034,937		1,031,521		(3,416)	
Expenditures - Debt service Principal Interest on long-term debt		1,060,000 94,998		1,060,000 94,998		1,060,000 94,998		(#)	
Total expenditures	_	1,154,998	_	1,154,998	_	1,154,998		-	
Net Change in Fund Balance		(120,061)		(120,061)	1	(123,477)		(3,416)	
Fund Balance - Beginning of year	_	485,252	_	485,252		485,252			
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	365,191	\$	365,191	\$	361,775	\$	(3,416)	

Other Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Nonmajor Governmental Funds (Continued) 2018 Capital Improvement Bond Fund

	Original Budget		Amended Budget		Actual		Variance with Amended Budget	
	(Ur	audited)	(Jnaudited)			(Unaudited)
Revenue - Interest income	\$	-	\$	Ä	\$	-	\$	-
Expenditures - Debt service Principal Interest on long-term debt		145,000 75,238		145,000 75,238		145,000 75,238		2
Total expenditures		220,238	_	220,238		220,238		-
Excess of Expenditures Over Revenue		(220,238)		(220,238)		(220,238)		-
Other Financing Sources - Transfers in		220,238		220,238		220,238	_	-
Net Change in Fund Balance		н		-		-		-
Fund Balance - Beginning of year		6,567	_	6,567		6,567		-
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	6,567	\$	6,567	\$	6,567	\$	O¥.

Other Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Nonmajor Governmental Funds (Continued) Municipal Improvement Fund

		Original Budget (Unaudited)		Amended Budget (Unaudited)	Actual		Variance with Amended Budget (Unaudited)	
Revenue - Miscellaneous	\$	<u>-</u>	\$	194,866	\$	195,000	·	134
Expenditures - Current - Community and economic development		472,800		701,192	_	231,071		470,121
Excess of Expenditures Over Revenue		(472,800)		(506,326)		(36,071)		470,255
Other Financing Sources - Transfers in	-	472,800		481,326		481,326		-
Net Change in Fund Balance		-		(25,000)		445,255		470,255
Fund Balance - Beginning of year		137,225	_	137,225	_	137,225		-
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	137,225	\$	112,225	\$	582,480	\$	470,255

Other Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Nonmajor Governmental Funds (Continued) Cable Franchise Fund

	Original Budget (Unaudited)			Amended Budget Inaudited)	Actual		Variance with Amended Budget (Unaudited)	
Revenue - Investment income	\$	1,500	\$	1,500	\$	878	\$	(622)
Expenditures - Current - Public works		-				-		
Net Change in Fund Balance		1,500		1,500		878		(622)
Fund Balance - Beginning of year	1	537,230		537,230	_	537,230		
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	538,730	\$	538,730	\$	538,108	\$	(622)

Other Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Nonmajor Governmental Funds (Continued) Local Street Fund

	Original Budget		Amended Budget		Actual		Variance with Amended Budget	
	(1	Jnaudited)	((Unaudited)			(L	Jnaudited)
Revenue								
Intergovernmental Investment income Other revenue	\$	513,164 500 -	\$	513,164 500 -	\$	536,585 31,822 46,403	\$	23,421 31,322 46,403
Total revenue		513,664		513,664		614,810		101,146
Expenditures - Current services - Public works Streets Administration Traffic services Winter maintenance Fringe benefits		514,380 177,782 10,400 72,220 248,272		834,999 177,782 10,400 72,220 248,272		708,300 177,237 9,609 34,648 264,363		126,699 545 791 37,572 (16,091)
Total expenditures		1,023,054		1,343,673		1,194,157	<u> </u>	149,516
Excess of Expenditures Over Revenue		(509,390)		(830,009)		(579,347)		250,662
Other Financing Sources - Transfers in	_	400,000	_	400,000	_	400,000	_	
Net Change in Fund Balance		(109,390)		(430,009)		(179,347)		250,662
Fund Balance - Beginning of year	_	998,348	_	998,348	_	998,348		· ·
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	888,958	\$	568,339	\$	819,001	\$	250,662

Other Supplementary Information Local Street Fund Fund-based Balance Sheet

	Ju	ne 30, 2023
Assets		
Cash and investments	\$	824,566
Receivables		91,058
Prepaid expenditures and other assets		12,233
Total assets	\$	927,857
Liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$	88,861
Accrued liabilities and other		5,594
Provision for claims	(,	14,401
Total liabilities		108,856
Fund Balance - Committed - Roads	de .	819,001
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$	927,857

Note - As a result of GASB Statement No. 54, the Local Street Fund is now merged with the General Fund for reporting purposes. The Local Street Fund balance sheet is shown for supplemental purposes.

Other Supplementary Information Nonmajor Enterprise Funds Fund Descriptions

Commodity Sales Fund

This fund records the purchases and sale of rubbish bags and other miscellaneous items that the municipality holds for resale

Boat Dock Rental Fund

This fund accounts for boat dock rental units that are available to the citizens of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan on an annual basis. Boat launch ramps and other watercraft maintenance services are available.

Other Supplementary Information Combining Statement of Net Position Nonmajor Enterprise Funds

June 30, 2023

		Boat Dock ental Fund		Commodity Sales Fund		otal Nonmajor Enterprise Funds
Assets						
Current assets - Cash and cash equivalents Noncurrent assets - Capital assets - Net	\$	506,236 340,215	\$	96,546 68,827	\$	602,782 409,042
Total assets		846,451		165,373		1,011,824
Liabilities - Current liabilities Accounts payable Accrued liabilities and other		2,072 2,191	_	-	_	2,072 2,191
Total liabilities		4,263				4,263
Net Position Net investment in capital assets Unrestricted	<u> </u>	340,215 501,973		68,827 96,546		409,042 598,519
Total net position	\$	842,188	\$	165,373	\$	1,007,561

Other Supplementary Information Combining Statement of Revenue, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position Nonmajor Enterprise Funds

	Boat Dock Rental Fund			ommodity ales Fund		otal Nonmajor Enterprise Funds
Operating Revenue Docking and launching fees Commodity sales	\$	216,226 -	\$	- 9,555		216,226 9,555
Total operating revenue		216,226		9,555		225,781
Operating Expenses General and administrative Operation and maintenance Depreciation		84,306 5,000 77,425		290 - 2,868		84,596 5,000 80,293
Total operating expenses	-	166,731		3,158		169,889
Operating Income		49,495		6,397		55,892
Nonoperating Revenue - Investment income	_	17,236		3,699		20,935
Change in Net Position		66,731		10,096		76,827
Net Position - Beginning of year		775,457		155,277		930,734
Net Position - End of year	\$	842,188	\$	165,373	\$	1,007,561

Other Supplementary Information Combining Statement of Cash Flows Nonmajor Enterprise Funds

	Boat Dock ental Fund		Commodity Sales Fund	1	otal Nonmajor Enterprise Funds
Cash Flows from Operating Activities Receipts from customers Payments to suppliers Payments to employees and fringes	\$ 216,226 (38,888) (49,678)		9,555 (1,750) (290)		225,781 (40,638) (49,968)
Net cash and cash equivalents provided by operating activities	127,660		7,515		135,175
Cash Flows Used in Capital and Related Financing Activities - Purchase of capital assets	_		(65,445)		(65,445)
Cash Flows Provided by Investing Activities	17,236	_	3,699		20,935
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	144,896		(54,231)		90,665
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of year	361,340		150,777		512,117
Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of year	\$ 506,236	\$	96,546	\$	602,782
Classification of Cash and Cash Equivalents - Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 506,236	\$	96,546	\$	602,782
Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash from Operating Activities Operating income Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash	\$ 49,495	\$	6,397	\$	55,892
from operating activities: Depreciation Changes in assets and liabilities:	77,425		2,868		80,293
Changes in assets and liabilities: Net pension or OPEB asset Accounts payable	443 297		- (1,750)		443 (1,453)
Total adjustments	78,165		1,118		79,283
Net cash and cash equivalents provided by operating activities	\$ 127,660	\$	7,515	\$	135,175

Other Supplementary Information Internal Service Funds Fund Descriptions

Motor Vehicle Fund

This fund accounts for the costs of acquiring and maintaining city-operated vehicles used by various city departments. The actual cost of labor and materials is reimbursed to this fund by the user department through fees.

Workers' Compensation Fund

This fund was created to identify all costs associated with operating a self-insured workers' compensation fund. Funds are accumulated via transfers from other governmental and proprietary fund types and interest made on surplus earnings.

Other Supplementary Information Combining Statement of Net Position Internal Service Funds

June 30, 2023

	M	otor Vehicle Fund	Workers' mpensation Fund		otal Internal ervice Funds
Assets					
Current assets:					
Cash and cash equivalents Investments Receivables:	\$	623,026 627,408	\$ 153,289 115,600	\$	776,315 743,008
Accrued interest receivable Due from other governments		8,427 109,583	2,571		10,998 109,583
Prepaid expenditures and other assets - Prepaid expenses		8,505	 68,782		77,287
Total current assets		1,376,949	340,242		1,717,191
Noncurrent assets - Capital assets - Net		2,731,906		_	2,731,906
Total assets		4,108,855	340,242		4,449,097
Deferred Outflows of Resources Deferred pension costs Deferred OPEB costs		105,971 2,249			105,971 2,249
Total deferred outflows of resources		108,220	-		108,220
Liabilities Current liabilities: Accounts payable Accrued liabilities and other Provision for claims Current portion of bonds and contracts payable		30,657 3,432 7,200 99,963	20,134 - 193,466 -		50,791 3,432 200,666 99,963
Total current liabilities		141,252	213,600		354,852
Noncurrent liabilities: Compensated absences Net pension liability Net OPEB liability Bonds and contracts payable - Net of current portion		34,492 704,080 671,405 101,893			34,492 704,080 671,405 101,893
Total liabilities		1,653,122	213,600		1,866,722
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Deferred pension cost reductions		271,264			271,264
Net Position Net investment in capital assets Unrestricted	_	2,530,050 (237,361)	- 126,642		2,530,050 (110,719)
Total net position	\$	2,292,689	\$ 126,642	\$	2,419,331

Other Supplementary Information Combining Statement of Revenue, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position Internal Service Funds

