### DESCHUTES COUNTY PUBLIC SAFETY COORDINATING COUNCIL MEETING

#### Via ZOOM:

https://us02web.zoom.us/j/88103424024?pwd=Wk5WaU5oWVZId3drSDY4ZIVNZ1ZTUT09

Meeting ID: 881 0342 4024 Passcode: 736013

Tuesday, May 6, 2025; 3:30pm **Agenda** 

I. Call to Order

Chair Presiding Judge Wells Ashby

II. Introductions

Chair Presiding Judge Wells Ashby

III. Membership

Chair Ashby: New members and transitions

IV. Public Comment

Chair Ashby

V. April 2025 Minutes

Chair Ashby

**Action:** Approve April Minutes

VI. Oregon's Medicaid Reentry Healthcare Program

Rosanne Ashby, Rachael Lee

Discussion

VII. Court Update

Chair Ashby

Discussion

VIII. Agency Updates and Other Business

Chair Ashby

**Attachment 1** 

Attachment 2

#### **Reminder!**

Meeting **agendas and materials** are now located here: <a href="https://www.deschutes.org/meetings">https://www.deschutes.org/meetings</a>.



Deschutes County encourages persons with disabilities to participate in all programs and activities. This event/location is accessible to people with disabilities. If you need accommodations to make participation possible, please call (541) 388-6571 or send email to angie.powers@deschutes.org.

Condado de Deschutes alienta a las personas cualificadas con discapacidad a participar en sus programas y actividades. Esta evento/ubicación es accesible para personas con discapacidad. Si necesita hacer arreglos para hacer posible la participación, llame al (541) 388-6571 o envié un correo electrónico a angie.powers@deschutes.org.



# Reentry Health Care through the Oregon Health Plan Cal Bublic Safety Coordinating County

Local Public Safety Coordinating Council

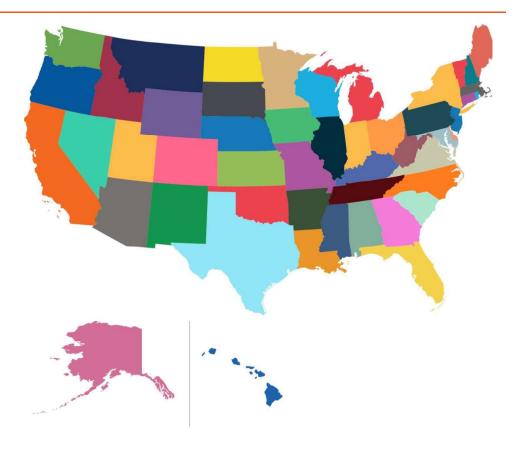
**Deschutes County** 

# Today's Agenda

- 1 What is a Medicaid Waiver?
- 2 Expanding Medicaid Services in Jails, Prisons and Detention Facilities
- Delivering Reentry Services to Individuals in Short-Term Stay Facilities
- 4 Funding, Implementation and Next Steps
- 5 Q&A

### What is a Medicaid Waiver?

- The federal government
  has a standard set of rules
  each state must follow to get
  funds for Medicaid.
- States can ask
   the federal government for
   permission to change their Medicaid
   rules. This waiver allows individuals
   to receive a limited Medicaid benefit
   while incarcerated.





# **Expanding Medicaid Services in Jails, Prisons, and Detention Facilities**

# **Current Gaps & Reentry Health Care Goals**

#### INCARCERATED INDIVIDUALS LOSE MEDICAID ACCESS

12.7x mortality rate two weeks post release from prison.

**12.7x** homeless rates for formerly incarcerated people

of incarcerated individuals in Oregon are Black, while Black individuals make up less than 2% of the state's total population.

of youth that exit foster care as adults are arrested at least once by age 26 nationally.

**Major cost expenditures** are associated with incarceration, recidivism, overdose, and other related negative outcomes.

#### **GOALS FOR REENTRY HEALTH CARE**

Increase coverage, continuity of coverage, and appropriate service uptake.

Improve access to care

Improve coordination and communication

Increase additional investments in health care and related services

Improve connections between carceral settings and community services

Reduce all-cause deaths

Reduce number of ED visits and inpatient hospitalizations

Sources: [1] Release from Prison — A High Risk of Death for Former Inmates | [3] How Have States Addressed BehavioralHealth Needs through the Justice Reinvestment Initiative? | [4] New study highlights opioid overdose risk following release from Oregon prisons — OPB | [6] The-Color-of-Justice-Racial-and-Ethnic-Disparity-in-State-Prisons.pdf (sentencingproject.org) | [7] The-Color-of-Justice-Racial-and-Ethnic-Disparity-in-State-Prisons.pdf (sentencingproject.org)

# **Expanding Medicaid into Carceral Settings**

Oregon's pursuit of limited expansion of Medicaid to incarcerated and recently incarcerated individuals can increase positive health and social outcomes.



