

CITY OF BUCHANAN PLANNING COMMISSION

TUESDAY, MARCH 14, 2023 - 7:00 PM

CHAMBER OF BUCHANAN CITY HALL - 302 N REDBUD TRAIL, BUCHANAN MI

AGENDA

The City of Buchanan Planning Commission, in compliance with Michigan's Open Meetings Act, hereby gives notice of a Planning Commission meeting to be held in the Chamber of City Hall.

- * Comments may also be submitted in writing at least 4 hours in advance to the Community Development Director Richard Murphy at rmurphy@cityofbuchanan.com
- * Buchanan City will provide necessary and reasonable auxiliary aide and services to those individuals with disabilities who wish to attend the public meeting upon receiving at least one (1) week's prior notice. Any such individual requiring such aids or services should contact the city in writing or by telephoning: Buchanan City Clerk; 302 North Redbud Trail, Buchanan, MI 49107, 269-695-3844.

I. PUBLIC HEARING

- A. Call to Order
- B. Roll Call
- C. Opening of Hearing and Statement of Purpose of the Hearing

The purpose of the Public Hearing is for the Plan Commission to consider a Special Use Application from Lindsey Summers to operate a home occupation at her residence at 207 W. Front St., Buchanan MI 49107.

- D. Announcement of the Rules of the Hearing
 - 1. This is a public hearing designed to receive comments on the review of an application submitted by Lindsey Summers to operate a home occupation at her residence at 207 W. Front St., Buchanan MI 49107. Only comments regarding this subject will be accepted.
 - 2. All persons wishing to comment shall be given the opportunity to do so.
 - 3. The person addressing the Commission shall stand, state his/her name, and direct their comments directly to the Commission.
 - 4. In the event a large number of people wish to comment, the Chairperson may announce that each person speaking shall limit his/her comments to three (3) minutes.
 - 5. Each person shall have an opportunity to speak before anyone is allowed to speak a second time.
 - 6. The Chairperson may, at his/her discretion, terminate comments which are unreasonably lengthy or unrelated to the subject of the public hearing.
 - 7. When the Chairperson observes that there are no further public comments, he/she shall close that portion of the hearing.
- E. Presentation by the Applicant
- F. Presentation by the Opposition
- G. Applicant's Rebuttal

- H. Closing of Hearing
- II. Regular Meeting Call to Order
- III. Pledge of Allegiance
- IV. Roll Call
- V. Approve Agenda
- VI. Public Comments Agenda Items
- VII. Approve Minutes
 - A. 1) Consider approving the special workshop's amended minutes from November 29, 2022.
 - 2) Consider approving the regular meeting minutes from December 13, 2022.
- VIII. Old Business
 - A. Zoning Ordinance Project Update and Discussion
- IX. New Business
 - A. Special Use for Home Occupation at 207 W. Front St by Lindsey Summers.
- X. Public Comment Non-Agenda Items Only
- **XI.** Community Development Director Comments
- XII. Commissioner Comments
- XIII. Adjournment



PUBLISHED:

Berrien County Record

NOTICE OF PUBLIC HEARING CITY OF BUCHANAN Plan Commission

A Public Hearing has been set for March 14, 2023, at 7:00 p.m. at Buchanan City Hall, 302 N. Redbud Trail, Buchanan, Michigan 49107. The purpose of the Public Hearing is for the Plan Commission to consider a Special Use Application from Lindsey Summers to operate a home occupation of a one chair hair salon at her residence at 207 W. Front St., Buchanan MI 49107. At the above time and place, all interested parties will be given an opportunity to be heard before the Plan Commission issues its determination regarding the application. Parties seeking visual or audio accommodation may contact Clerk Kalla Langston at (269) 695-3844, preferably with as much advance notice as possible, so that suitable arrangements can be made to help make needed accommodations.

Written comments may also be submitted in advance of the meeting to Community Development Director Richard Murphy either by delivery to Buchanan City Hall, or via email to rmurphy@cityofbuchanan.com.

Richard Murphy
Community Development Director

Kalla Langston City Clerk



CITY OF BUCHANAN PLANNING COMMISSION SPECIAL WORK SHOP MEETING

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 29, 2022 – 6:30 PM CHAMBER OF BUCHANAN CITY HALL - 302 N REDBUD TRAIL, BUCHANAN MI

MINUTES-AMENDED

- The City of Buchanan Planning Commission, in compliance with Michigan's Open Meetings Act, hereby gives notice of a Planning Commission meeting to be held in the Chamber of City Hall.
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III. Regular Meeting - Call to Order

Meeting was called to order by Co-Chair Kevin Barker at 6:35 P.M.

IV. Pledge of Allegiance

Barker led in the Pledge of Allegiance.

V. Roll Call

Present: Kevin Barker, Ralph McDonald, Richard Martin, and Sean Denison

Absent: Jason Lietz

Others present: Alan Robandt, Dan Vigansky, Rich Murphy, Kalla Langston

VI. Public Comments - Agenda Items

None

VII. New Business

A. Buchanan Zoning Ordinance Project WorkShop

The members of the planning commission along with the others present went through the first draft of the Zoning Ordinance Project to gather information to give back to the Placemaker team for review before the Special Joint Meeting of the City Commission, Planning Commission, and BARB on December 6th at 5:00 P.M. (See attachment A)

VIII. Adjournment

Motion to adjourn made by Denison, supported by Martin at 8:46 P.M. Voice vote carries unanimously.

Buchanan Form-Based UDC

Attachment A

Community Comment Matrix and Responses

Color Key

Addressed through the UDC Follow up needed to determine response Not addressed through this process or general comment