	M	otor Vehicle Fund		Workers' mpensation Fund	Total Internal Service Funds		
Operating Revenue - Charges to other funds	\$	674,245	\$	191,664	\$	865,909	
Operating Expenses Cost of insurance claims General and administrative Vehicle operation and maintenance Depreciation		8,786 (37,585) 328,336 427,307	252,56 53,34 - -			261,349 15,756 328,336 427,307	
Total operating expenses		726,844		305,904		1,032,748	
Operating Loss		(52,599)		(114,240)		(166,839)	
Nonoperating Revenue (Expense) Investment income Interest expense Loss on sale of assets Insurance proceeds		38,588 (5,789) (27,525) 150,936		2,741 - - -		41,329 (5,789) (27,525) 150,936	
Total nonoperating revenue	-	156,210		2,741		158,951	
Change in Net Position		103,611		(111,499)		(7,888)	
Net Position - Beginning of year		2,189,078		238,141		2,427,219	
Net Position - End of year	\$	2,292,689	\$	126,642	\$	2,419,331	

Other Supplementary Information Combining Statement of Cash Flows Internal Service Funds

		lotor Vehicle Fund	C	Workers' ompensation Fund	Total Internal Service Funds
Cash Flows from Operating Activities Receipts from interfund services and reimbursements Payments to suppliers Payments to employees and fringes Claims paid	\$	674,245 (417,115) (341,396) (2,076)		191,664 - (57,596) (150,178)	865,909 (417,115) (398,992) (152,254)
Net cash and cash equivalents used in operating activities		(86,342)		(16,110)	(102,452)
Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities Benefit fees Proceeds from sale of capital assets Purchase of capital assets Principal and interest paid on capital debt	_	150,936 4,100 (157,161) (5,789)		-	150,936 4,100 (157,161) (5,789)
Net cash and cash equivalents used in capital and related financing activities	d	(7,914)		4	(7,914)
Cash Flows from Investing Activities Interest received on investments Proceeds from sale and maturities of investment securities	3/	31,017 (5,389)		351 (350)	31,368 (5,739)
Net cash and cash equivalents provided by investing activities		25,628		1	25,629
Net Decrease in Cash and Cash Equivalents		(68,628)		(16,109)	(84,737)
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of year		691,654		169,398	861,052
Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of year	\$	623,026	\$	153,289	\$ 776,315
Classification of Cash and Cash Equivalents Cash and investments Less amounts classified as investments	\$	1,250,434 (627,408)	\$	268,889 (115,600)	\$ 1,519,323 (743,008)
Total cash and cash equivalents	\$	623,026	\$	153,289	\$ 776,315

Other Supplementary Information Combining Statement of Cash Flows (Continued) Internal Service Funds

	Motor Vehicle Fund		Workers' Compensation Fund	Total Internal Service Funds
Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash from Operating Activities				
Operating loss	\$	(52,599)	\$ (114,240) \$	(166,839)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash from operating activities:		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		,
Depreciation		427,307		427,307
Changes in assets and liabilities:				
Receivables		(109,583)	-	(109,583)
Prepaid and other assets		3,110	(5,823)	(2,713)
Net pension or OPEB asset		(381,305)	-	(381,305)
Accounts payable		20,018	19,151	39,169
Estimated claims liability		6,710	84,802	91,512
Total adjustments		(33,743)	98,130	64,387
Net cash and cash equivalents used in operating activities	\$	(86,342)	\$ (16,110 <u>)</u>	(102,452)

Other Supplementary Information Fiduciary Funds Fund Descriptions

Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the government in a trustee capacity.

Pension and Other Employee Benefit Trust Funds

The City operates one retirement system, one supplemental annuity fund, and one retiree health care account, which are accounted for in three separate funds. These funds cover all full-time employees of the City.

Other Supplementary Information Statement of Fiduciary Net Position Fiduciary Funds

June 30, 2023

		Pensi	on	and Other Emp	loy	ee Benefit Trus	t F	unds
	Р	Pension Fund		Supplemental Annuity Fund		Other Postemployment Benefit Trust Fund		Total Pension and OPEB Funds
Assets								
Cash and cash equivalents Investments:	\$	683,096	\$	43,833	\$	8,934	\$	735,863
Stocks		15,041,921		965,135		-		16,007,056
Corporate bonds		7,221,417		463,348		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		7,684,765
Exchange-traded funds		17,437,860		1,118,866		2,004,110		20,560,836
Receivables - Accrued interest receivable	_	1,057	_	51	_		_	1,108
Total assets		40,385,351		2,591,233		2,013,044		44,989,628
Liabilities - Accounts payable		- T-	_	-	_	-	_	-
Net Position								
Restricted for pension Restricted for postemployment benefits other than		40,385,351		2,591,233		-		42,976,584
pension		-	_	-	_	2,013,044	_	2,013,044
Total net position	\$	40,385,351	\$	2,591,233	\$	2,013,044	\$	44,989,628

Other Supplementary Information Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position Fiduciary Funds

		Pensi	on a	nd Other Emp	loy	ee Benefit Trus	t F	unds
	F	Pension Fund		Supplemental Annuity Fund		Other Postemploymen Benefit Trust Fund		Total Pension and OPEB Funds
Additions								
Investment income (loss): Interest and dividends	\$	326,228	•	19,797	•	41,127	•	387,152
Net increase in fair value of investments Investment costs	—	3,589,515 (65,112)		218,008 (3,953)		139,736	Ψ	3,947,259 (69,065)
Net investment income		3,850,631		233,852		180,863		4,265,346
Contributions: Employer contributions Employee contributions		2,042,554 297,963		329,201	<u> </u>	1,427,234 51,075	_	3,798,989 349,038
Total contributions		2,340,517		329,201	_	1,478,309	_	4,148,027
Total additions		6,191,148		563,053		1,659,172		8,413,373
Deductions - Benefit payments		3,921,734	_	286,747	_	1,227,234		5,435,715
Net Increase in Fiduciary Net Position		2,269,414		276,306		431,938		2,977,658
Net Position - Beginning of year	_	38,115,937		2,314,927	_	1,581,106		42,011,970
Net Position - End of year	\$	40,385,351	\$	2,591,233	\$	2,013,044	\$	44,989,628

Note to Other Supplementary Information

June 30, 2023

Budgetary Information

As a result of GASB Statement No. 54, the Local Street Fund and Cable Franchise Fund are now merged with the General Fund for reporting purposes but are budgeted as separate funds.

Statistical Section

This part of the annual comprehensive financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the City's overall financial health

The statistical section is organized into the following main categories:

Financial trends

These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the government's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.

Revenue capacity

These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the government's most significant local revenue source, the property tax.

Debt capacity

These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the government's current level of outstanding debt and the government's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

Demographic and economic information

These schedules help the reader understand the environment within which the government's financial activities take place.

Operating information

These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the government's financial report relates to the services the government

Continuing Disclosure

Continuing disclosure information contained herein complies with Rule 15c2-12, a federal regulation promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission, designed to improve disclosure practices in the municipal bond market. Municipal bonds issued after July 3, 1995 are subject to this mandatory requirement.

Continuing disclosure requires certain annual financial information and operating data, including audited financial statements for the preceding fiscal year. This information is generally consistent with the information contained or cross-referenced in the official statement relating to the bonds.

4		As of June 30,									
	2014		2015		2016		2017				
Governmental Activities Net investment in capital assets Restricted Unrestricted	\$ 26,303,935 835,294 (7,745,764)	\$	27,569,120 7,500,582 (28,560,231)	\$	25,064,363 2,946,510 (26,399,199)	\$	22,206,276 3,380,839 (26,770,331)				
Total net position	\$ 19,393,465	\$	6,509,471	\$	1,611,674	\$	(1,183,216)				
Business-type Activities Net investment in capital assets Restricted Unrestricted	\$ 18,458,605 319,000 5,465,819	\$	18,185,073 306,500 5,537,757	\$	18,154,537 256,000 7,005,669	\$	18,507,826 223,500 9,036,011				
Total net position	\$ 24,243,424	\$	24,029,330	\$	25,416,206	\$	27,767,337				
Primary Government in Total Net investment in capital assets Restricted Unrestricted	\$ 44,762,540 1,154,294 (2,279,945)	\$	45,754,193 7,807,082 (23,022,474)	\$	43,218,900 3,202,510 (19,393,530)	\$	40,714,102 3,604,339 (17,734,320)				
Total net position	\$ 43,636,889	\$	30,538,801	\$	27,027,880	\$	26,584,121				

Source: City annual financial statements

Summary Condensed State of Net Position

Net Position by Component Last Ten Fiscal Years

Last Ten Fiscal Years June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

	340			As of J	une :	30,			
2018	<u>2019</u>		2020			<u>2021</u>		2022	2023
\$ 27,441,437 3,853,062 (65,318,399)	\$	29,554,228 4,675,063 (62,826,090)	\$	34,307,867 3,879,012 (62,229,876)	\$	37,562,491 3,224,854 (64,355,478)	\$	38,551,052 3,238,920 (50,566,076)	\$ 39,062,388 3,132,849 (42,180,777)
\$ (34,023,900)	\$	(28,596,799)	\$	(24,042,997)	\$	(23,568,133)	\$	(8,776,104)	\$ 14,460
\$ 18,830,410 198,090 8,144,812	\$	21,640,125 155,000 7,377,799	\$	23,036,705 198,090 8,078,834	\$	24,837,411 198,090 7,571,807	\$	27,007,453 198,090 7,700,107	\$ 28,235,200 198,090 8,844,580
\$ 27,173,312	\$	29,172,924	\$	31,313,629	\$	32,607,308	\$	34,905,650	\$ 37,277,870
\$ 46,271,847 4,051,152 (57,173,587)	\$ \$	51,194,353 4,830,063 (55,448,291)	\$	57,344,572 4,077,102 (54,151,042)	\$	62,399,902 3,422,944 (56,783,671)	\$ \$	65,558,505 3,437,010 (42,865,969)	\$ 67,297,588 3,330,939 (33,336,197)
\$ (6,850,588)	\$	576,125	\$	7,270,632	\$	9,039,175	\$	26,129,546	\$ 37,292,330