#### **Current State**

### People who are incarcerated do not have Medicaid

- Once incarcerated, people lose Medicaid access due to federal law
- Upon release from carceral facilities individuals experience a coverage gap
- Gaps in coverage reduce access to health care; increase likelihood of negative health outcomes such as behavioral health (BH)/substance use challenges





#### **Future State**

Extending limited Medicaid eligibility to facilities to improve outcomes for marginalized populations

- Close the coverage gap and promote continuity of coverage upon release to improve physical and behavioral health outcomes
- Reduce health equity gaps in Oregon
- Reduce social and financial costs related to recidivism and other negative outcomes

# **Oregon's Reentry Health Care Program**

#### Federal Consolidated Appropriations Act (FCAA)

Requires coverage of limited Medicaid services for some people who are incarcerated. Must begin no later than January 2026.

- Who it's for: eligible people who are incarcerated and post-adjudication (sentenced)
- Is mandatory for all states
- Requires Medicaid enrollment be offered 30-days before release to:
  - Youth under age 21
  - Former foster care youth up to age 26
- Includes:
  - Targeted case management
  - Medical, behavioral and dental screenings and diagnostic services

#### 1115 Reentry Demonstration Waiver

Adds to FCAA and provides support for facilities to offer new services

- Who is it for: All OHP eligible youth and adults who are incarcerated can be offered Medicaid enrollment 90 days before release
- Begins January 1, 2026
- Eligible Carceral Facilities must opt-in to participate
- Includes:
  - Capacity building funds to prepare facilities to offer new services
  - Includes select Medicaid services such as medication assisted treatment (MAT), care coordination, and medication administration

# **Impacted Facilities**

Eligible carceral populations are held across four types of institutions.

62 institutions with more than 20,000 beds may be included in carceral expansion.

(based on facility location and leadership for data collection we have 62 eligible facilities)

3,420 project OHP suspensions in 2023 upon entry to DOC Prisons.

35,880 projected OHP suspensions in 2023 upon entry to County Jails & Juvenile Detention









**State Prisons** 

13 facilities acrossthe state holding~13,442 individuals

**County Jails** 

30 facilities across the state holding about6,582 individuals

**Oregon Youth Authority** 

8 facilities across the state holding about 525 individuals

**Juvenile Detention** 

11 facilities across the state holding about 298 individuals

<sup>\*</sup>Tribal jails are also eligible, however currently Oregon does not have any open

## **Eligible Facility Types**

**North I-5 Corridor** 

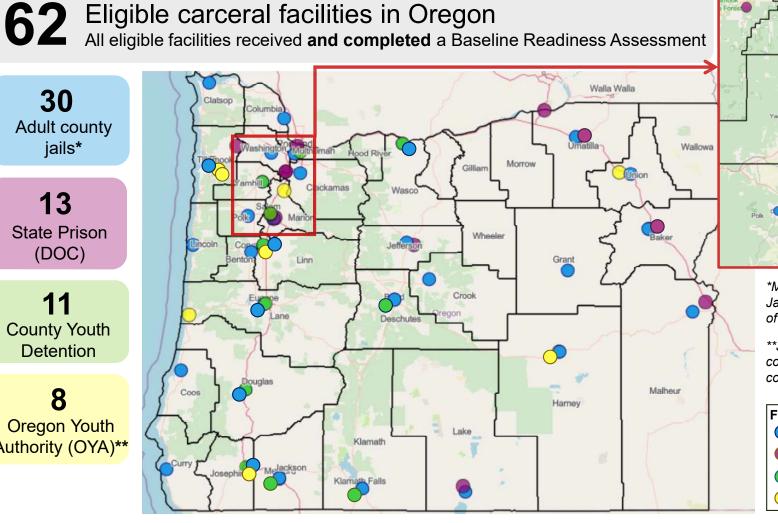
30 Adult county

jails\*

13 State Prison (DOC)

County Youth Detention

Oregon Youth Authority (OYA)\*\*



\*Multnomah County Jail and Inverness Jail were combined for the purposes of data collection.

\*\*Jackie Winters and Oak Creek were combined for the purpose of data collection.