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Topic	Comment	Response	Code Section	Code Section Commenter	Date
Comments to Draf	Comments to Draft One accepted through December 31, 2022				Date
DUD	What is the primary difference in a PUD and a Neighborhood Plan? What is the impact of eliminating an existing PUD?	The NP is a pre-negotiated PUD. It establishes predictability in alignment with the Vision Plan without locing flexibility it would be ideal to real and	Sec. 71-16	Commissioner Swem	11/28/2022
:	Ex- Alan requested in an email we remove the Green's PUD. What are the risks/impact of a decision like that?	the PUD for simplification if landowners support the change. PUDs require a great deal of administrative management and are not ideal for the city nor the landowner. No edits at this time.			
Organization	Why are definitions not right up front?	This is a current best practice in zoning organization. The usable information should come first with supporting information like process and definitions last. Relocated to Article II.	Article V., now II	Commissioner Barker	11/28/2022
ose .	How are we handling adult entertainment?	It is permitted by special use in the industrial zone only. It is required by the State of Michigan to permit it somewhere.	Table 71-J	Commissioner Vigansky	11/28/2022
Signs Landscape	Add graphics to illustrate signs. They overdid landscaping but were light on setback.	Edited Setbacks were determined based on review of exiting parcels to avoid legal non-conforming status. Landscaping has been simplified.	Sec. 71-30 Sec. 71-28	Mayor Denison Commissioner Barker	11/28/2022 11/28/2022
General Content	How will we handle fences and signs in zoning ordinance?	The document became a UDC. Renamed appropriately		Director Murphy	11/28/2022
Bulk standards	Can downtown setbacks be minimum and maximum zero?	Adjusted to o' min., and 2' max. with Front St. exceptions	Table 71-F	Alan Robandt	11/28/2022
Use/PUD	Why are we eliminating PUD? How are we handling mixed use?	PUDs are unpredictable, negotiated individually, don't necessarily reflect the City's vision since an applicant can propose anything. Amendments are also a burden on the applicant and staff. The NP is a prenegotiated PUD, allowing for the applicant to choose the appropriate intensities, but assuring the base standards support the Vision Plan. No edits at this time. Mixed use is permitted within buildings and lots according to Table 71-J. Any use permitted in the table for the zone is permitted for the application. However, a mixture of uses is not required since	Sec. 71-16	Commissioner Barker	11/28/2022
Sileels	Why lable /1 A and where does it apply?	This is used in new development that requires new access. It will likely be used in the larger empty parcels to the NW of downtown.	Table 71-A	Commissioner Barker	11/28/2022
Subdivisions	What happened to subdivisions?	Subdivisions are now consolidated into Article III (Definitions have become Article II)	Article III	Commissioner Barker	11/28/2022

Zoning map	Zoning map should include parks and schools?	Parks and schools are permitted in the various zoning districts. They are rarely zoned as a specific use. The current map has a park hatch, but no schools. This	Fig. 71-A	Commissioner McDonald	11/28/2022
	Why can't we eliminate strip clubs or mobile homes?	ile f	Sec. 71-16 D, Table 71-J	Commissioner McDonald	11/28/2022
Bulk standards	Building height definition will not allow mezzanine. Is a split level	the shape of the structures. Added B.t.d for clarity as well as mezzanine definition. Sec. 71-17 B.	Sec. 71-17 B.	Commissioner	11/28/2022
Bulk standards	nouse z or 3 stories. Should downtown be exempt from corner requirements/clear site plans?	Controlled intersections were currently exempt, but	Sec. 71-18 G.	Sarker Commissioner	11/28/2022
Bulk standards	professions on residential setbacks and they are too close and if all meet state fire code.	side yard minimums	Table 71-C	Commissioner Rarker	11/28/2022
Bulk standards	Why are there setbacks at all on Neighborhood center standards? 1-16 setbacks. Will that cause a jagged tooth effect?	Neighborhood Center is assigned to Red Bud Trail and many of the properties there are residential. This range permits them to continue to be used while minimizing the non-conforming status.	Table 71-E	Alan Robandt	11/28/2022
Parking location	Why is parking setback +20ft min?	f Buchanan. Idewalk blocks the s visibility for points of the depth of a	- F	Commissioner McDonald	11/28/2022
Zoning districts	What is objective of Neighborhood Center?	\$ 1 & 3.	Table 71-E, 71-J	Commissioner	11/28/2022
Zoning districts	Can we encourage residential mixed use in major corridors?	This is exactly the intent of NC. It equally permits commercial, residential, and residential mixed use without variance or change of zoning district. Two options exist for E Front Street if there is a desire to include residential there. 1. it's already permitted through the neighborhood plan if the parcel is at least 3 acres. 2. Residential could be permitted by special use or by right in Table 71-J if there is a desire to do		Commissioner McDonald	11/28/2022
	If you can't prohibit strip clubs then how can you prohibit mirrored windows?	Uses are more closely protected at the state and federal level, largley because of their lobbiests. Because downtown is a historic area, there is more availability to zone for building design that isn't compatible than there is in areas that are largely single family residential.		Mayor Denison	11/28/2022
	We want to encourage blade signs.	Blade signs are permitted by projecting signs.		Director Murphy	11/28/2022

Definitions	Clarify the difference between mobile home/manufactured housing and modular housing	Added modular housing definition.	Article II	Commissioner	12/6/2022
	, ,			Commissioner	
Facades	West side of Red Bud Trail south of 3rd should require shopfronts	Edited	Sec. 71-18 B.	Alan Robandt	12/6/2022
Facades		Edited Edited	7.1-18 D.2.	Alan Robandt Alan Robandt	12/6/2022
Facades Use	Why do common entries require evergreen foliage in planters? Remove X's in Table 71-J. Prohibited should just be blank	For year round beauty Edited	Table 71-l Table 71-J	Commissioner	11/28/2022
Use	Should we limit institutional uses?	Unclear which uses should be limited. No changes until clarification.	Table 71-J	<u> </u>	11/28/2022
Use	Are we calling out parking on cannabis? Table 71-K	This table applies parking restrictions to institutional and commercial uses. Not cannabis.	Table 71-K		11/28/2022
Cannabis	Remove colocation of dispensary and grower center	TBD	Sec. 71-21 A. 2.	Alan Robandt	12/6/2022
Cannabis	If available, city water should be used.	Deleted subsection	Sec. 71-21 B.		11/28/2022
rarking	Add almensional requirements rather than just the AASHTO reference	Edited	Sec. 71-27 E. 1.	Commissioner Barker	12/6/2022
Parking	Remove non-residential quotas	Deleted all non-residential uses from Table 71-L.	Table 71-L	Downtown focus group	12/6/2022
Access		If 10' is acceptable for a one way alley, why is 20' for 2 way unacceptable? 24' is more applicable for exclusive industrial use to provide maneuvering of semi trucks, 20' is ok for mixed use and residential. Note from Peter Swift, PE consulting on traffic engineering.	Sec. 71-27 E. 6.	Commissioner Barker	11/28/2022
Landscape	Why is this so specific? Suggest outsourcing to tree friend.	It can be deleted if you don't care to regulate it. Its mostly about planing in the correct places to protect structures, pedestrians, and cyclists.	Sec. 71-28	Commissioner Barker	11/28/2022
Landscape	Provide tree preservation.	ng existing trees to meet ents are removed a eed to be added.	Sec. 71-28 D.	Downtown focus group	12/6/2022
Fencing	Fencing in zoning code?	It can be deleted if preferred.	Sec. 71-29		11/28/2022
Signs	Signs in zoning code? Can we prohibit reader boards? Electronic message centers.	It can be deleted if preferred. Reader boards are limited to SC and I because they're	Sec. 71-30 Table 71-M		11/28/2022
Signs	What does Sec. 71-30 F.5. mean?	may asset that it must be lit from exterior lamps, like the lights e Bucktown Nutrition, Front, and Edward wall signs.	Sec. 71-30 F. 5		11/28/2022
Process	Edits provided for Sec. 71-33 G. 6. c. and e.		Sec. 71-33 G. 6. c. and e.		11/28/2022
Definitions	Is attic a livable space	That is at the discretion of the building owner. It may be if desired	Definitions		11/28/2022
Definitions Definitions Enforcement	Commercial definition: define by what you can't have. Religious assembly added to civic defintion Concerned about the lack in existing code enforcement and the	Unclear on the goal here. That list could be huge. Edited This is a very common concern across the country	Definitions Definitions		11/28/2022 11/28/2022 12/6/2022
Height	ability to enforce this new code. Provide a definition for a half story	and is an administrative challenge. Added to the building height definition.	Definitions		12/6/2022