Fiscal Year							
	2014		2015		2016		2017
\$	3,130,925 6,553,852 6,091,819 1,150,743 307,290 1,554,898 830,255	\$	2,494,362 7,777,514 6,126,373 1,193,308 554,163 1,773,961	\$	3,586,605 9,321,147 6,431,753 1,126,483 575,094 1,855,328 207,605	\$	3,508,241 8,318,311 6,720,230 1,108,370 260,432 1,905,019 158,803
	19,619,782		19,919,681		23,104,015		21,979,406
	5,420,387 195,791 97,519 -		5,919,315 246,050 96,733 36,955		6,053,295 304,826 104,778 23,940		5,897,189 136,057 89,176 35,713
	5,713,697		6,299,053	_	6,486,839		6,158,135
	25,333,479		26,218,734		29,590,854		28,137,541
	593,962 - 107,161		455,417 - 111,904		401,218 - 116,383		489,299 - 146,619
_	614,984	_	321,151		379,099	_	364,232
	1,316,107		888,472		896,700		1,000,150
_	943,540	_	1,091,214	_	1,009,509	_	1,306,687
_	2,259,647	_	1,979,686	_	1,906,209	_	2,306,837
	6,339,551 292,825		6,241,351 454,533		7,202,849 439,720		7,818,095 446,643
	126,052		140,986		150,625		142,843
	34,214		33,0/5		30,392	_	27,679
	6,792,642		6,869,945		7,823,586		8,435,260
\$	9,052,289	\$	8,849,631	\$	9,729,795	\$	10,742,097
\$	(17,360,135) 1,078,945	\$	(17,939,995) 570,892	\$	(21,197,806) 1,336,747	\$	(19,672,569) 2,277,125
\$	(16,281,190)	\$	(17,369,103)	\$	(19,861,059)	\$	(17,395,444)
	\$	\$ 3,130,925 6,553,852 6,091,819 1,150,743 307,290 1,554,898 830,255 19,619,782 5,420,387 195,791 97,519 - 5,713,697 25,333,479 593,962 107,161 614,984 1,316,107 943,540 2,259,647 6,339,551 292,825 126,052 34,214 - 6,792,642 \$ 9,052,289 \$ (17,360,135) 1,078,945	\$ 3,130,925 \$ 6,553,852 6,091,819 1,150,743 307,290 1,554,898 830,255 19,619,782 5,420,387 195,791 97,519	\$ 3,130,925 \$ 2,494,362 6,553,852 7,777,514 6,091,819 6,126,373 1,150,743 1,193,308 307,290 554,163 1,554,898 1,773,961 830,255 - 19,619,782 19,919,681 5,420,387 5,919,315 195,791 246,050 97,519 96,733 - 36,955 5,713,697 6,299,053 25,333,479 26,218,734 593,962 455,417 - 107,161 111,904 614,984 321,151 1,316,107 888,472 943,540 1,091,214 2,259,647 1,979,686 6,339,551 6,241,351 292,825 454,533 126,052 140,986 34,214 33,075	\$ 3,130,925 \$ 2,494,362 \$ 6,553,852 7,777,514 6,091,819 6,126,373 1,150,743 1,193,308 307,290 554,163 1,554,898 1,773,961 830,255 - 19,619,782 19,919,681 5,420,387 5,919,315 195,791 246,050 97,519 96,733 -	\$ 3,130,925 \$ 2,494,362 \$ 3,586,605 6,553,852 7,777,514 9,321,147 6,091,819 6,126,373 6,431,753 1,150,743 1,193,308 1,126,483 307,290 554,163 575,094 1,554,898 1,773,961 1,855,328 830,255 - 207,605 19,619,782 19,919,681 23,104,015 5,420,387 5,919,315 6,053,295 195,791 246,050 304,826 97,519 96,733 104,778 - 36,955 23,940 5,713,697 6,299,053 6,486,839 25,333,479 26,218,734 29,590,854 5,713,610 11,914 116,383 614,984 321,151 379,099 1,316,107 888,472 896,700 943,540 1,091,214 1,009,509 2,259,647 1,979,686 1,906,209 6,792,642 6,869,945 7,823,586 \$ 9,052,289 \$ 8,849,631 \$ 9,729,795 \$ (21,197,806) 1,078,945 570,892 1,336,747	\$ 3,130,925 \$ 2,494,362 \$ 3,586,605 \$ 6,553,852 7,777,514 9,321,147 6,091,819 6,126,373 6,431,753 1,150,743 1,193,308 1,126,483 307,290 554,163 575,094 1,554,898 1,773,961 1,855,328 830,255 207,605 19,619,782 19,919,681 23,104,015 5,420,387 5,919,315 6,053,295 195,791 246,050 304,826 97,519 96,733 104,778 2 36,955 23,940 5,713,697 6,299,053 6,486,839 25,333,479 26,218,734 29,590,854 5,336,461,4984 321,151 379,099 1,316,107 888,472 896,700 943,540 1,091,214 1,009,509 2,259,647 1,979,686 1,906,209 6,792,642 6,869,945 7,823,586 \$ 9,052,289 \$ 8,849,631 \$ 9,729,795 \$

Source: City annual financial statements

Changes in Governmental Activities, Business-type Activities, and Primary Government Net Position

Last Ten Fiscal Years June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

_					Fisca	al Yea				
	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	2023
\$	2,132,039 5,667,873 5,388,938 1,666,746 811,929 1,758,972 186,192	\$	739,340 4,025,271 6,164,026 1,499,882 1,029,092 1,723,645 539,273	\$	518,716 5,741,383 6,547,959 1,661,616 1,283,863 1,848,120 560,896	\$	2,593,302 6,675,082 7,888,744 1,725,517 1,017,990 939,350 719,155	\$	2,628,416 4,539,620 7,312,364 1,781,243 (48,212) 1,864,690 591,553	\$ 2,594,261 2,845,192 8,103,899 1,778,704 50,976 1,739,957 531,883
	17,612,689		15,720,529		18,162,553		21,559,140		18,669,674	17,644,872
	6,147,744 235,753 432,292 10,922		6,351,669 495,089 279,565 47,233		6,399,751 432,624 132,434 5,279		6,089,411 899,113 157,547 5,642		6,340,899 354,994 168,082 5,408	5,978,476 338,605 166,731 3,158
	6,826,711		7,173,556	1	6,970,088		7,151,713		6,869,383	6,486,970
	24,439,400		22,894,085		25,132,641		28,710,853		25,539,057	24,131,842
	452,764		410,923		403,678		473,529		510,360	734,184
	141,725 397,502	L	136,973 305,384		78,258 253,907		56,639 232,067		119,609 221,400	242,217 415,061
	991,991		853,280		735,843		762,235		851,369	1,391,462
	1,655,576		1,756,482		2,496,185		1,731,363		1,848,173	3,874,627
	2,647,567	-	2,609,762		3,232,028	,—	2,493,598	,	2,699,542	 5,266,089
	8,763,915 473,826 172,091 25,939		8,214,871 448,071 194,478 21,382		8,021,351 321,868 512,097 13,795		7,831,304 318,653 236,098 12,084		7,623,445 282,440 234,134 11,230	7,999,000 331,026 216,226 9,555
	9,435,771		8,878,802		8,869,111		8,398,139		8,151,249	8,555,807
\$	12,083,338	\$	11,488,564	\$	12,101,139	\$	10,891,737	\$	10,850,791	\$ 13,821,896
\$	(14,965,122) 2,609,060	\$	(13,110,767) 1,705,246	\$	(14,930,525) 1,899,023	\$	(19,065,542) 1,246,426	\$	(15,970,132) 1,281,866	\$ (12,378,783) 2,068,837
\$	(12,356,062)	\$	(11,405,521)	\$	(13,031,502)	\$	(17,819,116)	\$	(14,688,266)	\$ (10,309,946)

	-	Fiscal Year								
General Revenue		2014		2015		2016		2017		
Governmental activities:										
Property taxes	\$	12,971,861	\$	12,089,662	\$	13,450,544	\$	14,229,532		
Income taxes	Ψ	12,571,001	4	12,000,002	Ψ	15,750,577	4	14,223,332		
State-shared revenue		1,521,267		1,568,207		1,640,461		1,564,983		
Investment earnings		46,301		43,238		82,738		38,764		
Donations		10,501		15,250		02,730		50,701		
Franchise fees		340,268		315,723		427,964		379,362		
Other		301,260		507,807		627,485		665,038		
Gain on sale of fixed assets		501,200		7,850		23,684		-		
Transfers		(107,832)		-		-				
Total governmental activities		15,073,125		14,532,487		16,252,876		16,877,679		
Business-type activities:										
Unrestricted investment earnings		21,104		28,735		50,129		74,006		
Other		2,000		-		-		- 1,000		
Transfers		107,832		<u> </u>				134.1		
Total business-type activities	_	130,936		28,735		50,129		74,006		
Total primary government	_	15,204,061		14,561,222		16,303,005		16,951,685		
Change in Net Position Governmental activities Business-type activities		(2,287,010) 1,209,881		(3,407,508) 599,627		(4,944,930) 1,386,876		(2,794,890) 2,351,131		
Total primary government	\$	(1,077,129)	\$	(2,807,881)	\$	(3,558,054)	\$	(443,759)		

Source: City annual financial statements

Changes in Governmental Activities, Business-type Activities, and Primary Government Net Position (Continued)

Last Ten Fiscal Years June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

					Fisca	l Year				
	2018		2019		2020		2021	2022		2023
\$	14,116,610	\$	15,161,779	\$	15,997,173	\$	16,333,840	\$ 17,562,597	\$	17,797,438
	1,715,312 171,696		1,848,256 438,677		1,649,486 338,402		2,395,549 25,167	2,078,560 (103,986)		2,175,251 504,673
	362,235 822,143		336,174 752,982		369,566 1,129,700		341,918 443,932	325,892 809,184		316,184 375,801
				_	*			1		
	17,187,996		18,537,868		19,484,327		19,540,406	20,672,247		21,169,347
	147,189		294,366		241,682		47,253	36,704		303,383
	- 14			-				 		
	147,189		294,366		241,682		47,253	36,704		303,383
-	17,335,185	_	18,832,234		19,726,009		19,587,659	20,708,951	_	21,472,730
	2,222,874 2,756,249		5,427,101 1,999,612		4,553,802 2,140,705		474,864 1,293,679	4,702,115 1,318,570		8,790,564 2,372,220
\$	4,979,123	\$	7,426,713	\$	6,694,507	\$	1,768,543	\$ 6,020,685	\$	11,162,784

3	As of June 30,					30,			
		2014		2015		2016		2017	
General Fund									
Prior to adoption of GASB 54:									
Reserved	\$	(-)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	
Designated		-		-		3			
Unreserved and undesignated		-		-		-		-	
Subsequent to adoption of GASB 54:									
Nonspendable		138,757		104,203		79,148		94,419	
Restricted		-		-					
Committed		317,432		558,479		751,952		541,642	
Assigned		953,821		1,027,515		707,910		748,464	
Unassigned		3,754,923	_	3,716,961		4,992,622	_	6,255,011	
Total general fund	0	5,164,933		5,407,158	2	6,531,632		7,639,536	
All Other Governmental Funds									
Nonspendable		17,002		13,365		10,438		11,153	
Restricted		829,037		7,488,572		2,937,106		5,816,063	
Committed		33,500		66,700		16,770		23,158	
Assigned		1,152,784		935,005		1,876,521		231,432	
Unassigned	_		_		_		_	(33,213)	
Total all other governmental funds		2,032,323		8,503,642	_	4,840,835	_	6,048,593	
Total of all governmental funds	\$	7,197,256	\$	13,910,800	\$	11,372,467	\$	13,688,129	