#### **Facility Type**

- Ocunty Jail
- State Prison (DOC)
- County Youth Detention
- Oregon Youth Authority (OYA)

### **Service Levels**

#### Service Levels

#### Services

# Impact to Carceral Facilities

# Service Level 1

- OHP coverage screening and application assistance
- Incarceration date notification
- Release date notification to support unsuspension and reactivation of benefits
- Targeted case management
- Screenings and diagnostics in accordance with the Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment (EPSDT) requirements

**Required** for all facilitates - *eligible* population is individuals who are post-adjudicated up to age 21 or former foster care youth up to 26

#### **Service Level 2**

1115 Reentry Demonstration

- Pre-release planning and additional case management services
- Medication-assisted treatment (MAT) through medications to treat substance use disorders in addition to behavioral counseling or peer support
- 30 days of medications in hand at release (as clinically appropriate)

**Optional** but <u>required for facilities</u> to be eligible for capacity building <u>funds</u> – eligible population is anyone who is incarcerated and eligible for OHP (level 2 &3)

#### **Service Level 3**

1115 Reentry Demonstration

- Diagnostic services including lab and radiology services
- Traditional Health Worker (i.e., peers) Services
- Limited clinical consultation services
- Prescribed medications and medication administration
- Family Planning Services and supplies

**Not required**, but reimbursed by Medicaid



# Delivering Reentry Services to Individuals in Short-Term Stay Facilities

# Delivering Reentry Services to Individuals in Short-Term Stay Facilities

# Incarcerated Individuals may be held at carceral facilities for a 'short-term'

While facilities are expected to deliver Reentry Health Care Services within the 90 days prior to release, County jails and juvenile detention facilities hold people who are in custody for shorter periods of time (pre-trial).

#### Average length of stay:

County Jails: 17 days

Juvenile Detention Facilities: 10-12 days



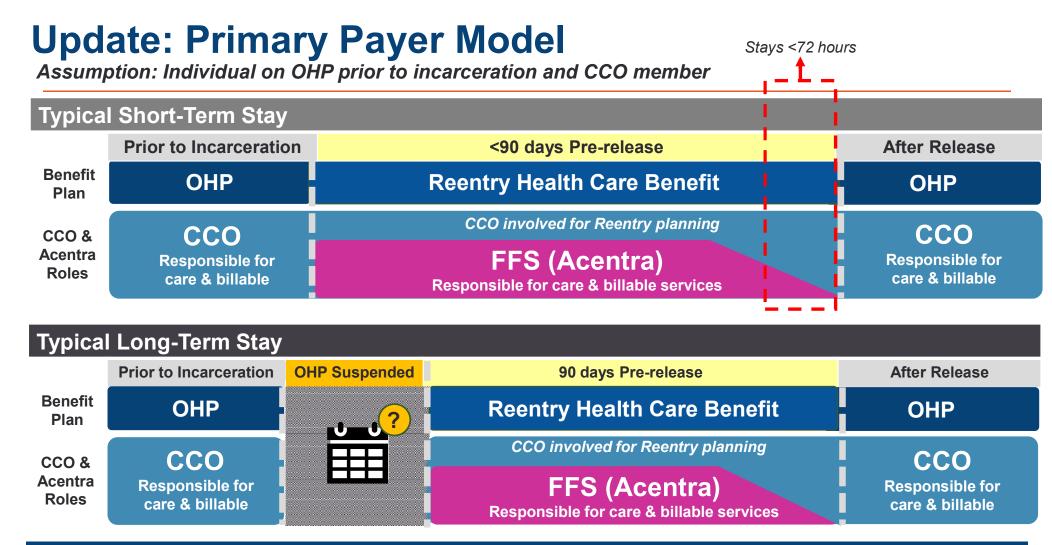
#### **Short-Term Model**

The State has developed a **short-term model**, that outlines how carceral facilities, the open card contractor, CCOs, and community providers work together to coordinate and provide care to provide the maximum extent of reentry services.





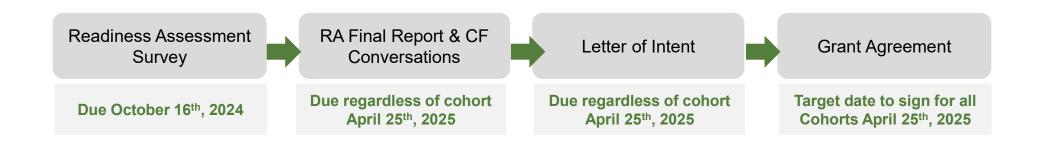
# Funding, Implementation and Next Steps



# Capacity Building Funds Are Available to Carceral Facilities and Community Based Organizations

Capacity Building Funds are available to provide **one-time start-up funding** to carceral facilities for the planning and launch of Reentry services.