12/6/2022	12/6/2022	12/6/2022	12/6/2022
Commissioner Lietz	Commissioner Lietz	Lietz	Northside neighborhood group
Sec. 71-30	Sec. 71-16		
Waiting for final comments from Director Murphy. This process would still rely on the sign permit as proposed.	The Neighborhood Plan is a de facto PUD, but some standards are pre-negotiated to assure the result will fit within the City's vision. It still allows for a great deal of flexibility and creativity, mixed-use, and greated n densities.	Diligence was taken to survey existing buildings, lots, and setbacks to craft the new setbacks to meet those standards. The current ordinance has a standard 25 front yard for most conditions except downtown. The treates many legal non-conforming lots in the historic parts of the city. The new lot sizes and setbacks were drafted to reflect the historic built environment of the city. Some additional flexibility has been added to reflect the critiques from the 12/6 joint commissions meeting.	Enforcement cannot be guaranteed by the ordinance, but is rather an administrative issue. The goal is to make sure the new code will relect what the residents want to be enforced.
It is best for sign regulations to remain in the City Code rather than moved into the ZO. St. Joseph handles signs that in their code so Buchanan is not an outlier. I think it is much easy to handle enforcement through the city code enforcement process and	getting a stand alone sign permit rather than using ZO processes. It is very important for PUD to remain in the ZO. PUD streamlined development and development and allows for maximum design flexibility for lot sizes, uses, parking, setbacks, etc. while allowing for mixed uses when desired. The PUD process allows for significant collaboration with the developer and tailoring the design features for the site.	It doesn't seem like enough core principles of the existing ZO that have worked well have been carried forward into the new ZO draft. The majority of the city is a built environment with an ingrained character. The zoning requirements should respect that fact and be tailored to allow existing buildings, uses, accessory buildings, tot sizes, setbacks, etc to continue forward in time so that folks wanting to do additions, add garages, etc. that are in character with the surrounding properties to do so without needing variances, special uses and other zoning proceeses. We should be careful to not superimpose a vision for new zoning that, while appropriate to greenfield type growth, does not fit the established & historical pattern of the city. Let's keep what has worked in the old ZO, make the improvements we know of and harmonize in key elements	Controls makes the lack of current code enforcement and the perception of a lack of uniform enforcement. If the current code isn't being enforced, what is the chance a new code will improve the situation?
Signs	and	General Content	Code enforcement



CITY OF BUCHANAN PLANNING COMMISSION

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 13, 2022 – 7:00 PM CHAMBER OF BUCHANAN CITY HALL - 302 N REDBUD TRAIL, BUCHANAN MI

MINUTES

- I. The City of Buchanan Planning Commission, in compliance with Michigan's Open Meetings Act, hereby gives notice of a Planning Commission meeting to be held in the Chamber of City Hall.
- II. * Comments may also be submitted in writing at least 4 hours in advance to the Community Development Director Richard Murphy at rmurphy@cityofbuchanan.com
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III. Regular Meeting - Call to Order

Meeting called to order at 7:01pm.

IV. Pledge of Allegiance

V. Roll Call

Present: Chairman Jason Lietz, Kevin Barker, Ralph McDonald, Sean Denison, and Richard Martin City Staff: Director of Community Development, Rich Murphy; Administrative Assistant, Emma Lysy

VI. Approve Agenda

Barker suggested adding a recurring item under old business to discuss and update progress on the new zoning ordinance project.

Motion made by Barker, supported by McDonald to add an update and discussion of the new zoning ordinance project under item B, Old Business. Voice vote carries unanimously.

VII. Public Comments - Agenda Items

Don Ryman – We are getting an off the self, completely new zoning code which is not what Buchanan needs. We only need updates and amendments to the existing code. A new zoning code be an unnecessary burden on those who will need to use it. The elimination of the single family residential district and PUD is not proper. (See attached A)

VIII. Approve Minutes

- A. 1) Consider approving Minutes from the Regular Planning Commission Meeting on November 15th, 2022.
 - 2) Consider approving Minutes from the Special Workshop Planning Commission Meeting on November 29, 2022.

Barker noted workshop minutes seemed sparse. Murphy can supply supporting materials from Placemakers if needed. Denison noted that it would be hard to distill a one and a half hour discussion, but the notes from Placemakers would be helpful. Planning Commission decided to table approval.

Motion made by Denison, supported by McDonald to approve minutes with correction of Murphy's last name under Item 12. Voice vote carries unanimously.

Motion made by McDonald, supported by Barker to table action on 11/29 Workshop minutes pending revision. Voice vote carries unanimously.

IX. Old Business

A. 128 Main St.- Honor Credit Union

The Honor team and architect presented the 128 Main St site plan. The Planning Commission asked for more detail on how the flow of traffic would work. Currently, the four lanes are divided into exiting either into the parking lot or the access road to the south. There had been concern that people exiting onto the exit road would meet people pulling out from parking spaces along the access road. As this is how the exit is already functioning, the team does not have plans to change it. There was further discussion of the traffic flow and plans for the curb area and lanes. Dashed lines and additional signage were agreed upon as good measures to help traffic flow.

McDonald noted that greenspace would be a good option for space made available by the elimination of parking spots.

Motion made by Barker, supported by Martin to adopt the site plan for 128 Main St with the addition of dashed lines and signage at lane exits. Roll call vote carries unanimously.

B. Zoning Ordinance Update and Discussion

Barker requested to move item B of Old Business to after New Business to accommodate those from out of town.

Murphy reported on the workshop with Placemakers, city boards, and the public. Extensive notes were taken to record all discussion and feedback. They've incorporated that feedback into a matrix that will inform their next draft. They propose a meeting in January that incorporates those proposals.