Source: City annual financial statements

Fund Balances - Governmental Funds

Last Ten Fiscal Years June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

		141		As of J	une 3	30,		(Å)		14
	2018	2019		2020		<u>2021</u>		2022		2023
\$	4	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	- 2	\$	-
	ė.			102.1						
	¥ 1			5 - 0		•		-		-0
	24,890	405,496		290,917		296,990		259,597		254,077
	-			÷ .		-				-
	424,329	1,387,970		791,701		1,273,809		989,090		833,336
	3,391,228	1,224,769		599,619		600,130		587,230		588,108
-	5,315,591	5,366,466	_	6,181,169	-	5,129,049	-	5,744,104	-	7,247,713
-	9,156,038	8,384,701	_	7,863,406	-	7,299,978	_	7,580,021	_	8,923,234
	3,636	9,080		11,783		13,860		13,401		97,840
	3,850,363	5,552,733		4,157,254		3,233,157		3,215,475		2,961,835
	20,006	-		4				-		564,258
	363,125	325,198		291,806		341,746		268,127		288,972
_	(207,026)		_		_		_		_	(9,956)
	4,030,104	5,887,011	_	4,460,843		3,588,763	_	3,497,003		3,902,949
\$	13,186,142 \$	14,271,712	\$	12,324,249	\$	10,888,741	\$	11,077,024	\$	12,826,183

e de la companya de				As of J	une	30,		
		2014		2015		2016		2017
Revenue								
Property taxes	\$	12,971,026	\$	12,089,662	\$	13,450,544	\$	13,942,867
State and local sources		2,328,022		2,389,342		2,649,970		2,723,847
Intergovernmental taxes				-		-		
Delinquent interest and collection fee income		-		-		-		9
Federal financial assistance		6,483		7,693		•		25,227
Other revenue		2,088,772		1,903,267		2,057,149		2,272,146
Investment income		34,791	-	26,214	-	70,506	_	27,286
Total revenue	-	17,429,094	_	16,416,178	_	18,228,169	_	18,991,373
Expenditures								
Current:								
General government		2,773,796		2,864,850		2,603,109		2,645,589
Public safety		5,480,645		5,397,800		5,322,568		5,467,346
Public works		6,202,883		6,465,890		10,813,928		8,840,961
Recreation and culture		1,337,255		1,373,591		1,367,357		1,463,628
Miscellaneous		5072				-		
Capital outlay		334,617		498,095		451,935		171,937
Debt service principal		828,847		226,874		-		750,000
Debt service interest			-			207,605	_	211,250
Total expenditures	_	16,958,043	_	16,827,100	-	20,766,502	_	19,550,711
Excess of Revenue (Under) Over								
Expenditures		471,051		(410,922)		(2,538,333)		(559,338)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)								
Debt issuance/proceeds from sale of								
cap assets				7,124,466		4		2,875,000
Transfers in		660,919		231,416		364,163		16,900
Transfers out	-	(768,751)	_	(231,416)	_	(364,163)		(16,900)
Total other financing (uses) sources	_	(107,832)	_	7,124,466			_	2,875,000
Net Change in Fund Balances		363,219		6,713,544		(2,538,333)		2,315,662
Fund Balances - Beginning of year	-	6,834,037	_	7,197,256	_	13,910,800	_	11,372,467
Fund Balances - End of year	\$	7,197,256	\$	13,910,800	\$	11,372,467	\$	13,688,129
Debt service as a percentage of noncapital expenditures		5.01%		1.44%		1.34%		5.90%
Source: City annual financial statements								

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Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds

Last Ten Fiscal Years June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

					As of J	une	30,			-	
	<u>2018</u>		2019		<u>2020</u>		2021		2022		<u>2023</u>
\$	14,403,290 3,167,506	\$	15,161,779 3,746,298 -	\$	15,996,485 3,215,563 -	\$	16,333,840 4,102,284 -	\$	17,562,597 3,906,733 -	\$	17,797,438 4,038,555 -
	-		-				-		-		-
	13,777		44,670		26,750		20,000		•		1,683,134
	2,276,711 146,493		2,247,657 397,423		1,683,001		1,636,399		1,929,171		2,314,483
_		-	397,423	_	289,278	-	20,597	_	(106,430)	-	470,100
-	20,007,777	_	21,597,827	-	21,211,077	_	22,113,120	-	23,292,071	_	26,303,710
	2 700 200		4 501 640		2 (02 522		2.455.027		2 460 407		2.050.454
	2,700,380		4,501,649		2,603,533		3,155,827		3,168,107		3,858,151
	5,578,638		5,715,168		5,652,474		6,347,322		6,584,918		6,648,055
	17,925,257		12,517,740		16,082,363		10,550,044		9,199,527		9,250,096
	1,700,044		2,008,936		1,747,492		1,541,078		1,774,950		1,905,186
	615,005		909,337		1,181,810		1,015,605		62,940		231,071
	750,000		824,103		1,648,548		1,676,496		1,872,905		2,052,647
	237,679		531,741		616,472		672,673		667,712	2	609,345
	29,507,003		27,008,674	_	29,532,692	_	24,959,045	_	23,331,059	_	24,554,551
	(9,499,226)		(5,410,847)		(8,321,615)		(2,845,925)		(38,988)		1,749,159
	8,997,239		6,496,417		6 274 152		1,410,417		227 271		
	333,586		361,347		6,374,152 1,839,895		1,539,407		227,271 798,754		704,739
	(333,586)		(361,347)		(1,839,895)		(1,539,407)		(798,754)		(704,739)
	8,997,239		6,496,417		6,374,152		1,410,417		227,271		-
	(501,987)		1,085,570		(1,947,463)		(1,435,508)		188,283		1,749,159
	13,688,129		13,186,142		14,271,712		12,324,249		10,888,741		11,077,024
\$	13,186,142	\$	14,271,712	\$	12,324,249	\$	10,888,741	\$	11,077,024	\$	12,826,183
	3.75%		7.20%		11.47%		11.25%		11.43%		11.53%

General Governmental Revenue History

Last Ten Fiscal Years June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

		Inter-		Federal			
Fiscal	General	governmental	Licenses and	Financial	Charges for	Interest and	
Year	Property Taxes	Revenue	Permits	Assistance	Services	Miscellaneous	Total Revenue
2014	12,971,026	2,328,022	847,839	6,483	114,559	1,161,165	17,429,094
2015	12,089,662	2,389,342	762,903	7,693	200,141	966,437	16,416,178
2016	13,450,544	2,649,970	825,131	-	225,434	1,077,090	18,228,169
2017	13,942,867	2,723,847	860,940	25,227	259,340	1,179,152	18,991,373
2018	14,403,290	3,167,506	362,235	13,777	699,489	1,361,480	20,007,777
2019	15,161,779	3,746,298	336,174	44,670	850,123	1,458,778	21,597,822
2020	15,996,485	3,215,563	369,566	26,750	600,775	1,001,938	21,211,077
2021	16,333,840	3,606,739	341,918	515,545	622,309	692,769	22,113,120
2022	17,562,597	3,906,575	370,999	158	722,004	729,738	23,292,071
2023	17,797,438	4,038,555	376,482	1,683,134	919,111	1,488,990	26,303,710

Source: City annual financial statements

Property Tax Levies and Collections

Last Ten Fiscal Years June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

Tax Year	Year Ended June 30,	Total Levy	Current Collections (1)	Percent Collected	Delinquent Collections	Total Tax Collections	Percent of Total Collections to Levy
2013	2014	12,364,679	12,083,808	97.73%	280,870	12,364,678	100.00%
2014	2015	11,986,716	11,460,229	95.61%	526,487	11,986,716	100.00%
2015	2016	13,131,261	12,483,896	95.07%	647,365	13,131,261	100.00%
2016	2017	14,037,134	13,307,362	94.80%	726,581	14,033,943	99.98%
2017	2018	13,278,048	13,135,291	98.92%	238,023	13,373,314	100.72%
2018	2019	14,671,703	14,371,506	97.95%	300,251	14,671,756	100.00%
2019	2020	15,535,494	15,200,200	97.84%	335,294	15,535,494	100.00%
2020	2021	15,926,332	15,666,713	98.37%	259,619	15,926,332	100.00%
2021	2022	16,272,132	16,028,353	98.50%	243,779	16,272,132	100.00%
2022	2023	16,761,441	16,564,877	98.83%	196,564	16,761,441	100.00%

⁽¹⁾ Figure includes delinquent taxes turned over to Wayne County for collections on March 1 of each year. Source: Comptroller's office

		Taxable Value by Property Type								
Tax			W.							
Year	Fiscal Year	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Personal Property					
2013	2014	534,100,330	71,785,000	107,400	12,500,000					
2014	2015	552,991,973	72,042,025	109,177	12,808,700					
2015	2016	563,473,469	72,936,601	109,445	14,693,500					
2016	2017	578,864,599	66,717,419	110,430	13,757,547					
2017	2018	602,093,150	67,911,530	112,749	25,907,200					
2018	2019	628,785,679	68,566,360	115,454	25,084,400					
2019	2020	650,171,495	71,772,973	117,647	24,344,600					
2020	2021	671,520,874	72,674,633	118,400	22,827,600					
2021	2022	707,733,272	76,210,252	118,900	23,034,670					
2022	2023	758,306,425	79,861,111	117,700	22,991,700					

Note: Under Michigan law, the revenue base is referred to as "Taxable Value". This amount represents Assessed value (50% of true cash value), limited for each property by the lower of 5% or inflation.