In the first phase of grant award funding each county facility can request **up to \$1.5M** in funding.



<sup>\*</sup>Additional information regarding phase 2 funding timelines and actions will be shared at a later date.

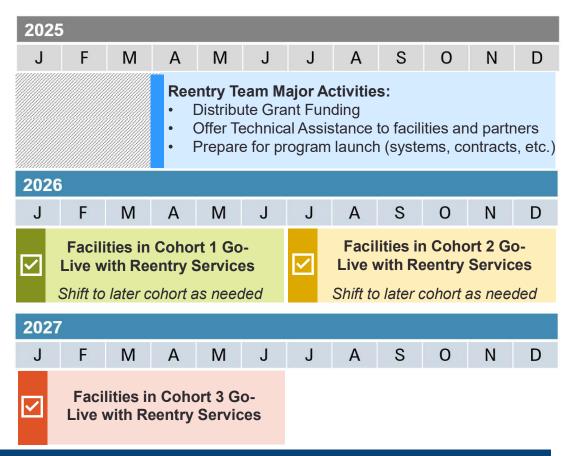
## **Reentry Health Care Program Timeline**

We are planning for **3** cohorts and go-live dates:

Cohort 1	Cohort 2	Cohort 3
1/1/26	7/1/26	1/1/27

We are working with facilities to determine what go-live date works best.

**Note:** These are target dates and facilities may also go-live on a **rolling basis** depending on their needs.



# **Ongoing Activities | Carceral Facilities**

#### Where We've Been

September 2024 – January 2025





Facilities (62 of 62) completed the online **Baseline Readiness Assessment** asking questions about the facility's current capabilities across key service areas.

Local health providers completed a survey asking questions about the carceral facilities they currently collaborate with or are interested in working with.



OHA analyzed and **validated** results to inform preliminary go-live cohorts.

#### Where We Are

Now





The team has been helping facilities complete the Readiness Assessment Reports, Financial Proposals, and Letters of Intent.

These materials enable facilities to assess the Capacity Building Funds required to address needs and choose their preferred service level and cohort.



Facilities are formalizing partnerships with local health providers.

#### Where We're Headed

April 2025 – Onwards





**Confirming** facilities participation and their Service Levels.



Approving Grant Agreements/Interagency Agreements and distributing Capacity Building Funds.



Ongoing technical assistance, engagement, and implementation support.

# Ongoing Activities | CCOs and Open Card Contractor (Acentra)

#### Where We've Been

September 2024 – January 2025





Launched the **CCOs Workgroup** between to begin discussions on CCO support for the program.



Decided on a **Hybrid Model** that outlines the division of Medicaid payer responsibility between Open Card Contractor (Acentra) and CCOs.

#### Where We Are

Now





OHA holding weekly meetings with Acentra to explain current state of carceral

facility service delivery, determine Acentra's readiness and ability to fulfill expectations, and begin planning for go-live.



Launching workgroup between OHA, CCOs, Acentra, and carceral facilities to define roles and responsibilities

#### Where We're Headed

April 2025 - Onwards





Goal for Acentra to meet with all carceral facilities in going live Jan 2026 to determine operational processes and provider needs.



Acentra work with carceral facility to make sure there is enough providers and case management staff to support the eligible population



### **Additional Resources**



#### **Reentry Health Care Program Website (Now Live!)**

To learn more about the program visit the Reentry Health Care Program website:

https://www.oregon.gov/oha/HSD/Medicaid-Policy/Pages/Reentry.aspx

For more information specific to Carceral Facilities and Partners:

https://www.oregon.gov/oha/HSD/Medicaid-Policy/Pages/Reentry-Info.aspx



#### **Publicly Available Technical Assistance Documents**

Can be found under the '*Technical Assistance*' dropdown on the <u>Reentry Health Care Website for</u>
<u>Facilities and Partners</u>

- Current Available TA documents include:
  - Service Definitions
  - Short-Term Model for Delivering Reentry Services
  - Medicaid Enrollment Technical Assistance Guide

The Reentry Health Care Website will be updated with additional TA Documents ongoing.

# Thank you!

You can get this document in other languages, large print, braille or a format you prefer free of charge. Contact Chelsea Egbert at chelsea.egbert@oha.oregon.gov or 503-945-5772 (voice and text). We accept all relay calls.



# Contact information: <a href="mailto:Ohp.Carceralprograms@oha.Oregon.gov">Ohp.Carceralprograms@oha.Oregon.gov</a>