There was discussion regarding the nature approach to the new zoning ordinance. Barker felt that it was not made specifically for Buchanan, Denison supported that Placemakers had come to Buchanan and tailor made their proposed draft for Buchanan. There was discussion over whether the proposed changes increased flexibility or represented greater constrictions, as well as what's covered in the city ordinance.

The commission felt it would be helpful to see progress on the new ordinance in smaller sections, rather than an entire new draft at a time. Murphy was asked if there was a timeline for approving the new zoning ordinance. He confirmed that there wasn't, not until it was done right. The zoning ordinance is the blueprint for accomplishing what's outlined in the masterplan.

X. New Business

A. Approve recommendation from Design Review Committee for Honor Credit Union Facade, 128

Main Street

The Honor team and architect summarized their presentation for the Design Review Committee. They've amended their design to keep the pea gravel panels and have lowered the canopy below the roofline.

Motion made by Barker, supported by Martin to approve the 128 Main St Façade plan as recommended by the Design Review Committee. Roll call vote carries unanimously.

C. Consider the application submitted by Anthony "Tony" Houser to the Planning Commission.

Houser introduced himself to the Planning Commission. Lietz noted that they like representing different stakeholders in the city and that Houser would represent a good addition to the commission.

Motion made by Martin, supported by Denison to recommend support of the application of Anthony Houser to the City Commission. Voice vote carries unanimously.

XI. Subcommittee Reports (if any)

Martin was not present at the last Friends of the Trail meeting.

McDonald reported on upcoming plantings done by the Tree Friends. There was discussion of training DPW workers in proper pruning procedure for trees they maintain.

XII. Public Comment - Non-Agenda Items Only

None.

XIII. Community Development Director Comments

Murphy just represented the City at the Urban Guild Awards via Zoom, accepting the award for best student work with Andrews University for A Vision for Buchanan.

The DNR Michigan Natural Resources Trust Fund Grant will soon be awarded. Buchanan has scored 3rd out of over 100 cities, so this will likely be the grant that secures the remaining funding needed for the trail expansion project.

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None.

XV. Adjournment

The meeting was adjourned at 9:04pm.	
Chairman, Jason Lietz	Admin Assistant, Emma Lysy

Polating to the Haw Street Winter 2022 Item VII. A. Progress Popert - application submitted by anthony "Torus" The State Planning commission.

The people who are advising the low us on zoning are giving as an off-the-shelf complete new zoning code. That is not what we need. We only need suggested amendments to our present zoning code to reflect improvements in zoning practice since the zoning code was last amended. A complete new zoning code will require an unnecessary investment in time to familiarize themselves with the many page complete new zoning code by the citizens using the code, by the city employees enforcing the code, and the general public. And a whole new off-theshelf code makes it very difficult to identify the substantive changes from the present code.

We know that an elimination of the single family residential district is proposed, plus an elimination of the PUD districts, and an elimination of the heavy industrial districts. I think none of these changes is proper. I find it strange that our Industrial Development Director is favoring elimination of some of the zoning classifications that a potential business coming into Buchanan might wish to take advantage of.

What we need is a marked up copy of the present zoning code showing proposed changes, so the Planning Commission and the City Commission and the general public can know what changes are being suggested and voted upon.

Buchanan Form-Based UDC

Community Comment Matrix and Responses

Color Key

Addressed through the UDC

Follow up needed to determine response

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Topic	Comment	Response	Code Section	Commenter	Date
	One accepted through December 31, 2022				
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Organization	Why are definitions not right up front?	This is a current best practice in zoning organization. The usable information should come first with supporting information like process and definitions last. Relocated to Article II.	Article V., now II	Commissioner Barker	11/28/2022
Use	How are we handling adult entertainment?	It is permitted by special use in the industrial zone only. It is required by the State of Michigan to permit it somewhere.	Table 71-J	Commissioner Vigansky	11/28/2022
Signs	Add graphics to illustrate signs.	Edited	Sec. 71-30	Mayor Denison	11/28/2022
Landscape	They overdid landscaping but were light on setback.	Setbacks were determined based on review of exiting parcels to avoid legal non-conforming status. Landscaping has been simplified.	Sec. 71-28	Commissioner Barker	11/28/2022
General Content	How will we handle fences and signs in zoning ordinance?	The document became a UDC. Renamed appropriately		Director Murphy	11/28/2022
Bulk standards	Can downtown setbacks be minimum and maximum zero?	Adjusted to 0' min., and 2' max. with Front St. exceptions	Table 71-F	Alan Robandt	11/28/2022
Use/PUD	Why are we eliminating PUD? How are we handling mixed use?	PUDs are unpredictable, negotiated individually, don't necessarily reflect the City's vision since an applicant can propose anything, Amendments are also a burden on the applicant and staff. The NP is a prenegotiated PUD, allowing for the applicant to choose the appropriate intensities, but assuring the base standards support the Vision Plan. No edits at this time. Mixed use is permitted within buildings and lots according to Table 71-J. Any use permitted in the table for the zone is permitted for the application. However, a mixture of uses is not required since zoning can't predict the market demand.	Sec. 71-16	Commissioner Barker	11/28/2022
Streets	Why Table 71 A and where does it apply?	This is used in new development that requires new access. It will likely be used in the larger empty parcels to the NW of downtown.	Table 71-A	Commissioner Barker	11/28/2022
Subdivisions	What happened to subdivisions?	Subdivisions are now consolidated into Article III (Definitions have become Article II)	Article III	Commissioner Barker	11/28/2022