Taxes levied in a particular "tax year" become revenue of the subsequent fiscal year

Source: Comptroller's office

Taxable Value and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property June 30, 2023

(Unaudited)

Total Value	Tax Rate (mills)	State Equalized Value	Estimated Actual Value	Taxable Value as a Percentage of Actual
640,402,720	10,0000	504 420 227	1 262 070 654	45.200/
618,492,730	18.8883	681,439,327	1,362,878,654	45.38%
637,951,875	20.6091	742,311,865	1,484,623,730	42.97%
651,213,015	21.5685	793,579,200	1,587,158,400	41.03%
659,449,995	20.0671	842,847,660	1,685,695,320	39.12%
696,024,629	20.3936	870,068,002	1,740,136,004	40.00%
722,551,893	21.5214	950,311,765	1,900,623,530	38.02%
746,406,715	21.3551	1,004,650,469	2,009,300,938	37.15%
767,141,507	21.8829	1,036,351,089	2,072,702,178	37.01%
807,097,094	21.4272	1,081,703,586	2,163,407,172	37.31%
861,276,936	21.3037	1,179,535,598	2,359,071,196	36.51%

Millage Rates - Direct City Taxes (1)								Overlapping Taxes
Tax Year	General Operating	Voted EMS	Voted Park Bond	Voted Road Bond	Statutory Solid Waste	Ch 20/21 Milk River Drain	Total Direct Taxes	County
2014	14.1063		-		2.0251	2.7340	18.8654	9.1220
2015	14.1051	, -	3.3	0.3280	2.0251	4.1509	20.6091	9.1220
2016	13.8925	-	-	1.5000	2.0251	4.1509	21.5685	9.1220
2017	13.9732		3	1.5300	2.0251	2.6070	20.1353	9.1220
2018	13.6843	2.7		1.5000	2.6023	3.3250	21.1116	9.1220
2019	13.4990	1.9	29	1.5000	2.5674	3.9550	21.5214	9.1211
2020	13.3568	-	-	1.5000	2.5406	3.9550	21.3524	9.1211
2021	13.1944	12-1		1.5000	2.5099	4.6786	21.8829	9.0972
2022	12.9888	20	-	1.2761	2.4711	4.6912	21.4272	9.0655
2023	12.9849	-	-2	1.5000	2.4711	4.3477	21.3037	9.0655

⁽¹⁾ Includes general operating, public safety, recreation, and culture (2) Previously termed homestead and nonhomestead

Source: Comptroller's office

Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

	Total Tax	Rate (2)					
H.C.M.A.	Community College	Grosse Pointe Library	Intermediate School District	School District Principal	School District Nonprincipal	Principal	Nonprincipal
0.2146	3.2408	2.0512	3.4643	15.9166	26.7550	52.8749	63.7133
0.2146	3.2408	2.0712	3.4643	15.9166	26.7550	54.6386	65.4770
0.2146	3.2408	2.0613	5.4643	15.3770	27.3955	55.0485	67.0670
0.2141	3.2408	2.2186	5.4643	15.3770	27.3955	31.1500	31.1500
0.2129	3.2408	2.1925	5.4643	14.7127	26.7127	55.0616	66.7441
0.2117	3.2408	2.1707	5.4643	15.5975	27.5975	57.2594	69.7706
0.2104	3.2408	2.1504	5.4643	15.9353	28.1307	57.4747	69.6701
0.2089	3.2378	2.1235	5.4643	13.0458	28.1189	55.0604	70.1335
0.2070	3.2202	2.0970	5.4275	14.4586	28.1061	55.9030	69.5505
0.2070	3.2202	2.0970	5.4275	13.8124	28.1011	55.1333	69.4220

Principal Property Tax Payers Current and Ten Years Ago

Current and Ten Years Ago June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

	Taxpayer		023 Taxable Value	Percentage of Total	2014 Taxable Value	Percentage of Total
	Тахраусі	-	value .	Total	value	Total
1	DRSN Real Estate GP LLC	\$	15,273,340	1.773%	13,872,000	2.243%
2	Michigan Cons. Gas Co.		10,961,400	1.273%	2,539,000	0.411%
3	Detroit Edison		7,104,500	0.825%	3,302,800	0.534%
4	Health Care Reit Inc		6,837,335	0.794%	7,507,500	1.214%
5	Pointe Plaza		5,640,418	0.655%	4,729,500	0.765%
6	VDG Mack Ave LLC		2,826,345	0.328%	N/A	0.000%
7	Legacy Oaks		2,094,675	0.243%	N/A	0.000%
8	Lochmoor Club		1,707,521	0.198%	1,753,700	0.284%
9	Comerica Bank		1,522,691	0.177%	1,926,500	0.311%
10	SCI Michigan Funeral Service		1,438,400	0.167%	1,655,900	0.268%
11	Kroger Co. of Michigan		1,406,073	0.163%	1,194,500	0.193%
12	St. John Health System	-	1,379,311	0.160%	N/A	0.000%
	Total	\$	58,192,009	<u>6.756</u> %	\$ 38,481,400	<u>6.222</u> %
	Total	_ 8	861,276,936		618,492,730	

Source: City of Grosse Pointe Woods Assessing Department records

4		As of J	lune 30,	4
	2014	2015	2016	2017
Governmental Activities				
General obligation bonds (GOB)	-	· ·	-	-
GOB installment note	-	-	1 1	
GOB contract - Wayne County Drain				-
2015 Road Bonds Issue #1	-	7,124,469	7,072,022	6,269,575
2015 Road Bonds Issue #2	10.75	-	-	2,875,000
2018 Capital Improvement Bond Issue Installment loans - Vehicles	-	272,558	648,813	539,586
E-One Metro 100' Aerial Apparatus				
Total	-	7,397,027	7,720,835	9,684,161
Business-type Activities				
Installment purchase agreements	· ·	-		-
2010 DWRF Bonds	4,951,798	4,696,798	4,436,798	4,166,798
2012 SRF Bonds	2,485,726	2,733,788	2,620,513	2,497,065
Revenue bonds	3,190,000	2,880,000	2,560,000	2,235,000
Bond premium	254,436	226,166	197,896	169,626
Total	10,881,960	10,536,752	9,815,207	9,068,489
Total debt of the government	\$ 10,881,960	\$ 17,933,779	\$ 17,536,042	\$ 18,752,650
Total Taxable Value (1)	\$ 618,492,730	\$ 637,951,875	\$ 651,213,015	\$ 659,449,995
Ratio of Total Debt to Personal Income	1.76%	2.81%	2.69%	2.84%
Total Population	16,135	16,135	16,135	16,135
Total Debt Per Capita	674	1,111	1,087	1,162

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is not available

Source: City annual financial statements; population data reported from demographics schedule

Ratios of Outstanding Debt Last Ten Fiscal Years

June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

	40				As of J	une 3	30,		à		
	<u>2018</u>		2019		2020		<u>2021</u>		2022		2023
		\$	15	\$	-	\$		\$		\$	- 42
	8,997,239		12,846,326		17,824,929		18,490,523		17,867,490		17,019,842
	5,467,128		4,664,681		4,112,234		3,559,787		2,907,340		2,104,893
	2,875,000		2,875,000		2,580,000		2,280,000		1,975,000		1,665,000
	44-12-6-42		2,637,508		2,497,686		2,352,865		2,203,042		2,048,220
	303,927		62,096		-		299,927		201,856		201,856
_	110,700				-	_		_			
	17,643,294		23,085,611		27,014,849		26,983,101		25,154,728		23,039,811
	4,051,999		3,791,999		3,526,999		3,251,999		2,971,999		2,681,999
	2,377,065		2,252,065		2,127,065		1,997,065		1,867,065		1,732,065
	1,900,000		1,550,000		1,185,000		810,000		415,000		<u>-</u>
_	141,353	-	113,082	_	84,811	_	56,540	_	28,269		
_	8,470,417	_	7,707,146	_	6,923,875	-	6,115,604	_	5,282,333	_	4,414,064
\$	26,113,711	\$	30,792,757	\$	33,938,724	\$	33,098,705	\$	30,437,061	\$	27,453,875
\$	696,024,629	\$	723,476,987	\$	746,406,715	\$	767,141,507	\$	807,097,094	\$	861,276,936
	3.75%		4.26%		4.55%		4.31%		3.77%		3.19%
	16,135		16,135		16,135		15,332		16,487		16,487
	1,618		1,908		2,103		2,159		1,846		1,665

Pledged-revenue Coverage

June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

Debt Service Requirements (3)

		Debt Service Requirements (3)									
Fiscal	Gross	Applicable									
Year	Revenue (1)	Expenses (2)	Net Revenue	Principal	Interest	Total	Coverage				
2014	6 211 200	4 240 572	2.062.700	205.000	02.100	207.100	F10 220/				
2014		4,248,572	2,062,708	305,000	92,188	397,188	519.33%				
2015	6,213,080	4,898,622	1,314,458	310,000	87,850	397,850	330.39%				
2016	7,174,578	5,003,502	2,171,076	320,000	76,851	396,851	547.08%				
2017	7,789,824	4,826,771	2,963,053	325,000	74,850	399,850	741.04%				
2018	8,735,644	5,072,817	3,662,827	335,000	68,250	403,250	908.33%				
2019	8,186,600	5,355,540	2,831,060	350,000	59,650	409,650	691.09%				
2020	7,993,080	5,344,854	2,648,226	365,000	48,925	413,925	639.78%				
2021	7,803,033	4,970,717	2,832,316	375,000	35,950	410,950	689.21%				
2022	7,595,174	4,693,139	2,902,035	395,000	22,525	417,525	695.06%				
2023	7,970,731	4,900,105	3,070,626	415,000	8,300	423,300	725.40%				
	Year 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022	Year Revenue (1) 2014 6,311,280 2015 6,213,080 2016 7,174,578 2017 7,789,824 2018 8,735,644 2019 8,186,600 2020 7,993,080 2021 7,803,033 2022 7,595,174	Year Revenue (1) Expenses (2) 2014 6,311,280 4,248,572 2015 6,213,080 4,898,622 2016 7,174,578 5,003,502 2017 7,789,824 4,826,771 2018 8,735,644 5,072,817 2019 8,186,600 5,355,540 2020 7,993,080 5,344,854 2021 7,803,033 4,970,717 2022 7,595,174 4,693,139	Fiscal Gross Applicable Year Revenue (1) Expenses (2) Net Revenue 2014 6,311,280 4,248,572 2,062,708 2015 6,213,080 4,898,622 1,314,458 2016 7,174,578 5,003,502 2,171,076 2017 7,789,824 4,826,771 2,963,053 2018 8,735,644 5,072,817 3,662,827 2019 8,186,600 5,355,540 2,831,060 2020 7,993,080 5,344,854 2,648,226 2021 7,803,033 4,970,717 2,832,316 2022 7,595,174 4,693,139 2,902,035	Fiscal Gross Applicable Year Revenue (1) Expenses (2) Net Revenue Principal 2014 6,311,280 4,248,572 2,062,708 305,000 2015 6,213,080 4,898,622 1,314,458 310,000 2016 7,174,578 5,003,502 2,171,076 320,000 2017 7,789,824 4,826,771 2,963,053 325,000 2018 8,735,644 5,072,817 3,662,827 335,000 2019 8,186,600 5,355,540 2,831,060 350,000 2020 7,993,080 5,344,854 2,648,226 365,000 2021 7,803,033 4,970,717 2,832,316 375,000 2022 7,595,174 4,693,139 2,902,035 395,000	Fiscal Gross Applicable Year Revenue (1) Expenses (2) Net Revenue Principal Interest 2014 6,311,280 4,248,572 2,062,708 305,000 92,188 2015 6,213,080 4,898,622 1,314,458 310,000 87,850 2016 7,174,578 5,003,502 2,171,076 320,000 76,851 2017 7,789,824 4,826,771 2,963,053 325,000 74,850 2018 8,735,644 5,072,817 3,662,827 335,000 68,250 2019 8,186,600 5,355,540 2,831,060 350,000 59,650 2020 7,993,080 5,344,854 2,648,226 365,000 48,925 2021 7,803,033 4,970,717 2,832,316 375,000 35,950 2022 7,595,174 4,693,139 2,902,035 395,000 22,525	Fiscal Gross Applicable Year Revenue (1) Expenses (2) Net Revenue Principal Interest Total 2014 6,311,280 4,248,572 2,062,708 305,000 92,188 397,188 2015 6,213,080 4,898,622 1,314,458 310,000 87,850 397,850 2016 7,174,578 5,003,502 2,171,076 320,000 76,851 396,851 2017 7,789,824 4,826,771 2,963,053 325,000 74,850 399,850 2018 8,735,644 5,072,817 3,662,827 335,000 68,250 403,250 2019 8,186,600 5,355,540 2,831,060 350,000 59,650 409,650 2020 7,993,080 5,344,854 2,648,226 365,000 48,925 413,925 2021 7,803,033 4,970,717 2,832,316 375,000 35,950 410,950 2022 7,595,174 4,693,139 2,902,035 395,000 22,525 417,				