Zoning map	Zoning map should include parks and schools?	Parks and schools are permitted in the various zoning districts. They are rarely zoned as a specific use. The current map has a park hatch, but no schools. This can be added if desired. No edits until confirmation.	Fig. 71-A	Commissioner McDonald	11/28/2022
Use	Why can't we eliminate strip clubs or mobile homes?	Those uses are protected by state legislation. They must be permitted somewhere within the city. However, we have restricted mobile homes to mobile home parks and they have to be developed according to a NP. This is highly unlikely because of the shape of the structures.	Sec. 71-16 D, Table 71-J	Commissioner McDonald	11/28/2022
Bulk standards	Building height definition will not allow mezzanine. Is a split level house 2 or 3 stories.	Added B.1.d for clarity as well as mezzanine definition.	Sec. 71-17 B.	Commissioner Barker	11/28/2022
Bulk standards	Should downtown be exempt from corner requirements/clear site plans?	added clarity for downtown.	Sec. 71-18 G.	Commissioner Barker	11/28/2022
Bulk standards	There were questions on residential setbacks and they are too close and if all meet state fire code.	Edited Table 71-C and 71-D side yard minimums	Table 71-C Table 71-D	Commissioner Barker	11/28/2022
Bulk standards	Why are there setbacks at all on Neighborhood center standards? 1-16 setbacks. Will that cause a jagged tooth effect?	Neighborhood Center is assigned to Red Bud Trail and many of the properties there are residential. This range permits them to continue to be used while minimizing the non-conforming status.	Table 71-E	Alan Robandt	11/28/2022
Parking location	Why is parking setback +20ft min?	This is a safety and pedestrian activity issue that reflects the historic parking locations of Buchanan. Parking that is located to close to the sidewalk frequently overhangs the sidewalk and blocks the pedestrian path of travel. It also reduces visibility for the pedestrian and introduces possible points of conflict with walkers and cyclists. 20' is the depth of a parked vehicle. Its most important in higher density areas so it isn't included in Table 71-C, 71-G, and 71-H.	Tables 71-D - F	Commissioner McDonald	11/28/2022
Zoning districts	What is objective of Neighborhood Center?	Table 71-E blends the various uses that are occuring along Red Bud Trail that are already compatible. Its a combination of neighborhood commercial and multifamily zones. These are appropriate along corridors, but function better economically as a combined mixed-use zone rather than separate districts.	Table 71-E, 71-J	Commissioner McDonald	11/28/2022
Zoning districts	Can we encourage residential mixed use in major corridors?	This is exactly the intent of NC. It equally permits commercial, residential, and residential mixed use without variance or change of zoning district. Two options exist for E Front Street if there is a desire to include residential there. 1. it's already permitted through the neighborhood plan if the parcel is at least 3 acres. 2. Residential could be permitted by special use or by right in Table 71-J if there is a desire to do that.		Commissioner McDonald	11/28/2022
Use	If you can't prohibit strip clubs then how can you prohibit mirrored windows?	Uses are more closely protected at the state and federal level, largley because of their lobbiests. Because downtown is a historic area, there is more availablity to zone for building design that isn't compatible than there is in areas that are largely single family residential.		Mayor Denison	11/28/2022
Signs	We want to encourage blade signs.	Blade signs are permitted by projecting signs.		Director Murphy	11/28/2022

Awnings	Why are awnings minimum of 6 ft?	This is a best practice in downtown areas to reduce glare on the storefont windows. It assists in assuring pedestrians see the goods in the windows. It also has a functional purpose of providing shade and rain cover for pedestrians. Historically awnings served these functional purposes rather than just being decorative.	Sec. 71-30 F. 3.e.	Commissioner McDonald	11/28/2022
Use	Can we limit square footage of marihuana and marihuana related uses including marihuana accessories, headshops?	Definitely. Added Sec. 71-20 A.2. to reflect this.	Sec. 71-20 A.	Commissioner McDonald	11/28/2022
Use	What enforcement capabilities if a home occupation gets too intense?	Edited Table 71-J to change home occupation to special use plus edited 71-25 to exclude work from home from permitting.	Table 71-J Sec. 71-25	Commissioner McDonald, Don Ryman, Northside neighbors	11/28/2022
Use	What enforcement capabilities if an accessory dwelling gets too intense? Or someone sells?	Edited Sec. 71-25 to be a special use permit rather than by right.	Sec. 71-25 A.	Commissioner McDonald, Northside neighbors	11/28/2022
Access	Regarding alley references in zoning code, overall there are very few alleys in Buchanan	For access managment purposed, if they exist the should be used to remove conflict points from streets. Removed from Tables 71-C, G, and H since none exist there.	Table 71-C, G, H	Commissioner McDonald	11/28/2022
Purpose	Edit F. "to encourage desitination heritage tourism.	Edited	Sec. 71-3 F.	Alan Robandt	11/28/2022
Zoning districts	Edit F.3. and 5. to clarify	Discussed on 12/6 and determined edit unnecessary	Sec. 71-4 A.3.	Alan Robandt	12/6/2022
Zoning districts Streets	Suggested edit of B. for grammar Why is there a distinction between NP-M and NP-H in Table 71.A.	Determined unnecessary 71-12(A) 6 Table 71-A The parking densities, ped/bike uses and traffic volumes increase between medium and high densities in Neighborhood Plans. Therefore, the geometrics change to address the difference. For example, traffic volumes are lower in medium density, and operating speeds are somewhat faster, so the narrower lanes help reduce those speeds.	Sec. 71-4 B. Table 71-A	Dan	11/28/2022 11/28/2022
		This only applies in larger developments that require new streets. It could also be used for streetscape			
Subdivisions Subdivisions	Page 5. Why is subdivision required. Page 5. Is C.1. a-h applicable to lots	improvements like the current Front St. project. This only applies to large scale new development. Yes this is lot size standard for new subdivisions. It is also the lot area for each district that was historically found within the zoning district. Its was deleted from C. and moved to A. in each of the zoning tables. Lot size will now only apply to neighborhood plans.	Sec. 71-12 C. Sec. 71-12 C.		11/28/2022 11/28/2022
Parks	Why is 20% mature canopy required?	Discussed the park perimeter mature landscaping canopy option and determined it should be 30%. Edited.	Sec. 71-14 B. 5.	Alan Robandt	12/6/2022
Solar	Add solar standards to assure MEDC requirements for RRC.	Added definitions and type in the use table.	Art. II, Table 71-J	Commissioner Swem	12/6/2022
Density	Concerned about protecting the historic character of single family on W. Front Street.	Changed zoning map from GN to NE for the lots facing Front St. between Downtown and Terre Coupe St.	Fig. 71-A	Don Ryman	12/6/2022