- (1) Exclusive of nonoperating revenue
- (2) Exclusive of depreciation charges and nonoperating expenditures
- (3) Includes principal and interest of revenue bonds only

Source: ACFR, Statement of Revenue, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position - Proprietary Funds

Ratios of General Bonded Debt Outstanding

Last Ten Fiscal Years June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

Fiscal Year	Population Per Federal Census		Adjusted Taxable Equalized Valuation	General Obligation Bond Outstanding	Percent Debt to Assessed Value	Debt Per Capita
2014	16,135		618,492,730	2	0.00%	-
2015	16,135	(1)	637,951,875	7,124,469	1.12%	442
2016	16,135		651,213,015	7,071,532	1.09%	438
2017	16,135	(2)	659,449,995	6,674,748	1.01%	414
2018	16,135		696,024,629	14,772,899	2.12%	916
2019	16,135	(3)	722,551,893	19,798,180	1.54%	1,227
2020	16,135	(3)	746,406,715	24,971,469	3.35%	1,548
2021	15,332	(3)	767,141,507	25,418,505	3.31%	1,658
2022	16,487		807,097,094	24,352,020	3.02%	1,477
2023	16,487		861,276,936	22,304,269	2.59%	1,353

⁽¹⁾ Road Bonds approved by voters Nov 2014

Source: Comptroller's office

⁽²⁾ Road Bond Debt Issue #2 Added

⁽³⁾ Capital Improvement Bonds

Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt

June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

Governmental unit	De	bt Outstanding	Estimated Percent Applicable	Ove	Estimated Share of erlapping Debt
Grosse Pointe Public Library Grosse Pointe Public Schools	\$	16,335,000	24.93%	\$	4,072,316
County of Wayne Building Authority and Debt Fund Wayne County Community College		101,675,000 41,418,929	24.93% 1.68% 2.84%		25,347,578 695,838 -
Total overlapping debt		159,428,929			
Direct city debt	-	23,039,811		_	23,039,811
Total direct and overlapping debt	\$	182,468,740		\$	23,039,811

The estimated percentage applicable is calculated by the taxable value of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods divided by the taxable value of the taxing authority's district.

Source: Municipal Advisory Council of Michigan

		As of June 30,								
Calculation of debt limit (1):		<u>2014</u>	i e	<u>2015</u>		<u>2016</u>		2017		
Taxable valuation 10 percent of equalized value	\$	618,492,730 62,331,330	\$	637,951,875 74,231,187	\$	651,213,015 79,357,920	\$	659,449,995 84,284,766		
Calculation of debt subject to limit: Total debt Less debt not subject to limit:		10,881,960		17,661,221		16,887,229		18,213,064		
Grosse-Gratiot Drain/Milk River Debt 2010 DWRF Bonds		- 4,951,798		4,696,798		- 4,436,798		- 4,166,798		
2012 SRF Bonds Water/Sewer Revenue Bonds 2003	_	2,485,726 3,190,000	_	2,733,788 2,880,000	_	2,620,513 2,560,000		2,497,065 2,235,000		
Net debt subject to limit		10,627,524		10,310,586		9,617,311		8,898,863		
Total net debt (2)		254,436		7,350,635		7,269,918		9,314,201		
Legal debt margin		62,076,894		66,880,552		72,088,002		74,970,565		
Net debt subject to limit as percentage of debt limit		0.41%		10.99%		10.08%		12.42%		

⁽¹⁾ The legal debt limit continues to be derived from state equalized value (SEV), not Taxable Value (TV). (2) Amount does not include water and sewer and County contractual obligations.

Legal Debt Margin June 30, 2023

(Unaudited)

As of June 30,										
2018	76-	2019		2020		<u>2021</u>		2022	V.	2023
\$ 696,024,629 87,006,800	\$	723,476,987 94,964,167	\$	746,406,715 100,465,047	\$	767,141,507 103,635,109	\$	807,097,094 108,170,359	\$	861,276,936 117,953,559
25,809,784		30,730,661		33,938,724		32,798,778		30,235,205		27,252,019
 8,997,239 3,911,798 2,377,065 1,900,000		12,846,326 3,905,081 2,252,065 1,550,000		17,824,929 3,611,810 2,127,065 1,185,000		18,490,523 3,308,539 1,997,065 810,000		17,867,490 2,971,999 1,867,065 415,000		17,019,842 2,681,999 1,732,065
17,186,102	,	20,553,472		24,748,804		24,606,127		23,121,554		21,433,906
8,623,682		10,177,189		9,189,920		8,192,651		7,113,651		5,818,113
78,383,118		84,786,978		91,275,127		95,442,458		101,056,708		112,135,446
11.00%		12.00%		10.07%		8.58%		7.04%		5.19%

Demographic and Economic Statistics

June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

			Personal				
Fiscal			Income	Per Capita	Median	Unemployment	School
Year	Population		(in thousands)	Personal Income	Age	Rate	Enrollment
2014	16,135	(1)	(3)	89,513	44.9	7.80%	4,025
2015	16,135	(1)	(3)	92,014	44.9	5.70%	3,992
2016	16,135	(1)	(3)	93,404	45.0	5.80%	3,900
2017	16,135	(1)	(3)	95,697	45.4	5.80%	3,662
2018	15,785	(1)	(3)	95,697	45.4	5.80%	3,662
2019	15,412	(1)	(3)	95,697	45.4	5.80%	3,662
2020	15,332	(2)	(3)	97,711	45.8	3.70%	3,613
2021	15,332	(2)	(3)	104,848	45.6	5.60%	3,613
2022	16,487	(4)	(3)	111,392	45.1	5.60%	2,962
2023	16,487	(4)	(3)	115,247	45.1	5.60%	2,843

⁽¹⁾ US Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

⁽²⁾ US Census Bureau, 2018 American Community 5

⁽³⁾ Data not available

^{(4) 2020} Census

Principal Employers June 30, 2023

(Unaudited)

			2023	Employer's	2014
		200.000		Percentage of Total	
	Employer	Enterprise	Employees	Employment	Employees
1	GP Public School	School	384	11.06%	384
2	Van Elslander Center	Medical	250	7.20%	250
3	Kroger	Grocery	159	4.58%	159
4	University of Liggett	School	128	3.69%	128
5	Great Lakes Cancer Mgt Specialist	Medical	103	2.97%	103
	Sunrise Assisted Living	Medical	130	3.74%	140
6	St. John I.T. & Desktop Support	Medical Business	100	2.88%	100
7	Lochmoor Club	Country Club	100	2.88%	100
9	City of Grosse Pointe Woods	Municipal	79	2.28%	79
10	Gateway Pediatric Therapy	Medical	50	1.44%	N/A
	Total People Employed in City		3,472		3,614

Source: City Business License Registry

Full-time Government Employees (1)

Last Ten Fiscal Years June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

	As of June 30,											
Department	2014	<u>2015</u>	2016	2017	<u>2018</u>	2019	2020	<u>2021</u>	2022	<u>2023</u>	Percent of Total for 2023	
Supervisor/Administrator	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3%	
Assessing	1	-	-	-	-	0-0-	-	-		-	0%	
Clerk's Office	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4%	
Treasurer's Office	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5%	
Municipal Court	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4%	
Information Systems	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	3%	
Building	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	0	0%	
Parks and Recreation	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3%	
Public Safety	39	35	34	34	35	32	36	36	35	38	48%	
Public Works	22	23	23	24	22	25	25	25	25	25	<u>32%</u>	
Total	81	78		78	76	76	80	81	81	79	100%	
	(2)	(3)			(4)	(5)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		

- (1) Full-time employees reported only; data is not available for equivalent part-time positions.
- (2) PS includes EMTs since they were on payroll through 6-30-14
- (3) 2015 shows the loss of EMTs.
- (4) Public Works vacancy in the process of being filled June 30, 2018.
- (5) Public Safety vacancies (2) filled post June 30, 2019
- (6) Information Systems position added
- (7) Building Department position added
- (8) Building Department outsourced
- (8) Public Safety added (1) dispatcher
- (8) Public Safety (1) PSO vacancy filled
- (8) Public Safety added (1) Code Enforcement Officer from Building Department