Definitions	Clarify the difference between mobile home/manufactured housing and modular housing.	Added modular housing definition.	Article II	Commissioner McDonald, Commissioner	12/6/2022
Facades	West side of Red Bud Trail south of 3rd should require shopfronts	Edited	Sec. 71-18 B.	Money Alan Robandt	12/6/2022
Facades Facades Facades Use	Add additional detail for shopfront Add transoms to glass calculation Why do common entries require evergreen foliage in planters? Remove X's in Table 71-J. Prohibited should just be blank	Edited Edited For year round beauty Edited	Table 71-I 71-18 D.2. Table 71-I Table 71-J	Alan Robandt Alan Robandt Commissioner	12/6/2022 12/6/2022 11/28/2022 12/6/2022
Use	Should we limit institutional uses?	Unclear which uses should be limited. No changes until clarification.	Table 71-J	Barker	11/28/2022
Use	Are we calling out parking on cannabis? Table 71-K	This table applies parking restrictions to institutional and commercial uses. Not cannabis.	Table 71-K		11/28/2022
Cannabis	Remove colocation of dispensary and grower center	TBD	Sec. 71-21 A.	Alan Robandt	12/6/2022
Cannabis	If available, city water should be used.	Deleted subsection	Sec. 71-21 B.		11/28/2022
Parking	Add dimensional requirements rather than just the AASHTO reference	Edited	Sec. 71-27 E.	Commissioner Barker	12/6/2022
Parking	Remove non-residential quotas	Deleted all non-residential uses from Table 71-L.	Table 71-L	Downtown focus group	12/6/2022
Access	Require 24' driveway width for two-way access	If 10' is acceptable for a one way alley, why is 20' for 2 way unacceptable? 24' is more applicable for exclusive industrial use to provide maneuvering of semi trucks, 20' is ok for mixed use and residential. Note from Peter Swift, PE consulting on traffic engineering.	Sec. 71-27 E. 6.	Commissioner Barker	11/28/2022
Landscape	Why is this so specific? Suggest outsourcing to tree friend.	It can be deleted if you don't care to regulate it. Its mostly about planing in the correct places to protect structures, pedestrians, and cyclists.	Sec. 71-28	Commissioner Barker	11/28/2022
Landscape	Provide tree preservation.	This is done with D. by allowing existing trees to meet the requirements. If requirements are removed a section on preservation will need to be added.	Sec. 71-28 D.	Downtown focus group	12/6/2022
Fencing	Fencing in zoning code?	It can be deleted if preferred.	Sec. 71-29		11/28/2022
Signs	Signs in zoning code?	It can be deleted if preferred.	Sec. 71-30		11/28/2022
Signs	Can we prohibit reader boards? Electronic message centers.	Reader boards are limited to SC and I because they're commonly used there.	Table 71-M		11/28/2022
Signs	What does Sec. 71-30 F.5. mean?	Lights must be lit from exterior lamps, like the lights over the Bucktown Nutrition, Front, and Edward Jones wall signs.	Sec. 71-30 F. 5		11/28/2022
Process	Edits provided for Sec. 71-33 G. 6. c. and e.	Edited	Sec. 71-33 G. 6. c. and e.		11/28/2022
Definitions	Is attic a livable space	That is at the discretion of the building owner. It may be if desired	Definitions		11/28/2022
Definitions Definitions	Commercial definition: define by what you can't have. Religious assembly added to civic defintion	Unclear on the goal here. That list could be huge. Edited	Definitions Definitions		11/28/2022 11/28/2022
Enforcement	Concerned about the lack in existing code enforcement and the ability to enforce this new code.	This is a very common concern across the country and is an administrative challenge.			12/6/2022
Height	Provide a definition for a half story	Added to the building height definition.	Definitions		12/6/2022

Signs	3	It is best for sign regulations to remain in the City Code rather than moved into the ZO. St. Joseph handles signs that in their code so Buchanan is not an outlier. I think it is much easy to handle enforcement through the city code enforcement process and getting a stand alone sign permit rather than using ZO processes.	Waiting for final comments from Director Murphy. This process would still rely on the sign permit as proposed.	Sec. 71-30	Commissioner Lietz	12/6/2022
PUD		It is very important for PUD to remain in the ZO. PUD streamlined development and development and allows for maximum design flexibility for lot sizes, uses, parking, setbacks, etc. while allowing for mixed uses when desired. The PUD process allows for significant collaboration with the developer and tailoring the design features for the site.	The Neighborhood Plan is a de facto PUD, but some standards are pre-negotiated to assure the result will fit within the City's vision. It still allows for a great deal of flexibility and creativity, mixed-use, and greated densities.	Sec. 71-16	Commissioner Lietz	12/6/2022
Gene	eral Content	It doesn't seem like enough core principles of the existing ZO that have worked well have been carried forward into the new ZO draft. The majority of the city is a built environment with an ingrained character. The zoning requirements should respect that fact and be tailored to allow existing buildings, uses, accessory buildings, lot sizes, setbacks, etc to continue forward in time so that folks wanting to do additions, add garages, etc. that are in character with the surrounding properties to do so without needing variances, special uses and other zoning proceeses. We should be careful to not superimpose a vision for new zoning that, while appropriate to greenfield type growth, does not fit the established & historical pattern of the city. Let's keep what has worked in the old ZO, make the improvements we know of and harmonize in key elements from the master plan.	Diligence was taken to survey existing buildings, lots, and setbacks to craft the new setbacks to meet those standards. The current ordinance has a standard 25' front yard for most conditions except downtown. The creates many legal non-conforming lots in the historic parts of the city. The new lot sizes and setbacks were drafted to reflect the historic built environment of the city. Some additional flexibility has been added to reflect the critiques from the 12/6 joint commissions meeting.		Commissioner Lietz	12/6/2022
Code	enforcement	Concerns over the lack of current code enforcement and the perception of a lack of uniform enforcement. If the current code isn't being enforced, what is the chance a new code will improve the situation?	Enforcement cannot be guaranteed by the ordinance, but is rather an administrative issue. The goal is to make sure the new code will relect what the residents want to be enforced.		Northside neighborhood group	12/6/2022

City of Buchanan Planning & Zoning 302 North Redbud Trail, Buchanan, Michigan 49107 Phone (269) 695-3844 x 19 Fax (269)695-4330

General Information Application For Land Development

(Complete application must be filed with the Zoning Administrator)

1. Applicant and Owner Information

Applicant(s) Principle Contact:	Property Owner(s) Principal Contact:
Name Condry Summess	Name Chary Summes
Address 207 W. Frant St.	Address Zor W. Front Sh
City Buchanan	City Buchanen
State Zip Zip Zip Zip Zip	State Zip Zip
Telephone 269.591. 9766	Telephone 769. 591. 9766
Secondary Contact:	Architect (if applicable):
Name	Name
Address	Address
City	City
State Zip	State Zip
Agent or Attorney:	Engineer (if applicable):
Name	Name
Address	Address
City	City
State Zip	
Is this property held in a trust? [] No Name of trust	[] Yes Note – for all trusts–Provide, as an attachment, a statement from the trustee verifying the names of all owners
Address City	

Page 1

2. Ap	plicant and Purpose	of Application	
a. Ap	plicant is (check one)		
M	Property Owner	[] Attorney	[] Agent
[]	Other (specify)		
	is application is a requ(s) requested.	uest for the followin	ng City of Buchanan action (check the appropriate
[] L [] C	ezone of Property and Division Approva ondominium Approva other Action (please sp	al	Special Use Permit [] Zoning Variance(s) [] Plan Review with Plan Commission
c. The	e reason for the reques	sted action(s) are as f	follows:
70	s put a or	re chair sal	on in an existing room
6	my residence		on in colexisting room
d. The	e specific section(s) of dment, variance, or ot	of the Zoning Ordina her action which is b	ance or other City ordinance(s) which address the peing requested:
	g variance: (1) Are the conditio by an individual [] Yes	ns which prevent the who has or had the were self – imposed	only if the application contains a request for a development of the property the result of action property interest in the subject property? No d (not hardship), please explain why the variance
			