Source: City personnel records

	As of June 30,						
Function/ Program	<u>2014</u>	2015	2016	2017			
Public safety (calendar year Jan 1 - Dec 31):							
Annual Calls for Service	10,980	10,886	10,964	11,902			
Police physical arrests	337	359	309	326			
Police traffic violations	1,306	1,652	1,541	2,724			
Fire runs	213	214	199	282			
Fire actual fires	10	20	25	29			
Fire basic ambulance runs	458	433	541	544			
Fire Advance Life Support ambulance runs	560	601	536	566			
Fire inspections	8	19	14	11			
Parking Meter Violations	6,793	6,938	6,821	7,164			
Parks and recreation (estimated):							
Recreation programs - Lake Front Park	261	217	217	217			
Community center programs	57	59	59	59			
Water:							
New connections (calendar year Jan 1 - Dec 31)	16	5	2	9			
Water main breaks	23	48	34	23			
Total consumption (billed to customers - HCF) - FY	724,717	653,545	653,901	731,328			

⁽¹⁾ Information not applicable, as function reports operating indicators on a calendar year

Source: City Departmental Operational Reports

Operating Indicators Last Ten Fiscal Years

ast Ten Fiscal Years. June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

10	OF	Tuno	20	
AS	OI	June	: ου,	

		110 01 54110			
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
11,411	9,828	8,191	7,924	8294	(1)
177	130	66	69	30	(1)
2,569	1,461	1,273	958	1215	(1)
219	243	284	249	161	(1)
14	11	24	21	20	(1)
430	582	576	523	574	(1)
828	888	820	784	400	(1)
8	17	10	16	21	(1)
7,263	7,674	5,101	5,456	5348	(1)
195	217	3	146	149	(1)
75	59	30	82	58	(1)
41	3	1	2	1	(1)
18	31	17	17	30	(1)
721,131	666,821	611,777	655,752	587,841	656,297

Capital Asset Statistics Last Ten Fiscal Years

Last Ten Fiscal Years June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

	As of June 30,									
Function/Program	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Public safety:										
Stations	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Patrol units	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Fire trucks	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2
Ambulances	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Parks and recreation:										
Acreage	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92
Playgrounds	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Soccer fields	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Baseball/Softball diamonds	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Water:										
Mains (miles)	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	68	68
Fire hydrants	603	608	608	608	608	608	608	608	605	605
Sewer - Miles of sanitary sewers	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	95	95

Source: Departmental annual reports

State-shared Revenue

Last Ten Fiscal Years June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

Modified Accrual and Accrual Basis of

Fiscal Year	Accounting
2014	1,413,776
2015	1,431,780
2016	1,394,687
2017	1,389,170
2018	1,599,713
2019	1,670,593
2020	1,640,435
2021	1,840,319
2022	2,027,099
2023	2,052,736

Gas and Weight Taxes

Last Ten Fiscal Years June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

_	Type of St	treet	Total	
Fiscal year	Major	Local	Gas and Weight Tax (Act 51) Receipts	
2014	648,809	265,806	914,615	
2015	662,419	271,424	933,843	
2016	697,972	433,599	1,131,571	
2017	802,672	364,938	1,167,610	
2018	961,831	394,264	1,356,095	
2019	1,038,109	456,650	1,494,759	
2020	1,111,874	452,402	1,564,276	
2021	1,193,060	524,688	1,717,748	
2022	1,277,672	559,615	1,837,288	
2023	1,314,394	536,585	1,850,979	

Labor Agreements June 30, 2023

(Unaudited)

Bargaining Unit	Expiration Date	Number of Employees at June 30, 2023
Police Officers Association of Michigan Represents Public Safety Officers	6/30/2026	20
Command Officers Association of Michigan Represents Public Safety Sergeants and Lieutenants	6/30/2027	9
Police Officers Labor Council Represents all Communications Dispatchers	6/30/2026	4
Technical, Professional, and Office Workers Assn of MI Represents clerical, public works employees, building, and ordinance officers	6/30/2026	28
City Adminstrator Assistant City Administrator City Assessor Treasurer/Comptroller Deputy Treasurer/Comptroller Water Billing Specialist City Clerk Public Safety Director Court Clerk Deputy Court Clerk Information Technology Manager System Administrator Building Official Property Maintenance Inspector Director of Public Works Assistant Director of PW	N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A	1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0
Foreman Recreation Supervisor Confidential Administrative Assistant	N/A N/A N/A N/A	1 1 1 3 18

Water and Sewer Customers and Consumption June 30, 2023

(Unaudited)

(i) (i)	*	Water Consumption	
User Type	Number of Meters	Volume (100 cubic feet)	Percentage of Consumption
Residential	6,560	564,815	86.06%
Commercial	280	65,276	9.95%
Churches, schools, and government	33	26,206	<u>3.99</u> %
Total	6,873	656,297	<u>100</u> %

Historical Net Earnings, Cash Flow, and Debt Service Coverage

June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

Fiscal Year	Operating Expense	Operating Expenses Exclusive of Depreciation	Net Operating Income	Other Nonoperating Income (1)	Annual Income Available for Debt Service	Annual Revenue Debt Service Requirements	Annual Coverage
2014	5,029,027	4,248,572	1,282,253	16,430	1,298,683	397,188	3.27%
2015	5,640,641	4,898,622	572,439	25,876	598,315	397,850	1.50%
2016	5,805,365	5,003,502	1,369,213	86,421	1,455,634	396,851	3.67%
2017	5,631,186	4,826,771	2,158,639	74,058	2,232,697	399,850	5.58%
2018	5,885,978	5,072,817	2,849,666	156,326	3,005,992	403,250	7.45%
2019	6,197,856	5,355,540	1,988,744	260,554	2,249,298	409,650	5.49%
2020	6,224,296	5,344,854	1,768,784	248,323	2,017,107	410,950	4.91%
2021	5,878,466	4,970,717	1,924,567	70,377	1,994,944	417,525	4.78%
2022	6,014,247	5,068,032	1,580,927	75,402	1,656,329	423,300	3.91%
2023	5,854,782	4,900,105	2,115,949	291,348	2,407,297		n/a

⁽¹⁾ Nonoperating income except connection fees net of nonoperating expenses other than interest expense

Source: ACFR - Statement of Revenue, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position - Proprietary Funds

Water Usage and Revenue of the Largest Customers June 30, 2023

(Unaudited)

Vol	um	ie i	of
Wat	er	Us	ed

	Customer	Usage in Dollars	(in 100 cubic feet)
	Customer	Usage III Dollars	(III 100 cubic feet)
1	Lochmoor Club	\$81,578.07	22,851
2	University of Liggett	\$43,379.07	12,151
3	GP Board of Education	\$30,127.23	8,439
4	The Rivers	\$27,024.90	7,570
5	Shore Pointe Condos	\$16,664.76	4,668
6	Sunrise	\$14,776.23	4,139
7	Kroger Utilities	\$8,700.09	2,437
8	Berskshires Condo Assoc	\$8,382.36	2,348
9	Ank Enterprises	\$7,875.42	2,206
10	Pointe Plaza Ltd	\$7,314.93	2,049
11	Original Pancake House	\$5,801.25	1,625
12	Curis Big Boy	\$5,347.86	1,498
13	Star of the Sea	\$5,258.61	1473
14	St John Providence	\$4,933.74	1,382
15	City of GPW	\$3,295.11	923

Source: City of Grosse Pointe Woods Finance

Metered Water Rates

June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

Meter Size		Residential		Commercial(1)
5/8"	\$	45.67	\$	45.67
3/4"	4	45.67	Ψ	45.67
1"		100.47		100.47
1 1/2"		182.68		182.68
2"		287.72		287.72
3"		657.65		657.65
4"		977.34		977.34
6"		1,845.07		1,845.07
8"		2,877.21		2,877.21
10"		4,388.89		4,388.89
Billing Charge		2.08		2.08
Water Rate per 100 cubic feet us	ed	3.57		3.57
Sewer Rate per 100 cubic feet us		2.60		2.60

⁽¹⁾ Commercial rate includes churches, schools, and government Source: Comptroller's office

State Equalized Value and Taxable Value by Class and Use

June 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

State Equalized	Val	ue		Du Class		
	_	2023	2022	By Class 2021	2020	2019
Real property Personal property	\$	1,156,543,998 22,991,700	\$ 1,058,668,916 23,034,670	\$ 1,013,523,489 22,827,600	\$ 980,305,869 24,344,600	\$ 925,220,765 25,091,000
Total	\$	1,179,535,698	\$ 1,081,703,586	\$ 1,036,351,089	\$ 1,004,650,469	\$ 950,311,765
				By Use		
		2023	2022	<u>2021</u>	2020	2019
Residential Commercial Industrial Personal property	\$	1,067,406,498 89,019,700 117,700 22,991,700	\$ 972,004,716 86,545,300 118,900 23,034,670	\$ 930,527,789 82,877,300 118,400 22,827,600	\$ 896,921,869 83,265,500 118,500 22,827,600	\$ 851,079,365 74,024,200 117,200 25,091,000
Total	\$	1,179,535,598	\$ 1,081,703,586	\$ 1,036,351,089	\$ 1,003,133,469	\$ 950,311,765
Taxable Value				By Class		
	_	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Real property Personal property	\$	838,285,236 22,991,700	\$ 784,062,424 23,034,670	\$ 744,313,907 22,827,600	\$ 722,062,115 24,344,600	\$ 698,385,987 25,091,000
Total	\$	861,276,936	\$ 807,097,094	\$ 767,141,507	\$ 746,406,715	\$ 723,476,987
				By Use		
		2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Residential Commercial Industrial Personal property	\$	758,306,425 79,861,111 117,700 22,991,700	\$ 707,733,272 76,210,252 118,900 23,034,670	\$ 671,520,874 72,674,633 118,400 22,827,600	\$ 650,171,495 71,772,973 117,647 24,344,600	\$ 629,310,713 68,959,820 115,454 25,091,000

<u>\$ 861,276,936</u> <u>\$ 807,097,094</u> <u>\$ 767,141,507</u> <u>\$ 746,406,715</u> <u>\$ 723,476,987</u>

Source: Comptroller's office

Total



Plante & Moran, PLLC

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Report on Compliance for the U.S. Department of the Treasury Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds Program (CSLFRF) Requirements for an Alternative CSLFRF Compliance Examination Engagement

Independent Accountant's Report

To the City Council and Management City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan

We have examined the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan's (the "City") compliance with the compliance requirements "activities allowed or unallowed" and "allowable cost/cost principles" (the "specified requirements"), as described in Part IV, "Requirements for an Alternative Compliance Examination Engagement for Recipients That Would Otherwise be Required to Undergo a Single Audit or Program-Specific Audit as a Result of Receiving Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds" of the CSLFRF section of the 2023 OMB Compliance Supplement (referred to herein as "Requirements for an Alternative CSLFRF Compliance Examination Engagement") during the year ended June 30, 2023. Management of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan is responsible for the City's compliance with the specified requirements. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan's compliance with the specified requirements based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the AICPA; the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and in the "Requirements for an Alternative CSLFRF Compliance Examination Engagement." Those standards and requirements require that we plan and perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan complied, in all material respects, with the specified requirements referenced above. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about whether the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan complied with the specified requirements. The nature, timing, and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We are required to be independent and meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to the engagement.

Our examination does not provide a legal determination on the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan's compliance with specified requirements.

In our opinion, the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan complied, in all material respects, with the specified requirements referenced above during the year ended June 30, 2023.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we are required to report all deficiencies that are considered to be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control; fraud; and noncompliance with provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, or grant agreements that have a material effect on the City's compliance with the specified requirements and any other instances that warrant the attention of those charged with governance. We are also required to obtain and report the views of responsible officials concerning the findings, conclusions, and recommendations, as well as any planned corrective actions. We performed our examination to express an opinion on the City's compliance with the specified requirements and not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the internal control over the specified requirements or on compliance and other matters; accordingly, we express no such opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

To the City Council and Management City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan

Intended Purpose

The purpose of this examination report is solely to express an opinion on whether the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan complied, in all material respects, with the specified requirements referenced above during the year ended June 30, 2023. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Plante & Moran, PLLC

November 13, 2023



Plante & Moran, PLLC

1098 Woodward Avenue Detroit, MI 48226-1906 Tel: 313.496.7200 Fax: 313.496.7201 plantemoran.com

November 13, 2023

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Municipal Court

We have audited the financial statements of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Municipal Court (the "Court") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023 and have issued our report thereon dated November 13, 2023. Professional standards require that we provide you with the following information related to our audit.

Our Responsibility Under U.S. Generally Accepted Auditing Standards

As stated in our engagement letter dated July 10, 2023, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to express an opinion about whether the financial statements prepared by management with your oversight are fairly presented, in all material respects, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve you or management of your responsibilities. Our responsibility is to plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

As part of our audit, we considered the internal control of the Court. Such considerations were solely for the purpose of determining our audit procedures and not to provide any assurance concerning such internal control.

We are responsible for communicating significant matters related to the audit that are, in our professional judgment, relevant to your responsibilities in overseeing the financial reporting process. However, we are not required to design procedures specifically to identify such matters.

Planned Scope and Timing of the Audit

We performed the audit according to the planned scope and timing previously communicated to you in our meeting about planning matters on July 10, 2023.

Significant Audit Findings

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter, we will advise management about the appropriateness of accounting policies and their application. The significant accounting policies used by the Court are described in Note 1 to the financial statements.

No new accounting policies were adopted, and the application of existing policies was not changed during 2023.

We noted no transactions entered into by the Court during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus.

There are no significant transactions that have been recognized in the financial statements in a different period than when the transaction occurred.

November 13, 2023

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council
City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Municipal Court

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. There were no significant balances, amounts, or disclosures in the financial statements based on sensitive management estimates.

The disclosures in the financial statements are neutral, consistent, and clear.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in performing and completing our audit.

Disagreements with Management

For the purpose of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management.

We did not detect any misstatements as a result of audit procedures.

Significant Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, business conditions affecting the Court, and business plans and strategies that may affect the risks of material misstatement, with management each year prior to our retention as the Court's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship, and our responses were not a condition of our retention.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated November 13, 2023.

Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a second opinion on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the Court's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

November 13, 2023

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Municipal Court

This information is intended solely for the use of the honorable mayor, members of the City Council, and management of the Court and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,

Plante & Moran, PLLC

William E. Brickey

Partner

Joshua L. Yde Principal

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(a component unit of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan)

Financial Report
with Supplementary Information
June 30, 2023

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Municipal Court

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the bond account/governmental activities and fiduciary activities of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Municipal Court (the "Court"), a component unit of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Court's basic financial statements, as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the bond account/governmental activities and fiduciary activities of the Court as of June 30, 2023 and the respective changes in its financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Court and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Court's ability to continue as a going concern for 12 months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Municipal Court

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or
 error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining,
 on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Court's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Court's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, as identified in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, which considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Flante & Moran, PLLC

November 13, 2023

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Our discussion and analysis of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Municipal Court's (the "Court") financial performance provides an overview of the Court's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. Please read it in conjunction with the Court's financial statements.

Using This Financial Report

This financial report represents the activities of the funds of the Court during the year. The funds are custodial in nature. Therefore, the activities are limited to collection of amounts that are subsequently returned or paid to third parties. The bond account holds the bonds that have not yet been remitted to the third parties, and the general account collects the fines and fees and remits them to other governmental units.

The Court as a Whole

General Account

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the Court collected fines and fees of \$41,063 and remitted them to the State of Michigan and Wayne County, Michigan. This represented a decrease from \$44,123 collected and remitted for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Bond Account

At June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Court had \$800 and \$9,075, respectively, of cash to refund outstanding bonds. During the year ended June 30, 2023, the Court collected and distributed \$1,260 in forfeitures. There were no significant changes in court operations during the year.

Contacting the Court's Management

This financial report is intended to provide our citizens and customers with a general overview of the Court's activities and to show the Court's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, we welcome you to contact the Court directly.

Statement of Net Position/Governmental Fund Balance Sheet

June 30, 2023
Bond Account

		Bond	Account
Assets - Cash	+	\$	800
Liabilities - Returnable bonds		\$	800
Fund Balance/Net Position			-
Total liabilities and fund balance/net position		\$	800

Statement of Activities/Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance

Year Ended June 30, 2023

- E	Bor	nd Account
Revenue - Bond receipts	\$	1,260
Expenditures - Bond forfeitures		1,260
Net Change in Fund Balance		-
Fund Balance/Net Position - Beginning of year		
Fund Balance/Net Position - End of year	\$	

Statement of Fiduciary Net Position

				June	30, 2023
			31		dial Fund - al Account
Assets - Cash				\$	-
Liabilities - Due	to other governmental	l units			
Net Position				\$	

Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position

Year Ended June 30, 2023

		Custodial Fund - General Account	
Additions - Fines and fees collected		\$	424,693
Deductions Transfers to the State of Michigan Transfers to Wayne County, Michigan Transfers to the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan			36,416 4,647 383,630
Total deductions			424,693
Net Increase (Decrease) in Fiduciary Net Position			-
Net Position - Beginning of year			
Net Position - End of year		\$	

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Note 1 - Significant Accounting Policies

The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies used by the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Municipal Court (the "Court"):

Reporting Entity

The City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Municipal Court is governed by an elected judge.

The Court is a component unit of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan (the "City") and is included in the basic financial statements of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan at June 30, 2023.

The operations of the Court are included as a separate activity in the General Fund of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan.

As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, these financial statements present the Court. The accompanying basic financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. The Court is responsible for traffic and moving violations, certain civil matters, and misdemeanors.

Accounting and Reporting Principles

The Court follows accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), as applicable to governmental units. Accounting and financial reporting pronouncements are promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

Report Presentation

Governmental accounting principles require that financial reports include two different perspectives - the government-wide perspective and the fund-based perspective. The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government and its component units, as applicable. The government-wide financial statements are presented on the economic resources measurement focus and the full accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned, and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the cash flows.

In the case of the bond account, there are no differences between the two perspectives; therefore, all activity is reported within a single column.

Separate financial statements are provided for fiduciary funds, and they are excluded from the governmental activities statements.

Basis of Accounting

The governmental fund uses the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. This basis of accounting is intended to better demonstrate accountability for how the Court has spent its resources.

Expenditures are reported when the goods are received or the services are rendered. Capital outlays are reported as expenditures (rather than as capital assets) because they reduce the ability to spend resources in the future; conversely, employee benefit costs that will be funded in the future (such as pension and retiree health care-related costs or sick and vacation pay) are not counted until they come due for payment. In addition, debt service expenditures, claims, and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Note 1 - Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Governmental Fund

Governmental funds include all activities that provide general governmental services that are not business-type activities. The only governmental fund is the Court's bond account. The bond account receives and holds bond money from defendants as a promise to appear on an appointed court date, as well as restitution amounts paid by defendants. After the court date, the moneys are applied to fines and costs, bond costs, forfeitures, restitutions, and refunds, as appropriate. All operating costs related to the Court are paid by the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan.

Fiduciary Fund

Fiduciary funds include amounts held in a fiduciary capacity for others. These amounts are not used to operate the Court's programs. Activities that are reported as fiduciary include the custodial fund, which is used to record the shares of fines and fees collected and remitted to the State of Michigan; Wayne County, Michigan; and the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan.

Specific Balances and Transactions

Cash and Bank Deposits

Cash includes cash on hand and demand deposits.

Note 2 - Deposits and Investments

Michigan Compiled Laws Section 129.91 (Public Act 20 of 1943, as amended) authorizes local governmental units to make deposits and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have offices in Michigan. The law also allows investments outside the state of Michigan when fully insured. The local unit is allowed to invest in bonds, securities, and other direct obligations of the United States or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptances of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications that matures no more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions that are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles that are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

The Court has designated one bank for the deposit of its funds. The investment policy adopted by the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 has authorized investment in bonds and securities of the United States government and bank accounts and CDs but not the remainder of state statutory authority, as listed above. The Court's deposits and investments are in accordance with statutory authority.

The Court's cash and investments are subject to one type of risk, which is examined in more detail below:

Custodial Credit Risk of Bank Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the Court's deposits may not be returned to it. The Court does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. At year end, the Court had no uninsured or uncollateralized deposits.

Note 3 - Court Operations

All of the costs related to the operations of the Court are budgeted items of the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan's General Fund, and, accordingly, such costs are paid by the City's General Fund. The Court's personnel are considered to be employees of the City, and, as such, they participate in the City's pension and health care plans. The wage and fringe benefit costs for the Court's personnel are budgeted line items of the City.

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2023

Note 4 - Risk Management

The Court is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The Court, through the City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan, has purchased commercial general liability insurance for claims relating to property loss claims, torts, and errors and omissions. The City of Grosse Pointe Woods, Michigan is self-insured for medical claims with other communities. Under the workers' compensation program and medical program, the City is held liable for the first \$400,000 and \$25,000, respectively, of any occurrence. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.