3	CI.	1	Surrounding	D	Y 0
•	SITA	and	Surrounding	Property	Intormotion
J.	DILL	anu	Suittumume	LIUDCILY	IIIIVI IIIAUVII

a. Common ad	dress or property loc	ation of subject propert	y:
707 U	o. Front St.	, Bucharan,	nI 49107
b. Legal Desci	ription (Attach additi	onal sheet if necessary)	:
Sec Alle	ched Beaun	Pantaut	
c. Permanent R	eal Estate Tax Ident	ification Number: 11-58	8-0035-0162-00-3
d. Parcel Size:	10,019	_ square feet	
	0.23	acres	
,	100'	_ dimension of lot front	age
	100'	_ dimension of lot deptl	1
e. What are t surrounding the		es and zoning on the Current Zoning	e land and adjoining parcels of land Current Use of Land
On Site			Presidential
Property Abutt	ing – North of Site _		v v
Property Abutt	ing – South of Site _		Residental
Property Abutt	ing – East of Site		Rusdential
Property Abutt	ing – West of Site _		Residential Suncial Home
f. Describe any	existing structures a	and the physical attribut	
Flat 2	esidential lo	+	

	Will the building within this proposed development house any hazardous materials at cupancy?
	[] Yes – Please continue by describing the type and quantity of materials:
-	
Th	Fire Department Approval of Site and Building Plans: e City requires that the Fire Department must approve all site and building plans. This plication and associated documentation must be approved by the Fire Chief or his designee. is approval can be arranged by calling the Fire Chief's office. Approval Date: Conditions Attached
	Approval Date: Conditions Attached
	By: [] Yes
	Title:
5.]	Required and Requested Attachments
a.	Plat of survey with legal description.
b.	Site plan of proposed use or project showing traffic patterns, parking locations and count, drainage patterns including detention areas, landscape plans, landscaping plans, exterior lighting locations and illumination pattern, building façade portrait and building size and location dimensions.
c.	Floodplain / hazard map (engineers drawing or FEMA map showing location of subject project).
d.	Please include any additional comments or pertinent information below or on separate attachment to this application.

Description of the Proposed Development

a. Please desc	cribe the proposed use	e of the land and/or build	lings assuming approv	al of the request:
Sec all	rached Project	+ Summang.		
b. What is	the proposed time	frame for the build -	out of the propose	ed development?
		buildings, square footag with the required numb		
Building Use	Number of Buildings	Building Area (sq. ft.)	Total Building (sq. ft.)	Req. Parking
Single Family		Se attached Your	2613	1-25pases
Multi Family		Pana	A salar room	-
Retail				
Office				-
Industrial	<u> </u>			
Other				
Other please spe	ecify type of use			
Totals				
d. Please desc Building Use	cribe the number of w	vater and sewer connectitions & Size	ons this development Sewer Connection	will require:
Single Family	no add	liberal Source or		
Multi – Family	water	- I.hes needed		
Retail				
Office				
Industrial				
Other				
Other please spe	ecify type of use			
Totals				

υ.	Signature and Declaratory Statement
a.	Please describe the reason that this petition should be granted:
	See Attacked project Sunnerg
) 5
b.	Required Attendance at Public Hearing and / or Plan Commission Meeting(s): The Plan Commission and the Board of Appeals have established a policy requiring the applicant or a designed representative of the applicant shall be present at any meeting or public hearing at which the matter will be considered. Failure of the applicant or designee of the applicant to appear before the Plan Commission or Board of Appeals is ground to postpone consideration of the application.
a.	Declaratory Statement: I
b.	Date: 1,27.2023
c.	Date: 27. 2023 Applicant Signature:
d.	Notary Public Certification Statement
I	hereby state that on the
	Application for Land Development are true. Notan Public My commission expires 2023
	The following signature is required, for verification that this is a valid and complete application to be considered by the Plan Commission or Zoning Board of Appeals.
	Date Zoning Administrator
	Meeting date for initial review:

Lindsey Summers - One Chair In Home Salon

Project Summary

The proposed request for a one chair, in home salon is with the intent to harmoniously enhance the quality of life for not only myself, but the community as well. With the recent changes in the economy, my children, marital status, and salon rent increasing, it initiated a look into how I could better serve my family, clients, time, energy and community. After careful thought, resourcefulness, and research, the initiation to turn a space of my home into a one chair salon for myself to serve my clients checked all the boxes for enhancing all of these areas.

With a 2022 cost of approximately \$10,000 in booth rent and vehicle gas, just to get to the salon I'm currently renting (in Granger) and simply be able to have a space for my clients to come, my ability to bring a salon into my home increases my bottom line immediately.

This one aspect does multiple things;

- It allows me to invest into the curb appeal of my home (which is a top priority for me)
 - o Increasing property Value
 - o Attracting more people into Buchanan
- Less Driving Approximately 3-5 hours a week
 - o Saves on the environment Less emissions into the air

Additionally:

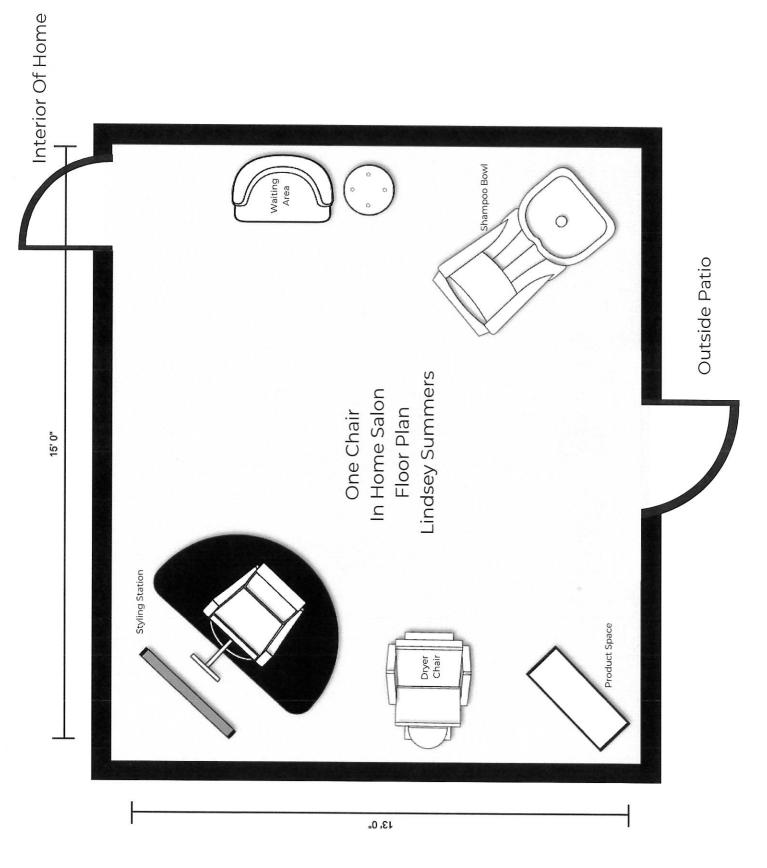
- Given I am right on Front street and in town, the added, yet non-disruptive traffic into the city brings more patrons seeing and coming through town, supporting other businesses.
- The added time I will now have and bottom line allows me more time freedom to enjoy our town and invest into the businesses as well.

I have over 18 years in the beauty industry with a full clientele, both from Indiana and Michigan. I am also a life coach. When I bring people into the salon and the chair with me, it is more than just their hair they get done, its an opportunity to feel seen, heard and walk away feeling beautiful and amazing. With the ability to relocate to an in home salon, it will give me the ability to take on more clients, enhancing more lives, which overall enhances the quality of everybody's life.

The approval of this special use request would be greatly appreciated.

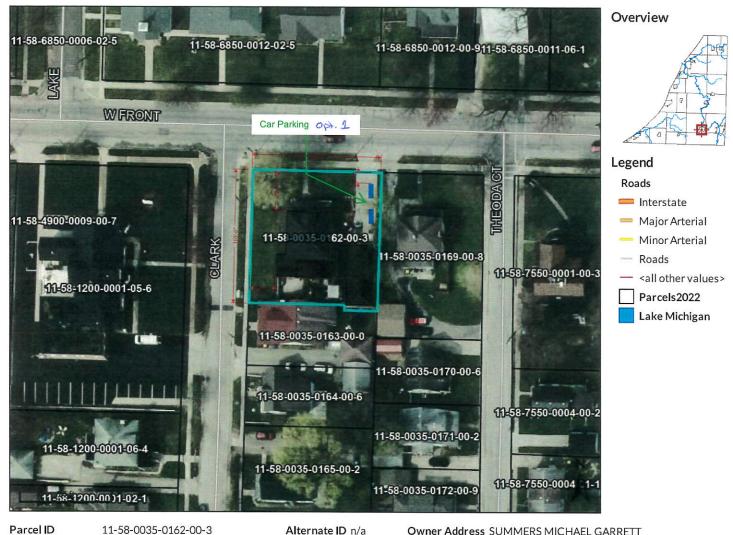
Thank you,

Lindsey Summers









Parcel ID

11-58-0035-0162-00-3

Sec/Twp/Rng n/a

Property Address 207 W FRONT ST

BUCHANAN

District

11310

Brief Tax Description

Class 401

Acreage 0.23 Owner Address SUMMERS MICHAEL GARRETT

& SUMMERS LINDSEY LEE

207 W FRONT ST

BUCHANAN, MI 49107-2222

COM 49.5' E OF NE COR OF BLK A IN A B CLARK ADD TO CITY OF BUCHANAN TH E 99.5' S 107' W 25' N 4' W 74.5' TH

N 103' TO BEG SEC 35 T7S R18W

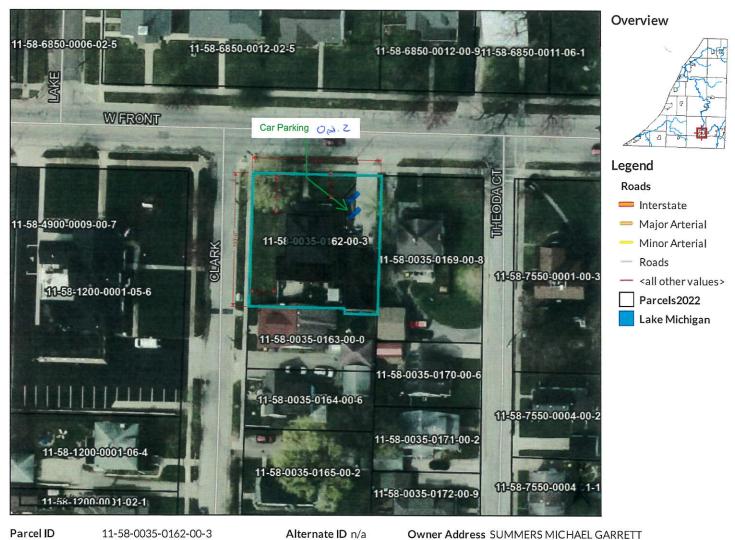
(Note: Not to be used on legal documents)

Date created: 1/23/2023

Last Data Uploaded: 1/23/2023 1:01:57 AM

Developed by Schneider





Parcel ID

11-58-0035-0162-00-3

Sec/Twp/Rng

n/a

Property Address 207 W FRONT ST

BUCHANAN

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Last Data Uploaded: 1/23/2023 1:01:57 AM

Developed by Schneider

City of Buchanan 302 N Redbud Trail Buchanan, MI 49107 Phone : 2696953844 www.cityofbuchanan.com

Received From: SUMMERS, LINDSEY

Date: 01/27/2023 Time: 9
Posting Date: 01/27/2023
Receipt: 376267 *** REPRINT ***
Cashier: ELYSY Time: 9:45:23 AM

SPECIAL USE PERMIT - 207 W FRONT

AMOUNT

ITEM REFERENCE

PERMI MISC. LICENSE & PERMITS MISC. LICENSE & PERMITS \$250.00 \$250.00

\$250.00 \$250.00

Cash

Total Tendered:

TOTAL

\$0.00

CITY OF BUCHANAN

Change:

30



PUBLISHED:

Berrien County Record

NOTICE OF PUBLIC HEARING CITY OF BUCHANAN Plan Commission

A Public Hearing has been set for February 14, 2023, at 7:00 p.m. at Buchanan City Hall, 302 N. Redbud Trail, Buchanan, Michigan 49107. The purpose of the Public Hearing is for the Plan Commission to consider a Special Use Application from Lindsey Summers to operate a home occupation at her residence at 207 W. Front St., Buchanan MI 49107. At the above time and place, all interested parties will be given an opportunity to be heard before the Plan Commission issues its determination regarding the application. Parties seeking visual or audio accommodation may contact Clerk Kalla Langston at (269) 695-3844, preferably with as much advance notice as possible, so that suitable arrangements can be made to help make needed accommodations.

Written comments may also be submitted in advance of the meeting to Community Development Director Richard Murphy either by delivery to Buchanan City Hall, or via email to rmurphy@cityofbuchanan.com.

Richard Murphy
Community Development Director

Kalla Langston City Clerk